



**House Constitution, Campaigns and Elections**  
**Reported Substitute for HB479**

A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

Relating to voters and voting; to amend Sections  
17-4-30, 17-4-38.1, and 17-4-39, Code of Alabama 1975, to  
remove the Electronic Registration Information Center as a  
voter registration database that the board of registrars or  
the Secretary of State may use to identify voters whose  
addresses may have changed; and to require the Secretary of  
State to conduct a voter registration list maintenance program  
through the Alabama Voter Integrity Database.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

Section 1. Section 17-4-30, Code of Alabama 1975, is  
amended to read as follows:

"§17-4-30

(a) Beginning in February 2025, and in February of  
every fourth year thereafter, the board of registrars, or the  
Secretary of State, if acting as the board's agent pursuant to  
subsection (h), shall use change-of-address information  
supplied by the United States Postal Service through the  
National Change of Address database and by at least one other  
~~voter registration database, including, but not limited to,~~  
~~the Electronic Registration Information Center or NVRA~~ National



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Voter Registration Act designated agency **database**, to identify registered voters whose addresses may have changed.

(b)(1) If the board of registrars or Secretary of State determines from the change-of-address information that a registered voter has moved to a different residence address that is under the jurisdiction of the same board of registrars, the board of registrars shall change the registration records of that voter to show the new address, and the board of registrars or Secretary of State, within 90 days after identifying the potential change, shall send the voter a notice of the change by forwardable mail along with a postage prepaid, pre-addressed return card on which the registered voter may correct his or her current address information. The notice shall inform the voter that if the voter did not change his or her residence, he or she is required to return the pre-addressed card no later than the last day to register to vote before an election.

(2) If the board of registrars or Secretary of State determines from the change-of-address information that a registered voter has moved to a different residence address that is under the jurisdiction of a different board of registrars or to a residence address outside of the state, the board of registrars or Secretary of State, within 90 days after identifying the potential change, shall send the voter a notice of the change by forwardable mail along with a postage prepaid, pre-addressed return card on which the registered voter may verify or correct his or her current address information. The notice shall include both of the following:



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57           a. A statement informing the voter that if the  
58 pre-addressed card is not returned within the time specified  
59 in the notice, the voter will be permitted to vote in that  
60 same jurisdiction during the period from the date the notice  
61 was mailed and ending on the day after the date of the second  
62 general election for federal office, provided the voter  
63 completes a voter registration update form. If the voter does  
64 not update his or her voter registration record or vote during  
65 the period ending on the day after the date of the second  
66 general election for federal office, the voter's name shall be  
67 removed from the list of eligible voters.

68           b. Information concerning how the voter may continue  
69 his or her eligibility to vote in another jurisdiction if the  
70 voter has changed his or her residence to an address outside  
71 of the jurisdiction of the board of registrars under which he  
72 or she is then registered.

73           (c) The board of registrars or Secretary of State shall  
74 record and maintain in the statewide voter registration  
75 database the dates on which the notice is mailed to a  
76 registered voter and the card is subsequently returned to the  
77 board by the registered voter.

78           (d) The board of registrars shall update the statewide  
79 voter registration database using the information reported to  
80 the board by the registered voters on the prepaid,  
81 pre-addressed return cards provided for in this section.

82           (e) If the registered voter does not respond to the  
83 notice provided in this section within 90 days of the date on  
84 which the notice was mailed or if the notice is returned to



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the board of registrars as undeliverable, the board of registrars or its agent shall change the status of the voter to inactive and indicate in the statewide voter registration database the date the change is recorded and that the voter did not respond to the mailing or that the mailing was returned as undeliverable, in a manner provided by rule by the Secretary of State.

(f) The names of persons to be removed from the list of registered voters pursuant to this section shall be published in accordance with Section 17-4-10.

(g) The Secretary of State may adopt rules as necessary to implement this section.

(h) The Secretary of State may act as an agent for a board of registrars, only upon receiving the written consent of the county commission, in implementing this section."

"§17-4-38.1

(a) State agencies shall provide to the Secretary of State, on a schedule to be determined by the Secretary of State, any information and data that the Secretary of State considers necessary in order to maintain the statewide voter registration database established pursuant to Section 17-4-33, except where prohibited by federal law or federal regulation. The Secretary of State shall ensure that any information or data provided to the Secretary of State that is confidential in the possession of the entity providing the data remains confidential while in the possession of the Secretary of State.

(b) (1) The Secretary of State may enter into agreements



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to share information or data with other individual states ~~or~~  
~~group of states~~, as the Secretary of State considers  
necessary, in order to maintain the statewide voter  
registration database. Information or data that the Secretary  
of State may share pursuant to this subsection includes, but  
is not limited to, an electronic copy of the statewide voter  
list and data obtained pursuant to subsection (a).

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the  
Secretary of State shall ensure that any information or data  
provided to the Secretary of State that is confidential in the  
possession of the state providing the data remains  
confidential while in the possession of the Secretary of  
State. The Secretary of State may provide ~~such~~ otherwise  
confidential information or data to county boards of  
registrars for legitimate governmental purposes related to the  
maintenance of the statewide voter registration database.

(c) A county board of registrars shall contact a  
registered elector by mail to verify the accuracy of the  
information in the statewide voter registration database  
regarding that elector if information provided under  
subsection (a) or (b) identifies a residential address for the  
elector that lies outside of the county in which the elector  
is registered to vote, except when the information provided  
under subsection (a) or (b) indicates that the elector  
registered to vote in another jurisdiction, within or without  
the State of Alabama, at a date subsequent to the date the  
elector registered to vote in the jurisdiction of the county  
board of registrars.



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(d) (1) The costs associated with agreements entered into by the Secretary of State as provided for in subsection (b) may be rendered by the Secretary of State to the Department of Finance and paid from the voter registration fund.

(2) The cost of production and mailing required in subsection (c) shall be rendered by the Secretary of State to the Department of Finance and paid from the voter registration fund.

(e) The Secretary of State may ~~promulgate~~ adopt rules in accordance with the Administrative Procedure to implement this section.

"§17-4-39

~~(a) It shall be the responsibility of the~~ The board of registrars ~~to enter~~ shall be responsible for entering and updating in a timely manner the names and information of the electors who register to vote and vote in each election into the state voter registration list and for conducting regular voter list maintenance activities as directed by the Secretary of State and otherwise provided by law, including processing registered individuals identified by programs conducted pursuant to subsection (b). Removal of any registered individual determined to be improperly registered may be accomplished at any time by a majority vote of the board.

(b) (1) The Secretary of State shall be responsible for directly conducting regular state voter registration list maintenance programs to ensure database integrity. These programs shall be known as the Alabama Voter Integrity



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Database (AVID). The Alabama Voter Integrity Database shall compare the state voter registration list to:

a. Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency driver license and nondriver identification card data to identify registered voters in Alabama who have moved and obtained a driver license or nondriver identification card in another state or who have registered to vote in Alabama and then applied for a foreign national driver license or nondriver identification card;

b. State-to-state voter list data to identify individuals who are registered to vote in Alabama but who are also registered to vote in another state, including individuals who may have voted in the same or a similar election in both states, with priority given to data from states in close geographical proximity to Alabama;

c. The National Change of Address database to identify individuals who are registered to vote in Alabama but have notified the United States Postal Service that they have relocated to a new county within the state or an address outside of Alabama;

d. Social Security Death Index data to identify deceased individuals who are registered to vote and may have died out of state; and

e. United States Department of Homeland Security Citizenship and Immigration Services data to identify individuals who are registered to vote in Alabama but are ineligible to vote because they are noncitizens.

(2) Individuals identified shall be timely communicated by the Secretary of State to the appropriate board or boards



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197 of registrars to process."

198 Section 2. This act shall become effective on October

199 1, 2025.