

1 2

## SYNOPSIS:

Under existing law, a person commits the crime of giving a false name or address to a law enforcement officer if the person gives a false name or address to a law enforcement officer in the course of the officer's official duties with intent to mislead the officer.

This bill would provide that a person commits the crime of giving false information to a law enforcement officer if he or she gives a false name, address, or date of birth to a law enforcement officer in the course of the officer's official duties with intent to mislead the officer.

This bill would provide that a person commits the crime of refusing to inform a law enforcement officer if he or she knowingly refuses to give a law enforcement officer his or her name, address, or date of birth pursuant to a lawful demand pursuant to Section 15-5-30, Code of Alabama 1975.

This bill would establish criminal penalties for violations.

Under existing law, a law enforcement officer may stop an individual in a public place whom he or she reasonably suspects is committing, has committed, or is about to commit a felony or other public offense and



may demand that the individual give his or her name, address, and an explanation of his or her actions to the officer.

This bill would provide that a law enforcement officer may stop any individual in a public place whom he or she reasonably suspects is committing, has committed, or is about to commit a felony or other public offense and may demand that the individual give his or her name, address, date of birth, and an explanation of his or her actions to the officer.

41 A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED

43 AN ACT

Relating to crimes and offenses; to amend Sections 13A-9-18.1 and 15-5-30, Code of Alabama 1975; to rename the crime of giving a false name or address to a law enforcement officer to giving false information to a law enforcement officer; to further provide for the crime of giving false information to a law enforcement officer; to establish the crime of refusing to inform a law enforcement officer; to provide criminal penalties; and to further provide for the information a law enforcement officer can demand of certain individuals in public places.

55 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

56 Section 1. Sections 13A-9-18.1 and 15-5-30, Code of



```
57
     Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:
58
            "$13A-9-18.1
59
            (a) (1) A person commits the crime of giving a-false
60
     name or address information to a law enforcement officer if
     the person he or she gives a false name or, address, or date
61
     of birth to a law enforcement officer in the course of the
62
63
     officer's official duties with intent to mislead the officer.
64
            (b) (2) Giving a false name or address information to a
     law enforcement officer is a Class A misdemeanor.
65
            (b) (1) A person commits the crime of refusing to inform
66
67
     a law enforcement officer if he or she knowingly refuses to
     give a law enforcement officer his or her name, address, or
68
69
     date of birth pursuant to a lawful demand pursuant to Section
70
     15-5-30.
71
            (2) Refusing to inform a law enforcement officer is a
     Class C misdemeanor."
72
73
            "$15-5-30
74
            A sheriff or other officer acting as sheriff, his,
75
     deputy sheriff, or any constable, acting within their
76
     respective counties, any marshal, deputy marshal or policeman
77
     police officer of any incorporated city or town within the
78
     limits of the county, or any highway patrolman or state
79
     trooper or other sworn officer of the Alabama State Law
     Enforcement Agency may stop any person abroad individual in a
80
     public place whom he or she reasonably suspects is committing,
81
     has committed, or is about to commit a felony or other public
82
     offense and may demand of him his that the individual give his
83
84
     or her name, address, date of birth, and or an explanation of
```



- 85 his <u>or her</u>actions."
- Section 2. This act shall become effective on October
- 87 1, 2025.