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- 1 HB81
- 2 JSATYNN-1
- 3 By Representative Warren
- 4 RFD: Education Policy
- 5 First Read: 04-Feb-25
- 6 PFD: 06-Jan-25



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| 4 | SYNOPSIS: |
| 5 | Under existing law, local boards of education |
| 6 | have the authority to adopt local policies relating to |
| 7 | pocket pagers, cellular telephones, and other |
| 8 | electronic communication devices. |
| 9 | This bill would require the State Board of |
| 10 | Education to adopt a model policy restricting the |
| 11 | possession and use of cell phones and other electronic |
| 12 | communication devices in public K-12 classrooms, with |
| 13 | some exceptions. |
| 14 | This bill would require the state board's model |
| 15 | policy to include a discipline scale that levies a fine |
| 16 | against students who continually possess or use a cell |
| 17 | phone in violation of the model policy. |
| 18 | This bill would also require each local board of |
| 19 | education to adopt a policy relating to the use and |
| 20 | storage of electronic communication devices based on |
| 21 | that model policy. |
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| 24 | A BILL |
| 25 | TO BE ENTITLED |
| 26 | AN ACT |
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Relating to public K-12 education; to amend Section

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| 29 | 16-1-27, Code of Alabama 1975; to require the State Board of |
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| 30 | Education to adopt a model policy restricting the possession |
| 31 | and use of cell phones in public K-12 schools; to require the |
| 32 | model policy to address discipline and include a fine for |
| 33 | continued violation; and to require each local board of |
| 34 | education to adopt a policy relating to the use and storage of |
| 35 | cell phones based on that model. |
| 36 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: |
| 37 | Section 1. Section 16-1-27, Code of Alabama 1975, is |
| 38 | amended to read as follows: |
| 39 | " §16-1-27 |
| 40 | (a) A local board of education may permit any pupil to |
| 41 | carry a pocket pager, cellular telephone, or other electronic |
| 42 | communication device while on school property and may permit |
| 43 | any pupil to use a pocket pager, cellular telephone, or other |
| 44 | electronic communication device, when such use is expressly |
| 45 | and specifically permitted by the school administrator, |
| 46 | teacher, or employee who is acting in a supervisory capacity |
| 47 | at the time of the use. For purposes of this section, the |
| 48 | following terms have the following meanings: |
| 49 | (1) CLASSROOM INSTRUCTIONAL TIME. Time during which |
| 50 | students are participating in a course, curriculum, or other |
| 51 | educational activity under the direction of a teacher. |
| 52 | (2) ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION DEVICE. Any privately |
| 53 | owned, portable wireless device that has the capability to |
| 54 | provide voice, messaging, or other data communication between |
| 55 | two or more parties, including, but not limited to, a cellular |

phone, tablet, computer, pager, or other electronic messaging

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| 57 | device. This term does not include any device that is owned or |
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| 58 | issued to students by the local board of education. |
| 59 | (3) STATE BOARD. The State Board of Education. |
| 60 | (b) (1) No later than January 1, 2026, the state board |
| 61 | shall adopt a model policy that prohibits public K-12 students |
| 62 | from possessing or using an electronic communication device |
| 63 | during classroom instructional time. |
| 64 | (2) The model policy shall include exceptions, |
| 65 | including, but not limited to, permitting a student to use an |
| 66 | electronic communication device: |
| 67 | a. In the event of an emergency or to manage the |
| 68 | student's health care; |
| 69 | b. If a teacher has authorized the use for educational |
| 70 | purposes during classroom instructional time; and |
| 71 | c. If the use is included in the student's |
| 72 | individualized education program (IEP) or a plan developed |
| 73 | under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. |
| 74 | <u>§ 794.</u> |
| 75 | (3) The model policy shall provide for the discipline |
| 76 | of any student Any pupil found in violation of this section. |
| 77 | The policy shall include a discipline scale that provides |
| 78 | escalating penalties for second and subsequent violations and |
| 79 | levies a fine against any student who repeatedly violates this |
| 80 | section. Additional appropriate penalties include, but are not |
| 81 | limited to, a warning, confiscation of the electronic |
| 82 | communication device, and parental contact. shall be subject |
| 83 | to suspension by the board of education. |
| 84 | (c) Each No later than the beginning of the 2026-2027 |



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| 35 | school year, each local board of education may adopt shall |
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| 36 | adopt and implement a local policy that pertains to pocket |
| 37 | pagers, cellular telephones, and other electronic |
| 8 8 | communication devices relating to the use of electronic |
| 39 | communication devices on school property. The policy shall: |
| 90 | (1) Require electronic communication devices to be |
| 91 | stored in student lockers or in an area designated in the |
| 92 | classroom for the storage of electronic communication devices |
| 93 | during classroom instructional time; and |
| 94 | (2) Reflect the model policy adopted by the state |
| 95 | board, including a discipline scale, provided that the local |
| 96 | board of education may exceed the minimum discipline standards |
| 97 | adopted by the model policy." |
| 8 | Section 2. This act shall become effective on June 1, |
| 9 | 2025. |