

- 1 HB327
- 2 RBGJ1NN-1
- 3 By Representatives Shaver, Wood (D), Moore (P)
- 4 RFD: Ways and Means Education
- 5 First Read: 25-Feb-25

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SYNOPSIS:

This bill would enact the Alabama K-12 Public School and State Employee Paid Parental Leave Act of 2025.

Existing law does not provide for paid parental leave for state employees or employees of local education agencies. Subject to limitations and requirements, this bill would provide eligible state employees and eligible local education agency employees paid parental leave in connection with the birth, stillbirth, or miscarriage of a child or the adoption of a child who is three years of age or younger. A female eligible employee would be entitled to eight weeks of parental leave in connection with the birth, stillbirth, or miscarriage of her child. A male eligible employee would be entitled to two weeks of parental leave in connection with the birth, stillbirth, or miscarriage of his child. Subject to limitations, an eligible employee of either sex would be entitled to eight weeks of parental leave in connection with the adoption of a child three years of age or younger.

This bill would require the State of Alabama

Personnel Department and State Board of Education to

adopt rules for the implementation and administration of

parental leave. This bill would also require the State

Personnel Department and State Department of Education to

29	annually report certain data relating to parental leave
30	to the Governor and Legislature.
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33	A BILL
34	TO BE ENTITLED
35	AN ACT
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37	Relating to state employees and employees of local
38	education agencies; to add Chapter 6A, commencing with Section
39	36-6A-1, to Title 36 of the Code of Alabama 1975; to provide
40	for paid parental leave for eligible employees following the
41	birth, stillbirth, or miscarriage of a child or the placement
42	of a child for adoption; to provide limitations and
43	requirements related to the use of parental leave; to require
44	the State of Alabama Personnel Department and State Board of
45	Education to adopt rules governing the implementation and
46	administration of parental leave; to require the State of
47	Alabama Personnel Department and State Department of Education
48	to make an annual report; to amend Section 36-26-35.2, Code of
49	Alabama 1975.
50	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
51	Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as
52	the Alabama K-12 Public School and State Employee Paid
53	Parental Leave Act of 2025.
54	Section 2. Chapter 6A, commencing with Section 36-6A-1,
55	is added to Title 36 of the Code of Alabama 1975, to read as
56	follows:

- 57 "\$36-6A-1
- For the purposes of this chapter, the following terms
- have the following meanings unless otherwise indicated by
- 60 context:
- (1) APPLICABLE EMPLOYING AGENCY. The state entity or
- local education agency that employs an eligible employee.
- 63 (2) BASE PAY. The eligible employee's current, ordinary
- rate of pay as reasonably determined by the applicable
- 65 employing agency.
- 66 (3) ELIGIBLE EMPLOYEE. Either of the following:
- a. A state employee who has been employed in any of the
- 68 following categories for at least 12 consecutive months
- 69 immediately preceding the occurrence of a qualifying event:
- 70 1. Legislative personnel, officers, and employees,
- 71 including personnel, officers, and employees of the
- 72 Legislative Services Agency, as set forth in Section
- 73 36-6-1(a)(2).
- 74 2. Court officials and employees of the Unified Judicial
- 75 System as set forth in Section 36-6-1(a)(3).
- 76 3. Employees of the Administrative Office of Courts as
- set forth in Section 36-6-1(a)(4).
- 78 4. Hourly personnel considered to be permanent employees
- 79 as set forth in Section 36-6-1(a)(5).
- 80 5. Members of the unclassified service as set forth in
- 81 Section 36-26-10(c) or any employees otherwise designated
- 82 unclassified by law.
- 83 6. Members of the classified service as set forth in
- 84 Section 36-26-10(d).

- 7. Members of the exempt service as set forth in Section 36-26-10(b)(3),(b)(8), (b)(10), and (b)(11), and any member of the exempt service who accrues leave pursuant to an authorizing statute.
- b. A certified or noncertified employee of a local
  education agency who has been employed by any local education
  agency in this state for at least 12 consecutive months
  immediately preceding the occurrence of a qualifying event.
- 93 (4) HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL. A physician, physician
  94 assistant, nurse practitioner, or midwife who is licensed to
  95 practice in his or her respective field in the State of
  96 Alabama.
- 97 (5) MISCARRIAGE. The loss of an unborn child at or after
  98 twelve weeks gestation and is confirmed in writing by a
  99 healthcare professional. The term does not include an abortion
  100 as defined in Section 26-23H-3 unless necessary to prevent a
  101 serious health risk to the unborn child's mother as permitted
  102 under Section 26-23H-4.
- 103 (6) PARENTAL LEAVE. Paid leave provided to an eligible
  104 employee in connection with a qualifying event pursuant to
  105 this chapter.
- 106 (7) QUALIFYING EVENT. Any of the events that entitle an eligible employee to parental leave pursuant to Section 36-6A-2.
- 109 (8) STILLBIRTH. The loss of an unborn child at or after
  110 20 weeks gestation that is confirmed in writing by a
  111 healthcare professional. The term does not include an abortion
  112 as defined in Section 26-23H-3 unless necessary to prevent a

- serious health risk to the unborn child's mother as permitted under Section 26-23H-4."
- 115 "\$36-6A-2
- 116 (a) (1) An eligible employee who is female shall be
  117 entitled to eight weeks of parental leave in connection with
  118 the birth, stillbirth, or miscarriage of her child which
  119 occurs on or after July 1, 2025.
- 120 (2) An eligible employee who is male shall be entitled to
  121 two weeks of parental leave in connection with the birth,
  122 stillbirth, or miscarriage of his child which occurs on or
  123 after July 1, 2025.
- (3) An eligible employee shall be entitled to eight weeks 124 125 of parental leave in connection with the placement of a child 126 with the eligible employee for adoption which occurs on or after July 1, 2025, provided the child is three years of age 127 or younger at the time that he or she is placed with the 128 129 eligible employee. In the event that parents who jointly adopt 130 a child are both eliqible employees, one parent shall be entitled to eight weeks of parental leave in connection with 131 132 the adoption and one parent shall be entitled to two weeks of 133 parental leave in connection with the adoption. The State of Alabama Personnel Department and State Board of Education 134 shall jointly adopt rules to implement this subdivision. 135
- 136 (b) An eligible employee may not take parental leave

  137 under this section unless he or she has completed the

  138 requirements of subdivision (b)(1) and paragraph(b)(2)a. prior

  139 to taking parental leave.
- 140 (1) The eligible employee shall provide the applicable

- employing agency a written plan regarding his or her intended use of the parental leave and any other leave he or she
- intends to take in connection with the qualifying event.
- 144 (2)a. The eligible employee shall agree in writing with
- 145 the applicable employing agency not to separate from
- 146 employment for a period of at least eight weeks following the
- 147 conclusion of any leave taken in connection with the
- 148 qualifying event.
- b. The requirement of paragraph a. may be waived by the
- 150 applicable employing agency in circumstances where the
- 151 eligible employee is unable to return to work such as a
- 152 serious health condition of the employee or of an immediate
- 153 family member.
- 154 c. If the eligible employee fails to comply with the
- 155 return-to-work agreement required by this subdivision, the
- 156 applicable employing agency may recover from the eligible
- 157 employee, by offset or otherwise, an amount equal to the
- 158 eligible employee's hourly rate of pay multiplied by the
- 159 number of hours the eligible employee failed to work in
- 160 compliance with the return-to-work agreement.
- 161 (3) In the event of an emergency that prevents an
- 162 eligible employee from completing the requirements of
- subdivision (b) (1) and paragraph (b) (2) a. prior to taking
- 164 parental leave, the eligible employee shall complete these
- 165 requirements as soon as practicable after the emergency has
- 166 ended.
- 167 (c) An eligible employee may use any parental leave to
- 168 which he or she is entitled under this chapter intermittently

- or on a reduced leave schedule, subject to the following
- 170 limitations:
- 171 (1) The parental leave shall be used within 365 days of
- the qualifying event or within 365 days of the eligible
- 173 employee taking parental leave for a qualifying event,
- whichever occurs sooner. An eligible employee may only use
- 175 parental leave in connection with one qualifying event during
- 176 a 365-day period, even if more than one qualifying event
- 177 occurs.
- 178 (2) The eligible employee shall maintain a continuing
- 179 parental role with any child whose birth or adoption was a
- 180 qualifying event.
- 181 (3) Parental leave taken intermittently or on a reduced
- 182 leave schedule for bonding purposes shall be agreed to by the
- 183 applicable employing agency prior to the start of the leave.
- 184 (d) Parental leave taken under this section shall run
- 185 concurrently with leave taken under Section 25-1-61 and under
- the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993, codified as 29
- 187 U.S.C. § 2611, et seq.
- 188 (e) Upon the expiration of an eligible employee's
- 189 parental leave, the eligible employee shall be restored to the
- 190 position that he or she held at the time of the qualifying
- 191 event or to an equivalent position with equivalent seniority,
- 192 status, employment benefits, pay, and other terms and
- 193 conditions of employment, including any fringe benefits and
- 194 service credits, that the eligible employee received or was
- 195 entitled to prior to the commencement of his or her parental
- 196 leave. A local education agency employee, as provided in

- Section 36-6A-1(3)b., shall be restored to the grade taught
  prior to taking parental leave unless otherwise agreed to by
  the employee. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to
  prevent an eligible employee from receiving any cost-of-living
  salary increase provided generally to eligible employees or
  any merit increase to which the eligible employee would have
- 204 "\$36-6A-3

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205 (a) Parental leave authorized by this chapter shall be 206 administered as follows:

been entitled had he or she not taken parental leave."

- 207 (1) Parental leave shall be paid at 100 percent of the eligible employee's base pay.
- 209 (2) Parental leave shall remain at 100 percent of the pay
  210 provided in subdivision (1) for the duration of the leave as
  211 if the eligible employee worked continuously from the date
  212 that the eligible employee commenced his or her parental
  213 leave until the date the eligible employee returns from
  214 parental leave.
- 215 (3) Parental leave shall not require an eligible employee 216 to use or exhaust sick leave, annual leave, or any other leave 217 or paid time off.
- 218 (4) Parental leave has no cash value.
- 219 (b) Any unused parental leave may not be used to 220 calculate an eligible employee's retirement benefits.
- (c) Unused parental leave shall not roll over, be reserved for use during a subsequent qualifying event, or be paid to the eligible employee."
- 224 "\$36-6A-4

225	(a) During an eligible employee's parental leave, the
226	applicable employing agency shall continue to pay the
227	employer's contribution to maintain any health care benefits
228	the employee had at the time of the qualifying event for the
229	duration of the leave as if the eligible employee had
230	continued in employment continuously from the date the
231	eligible employee commenced the parental leave until the date
232	the eligible employee returns from the leave.

- (b) The eligible employee shall continue to pay his or her share of the cost of health care benefits, if any, as was required of him and her prior to the commencement of parental leave."
- 237 "\$36-6A-5

- 238 (a) (1) The State Personnel Department shall adopt rules
  239 to implement and administer this chapter as to state employees
  240 who may be an eligible employee as defined in Section
  241 36-6A-1(3)a.
  - (2) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to implement and administer this chapter as to local education agency employees who may be an eligible employee as defined in Section 36-6A-1(3)b. Rules adopted pursuant to this subdivision shall apply to an eligible employee of a public charter school notwithstanding Section 16-6F-9(a)(3).
    - (b) The rules adopted pursuant to subsection (a) shall set reasonable procedures necessary to implement this chapter, including any necessary forms, for an eligible employee exercising his or her right to parental leave under this chapter. Forms and procedures shall not be unduly burdensome

- 253 to the eligible employee.
- (c) The rules adopted pursuant to subsection (a) shall
- 255 provide for each state employee or local education agency
- 256 employee to receive written notice upon his or her hiring of
- 257 the following:
- 258 (1) An eligible employee's right to parental leave
- 259 pursuant to this chapter.
- 260 (2) The number of weeks of parental leave available to an
- 261 eligible employee.
- 262 (3) The procedure for taking parental leave."
- 263 "\$36-6A-6
- No later than October 1, 2026, and every October 1
- thereafter until October 1, 2030, the State Personnel
- 266 Department and the State Department of Education shall submit
- 267 to the Governor and the Legislature and make publicly
- 268 available information regarding the implementation and use of
- 269 parental leave by eligible employees for the previous fiscal
- 270 year."
- 271 Section 3. Section 36-26-35.2, Code of Alabama 1975,
- 272 shall be amended to read as follows:
- 273 "\$36-26-35.2
- 274 (a) Notwithstanding any other laws to the contrary, a
- 275 state employee employed in any branch of state government may
- 276 donate his or her accrued and unused annual, sick, or
- 277 compensatory leave to another state employee who has qualified
- 278 for catastrophic sick leave or family leave. The donation
- shall be subject to the approval of the appointing authority
- 280 of the employee making the donation and, if the donating

281	employee is in a position with a lower pay grade than the
282	position of the employee receiving the donation, the approval
283	of the State Personnel Board. The appointing authority of the
284	employee receiving the donation may limit the number of hours
285	an employee may receive per catastrophic illness or family
286	leave. No employee may receive more than 480 hours of donated
287	leave throughout his or her career with the state without the
288	approval of the State Personnel Board. A state employee who
289	qualifies for the receipt of donated leave for adoption shall
290	receive up to a maximum of two weeks of donated leave per
291	adoption.
292	(b) For purposes of this section only, "family leave"
293	means maternity or adoption leave pursuant to rules of the
294	State Personnel Board."
295	Section 4. This act shall become effective July 1,
296	2025.