HB266 ENGROSSED



- 1 HB266
- 2 5VLQH66-2
- 3 By Representatives Woods, Bolton, Stadthagen, Colvin, Almond,
- 4 Hulsey, Shaw, Lipscomb, Rehm, Hammett, Underwood, Brinyark,
- 5 Robertson, Faulkner, Kirkland, Pettus, Drummond, Stubbs,
- 6 Daniels, Sellers, Wadsworth, Brown, Standridge, Estes,
- 7 Starnes, Shirey, Lamb, Mooney, Rigsby, DuBose, Lomax
- 8 RFD: Education Policy
- 9 First Read: 12-Feb-25

A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT



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Relating to public education; to create the Restoring Educational Advancement of Completing High School (REACH) Act; to establish a nontraditional high school diploma option, through the Adult Education Division of the Alabama Community College System, as an additional pathway through which a student may earn a high school diploma; to provide for the duties of the Alabama Community College System, the State Superintendent of Education, and the State Department of Education; to require the Alabama Community College System to annually summarize and report on the effectiveness of the program to the Legislature; to amend Section 16-28-3.1, Code of Alabama 1975, to provide further for the information provided to a student and his or her parents or legal guardian during the exit interview from high school and to require the sharing of data between the State Department of Education and the Adult Education Division of the Alabama Community College System regarding students who have withdrawn from high school; and to amend Section 16-28-40, Code of Alabama 1975, to

include proof of participating in a nontraditional high school



- 29 diploma option program as a reason to allow an individual
- 30 under the age of 19 to receive a driver's or learner's
- 31 license.
- 32 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
- 33 Section 1. (a) This section shall be known and may be
- 34 cited as the Restoring Educational Advancement of Completing
- 35 High School (REACH) Act.
- 36 (b) For the purposes of this section, the following
- 37 terms have the following meanings:
- 38 (1) ACCS. The Alabama Community College System.
- 39 (2) ADULT EDUCATION. Education programs provided
- 40 through the Adult Education Division of the Alabama Community
- 41 College System and its approved network of providers.
- 42 (3) DEPARTMENT. The State Department of Education.
- 43 (4) LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY. A county school system or
- 44 city school system operating public primary and secondary
- 45 schools.
- 46 (5) NONTRADITONAL HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OPTION. An
- 47 alternative pathway for earning a high school diploma
- 48 developed through adult education.
- (c) (1) The ACCS, in collaboration with the State
- 50 Superintendent of Education, shall establish a nontraditional
- 51 high school diploma option for students who are 18 years of
- 52 age or older and who have withdrawn from high school before
- 53 graduating pursuant to Section 16-28-3.1, Code of Alabama
- 54 1975, as a means for those students to earn a high school
- 55 diploma.
- 56 (2) The ACCS shall develop, implement, and continually



- 57 evaluate the effectiveness of the nontraditional high school
- 58 diploma option program to ensure that the curricula of the
- 59 program is aligned with public high school diploma
- 60 requirements. The ACCS shall also oversee the management and
- 61 control of each nontraditional high school diploma option
- 62 program offered.
- (d) (1) The ACCS, through its network of community and
- 64 technical colleges, shall work with local education agencies
- 65 throughout the state to implement the nontraditional high
- 66 school diploma option at the local level. Local education
- agencies shall actively promote the availability of the
- 68 nontraditional high school diploma option to at-risk juniors
- and seniors. Additionally, the Adult Education Division of the
- 70 ACCS, in conjunction with the department, shall oversee a
- 31 statewide awareness campaign to ensure that students, parents,
- 72 and educators throughout the state are informed about the
- 73 opportunities and supports available through this program.
- 74 (2) Adult education providers approved by the ACCS and
- 75 public high schools may enter into agreements regarding
- 76 student participation in nontraditional high school diploma
- options that include, but are not limited to, the following:
- 78 a. Location and manner of instructional delivery
- 79 including, but not limited to, in-person, virtual, or a
- 80 hybrid.
- b. Reasonable accomodations for participants.
- 82 c. Appropriate support services for participants.
- (e) (1) A student who withdraws from high school, and,
- 84 within one year after withdrawing enrolls in a nontraditional



high school diploma option program, may not be counted as a dropout for purposes of the graduation rate calculations of his or her high school on the State Report Card.

- (2) The ACCS, in collaboration with the department and local education agencies, shall track program participation, student retention, and high school diplomas awarded through the nontraditional high school diploma option to measure the effectiveness of the program. Commencing on January 1, 2026, and each January 1 thereafter, the Chancellor of the ACCS shall submit a summary of the information tracked to the Chairs of the House and Senate Education Policy Committees.
- (f) Students who earn a high school diploma through the nontraditional high school diploma option are eligible for admission to any two-year or four-year institution of higher education in the state; provided, however, each institution shall maintain the ability to set its own admission requirements.
- (g) The Board of Trustees of the ACCS and the State Board of Education may adopt reasonable rules to implement this section including, but not limited to, the following:
- (1) Allowing an increase to the credit ratio for completion of postsecondary level instructional curricula related to career readiness, career pathways, and integrated education and training correlated to industry recognized credentials.
- (2) Utilization of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act; the Title II Adult Education and Family Literacy Act; and Measurable Skill Gain indicators as



- referenced by the United States Department of Education Office of Community, Technical, and Adult Education to accelerate the achievement of a high school diploma.
 - (3) Agreed upon state strategies to reduce the dropout rate by using the Adult Education Division of the Alabama Community College System network of providers as the primary option of choice for students who have withdrawn from high school to complete a high school diploma or its recognized equivalent.
- Section 2. Sections 16-28-3.1 and 16-28-40 of the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:
- 124 "\$16-28-3.1

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- 125 (a) (1) A child over the age of who is 17 years of age

 126 or older may withdraw from public school prior to graduation

 127 if both of the following circumstances exist:
- 128 (1)<u>a.</u> Written consent is granted by the child's parent 129 or legal guardian.
- 130 (2)b. An exit interview is conducted where the student 131 and the student's parent or legal quardian have been advised 132 that withdrawal from school shall likely reduce the student's 133 future earning potential and increase the student's likelihood 134 of being unemployed in the future. During the exit interview, 135 the student who is withdrawing from school shall be given 136 information that has been prepared and supplied by the State 137 Department of Education regarding the detrimental impacts and 138 effects of early withdrawal from school along with any available training and employment opportunity programs, 139



141	(2) Information provided during an exit interview by a
142	local high school shall include materials describing available
143	adult education programs and services offered by eligible
144	adult education providers. The materials shall include, but
145	not limited to, General Education Diploma (GED) preparation
146	services, the nontraditional high school diploma option
147	program, and other programs and pathways available for earning
148	industry certifications and credentials. The materials shall
149	be developed by the Adult Education Division of the Alabama
150	Community College System and approved by the State Department
151	of Education. The local high school shall also provide a
152	withdrawing student with a copy of his or her academic
153	records, including his or her current transcript, contact
154	information for available counseling services, and any
155	requested referrals to available adult education programs.
156	(b) The State Department of Education shall work with
157	local public school systems that have the lowest four-year
158	graduation rates. The <u>department</u> State Department of Education
159	shall incorporate specific dropout prevention strategies,
160	target resources, and gather data that will improve graduation
161	rates and educational outcomes in all grades in all public
162	schools. The department State Department of Education shall
163	develop specific methods of targeted intervention or identify
164	appropriate existing methods for local public school systems
165	that have a four-year graduation rate less than the percentage
166	as determined by the State Board of Education. These
167	interventions may include the following:

(1) Early intervention for students who fail Algebra I,



- or any ninth grade reading or math class, and have insufficient credits to be promoted.
- 171 (2) Alternative education programs designed to reengage 172 dropouts including, but not limited to, dual enrollment 173 courses at the community college level and participation in 174 the nontraditional high school diploma option.
- 175 (3) Increased availability of advanced placement courses.
- 177 (4) Offering full course fee waivers for students who
 178 are eligible for free or reduced lunches, when enrolled in
 179 dual credit courses.
- 180 (5) Flexible programs for older students who are currently not enrolled.

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- (6) Comprehensive coaching for middle school and high school students who are below grade level in reading and math or who are at risk due to poor attendance, behavior, or safety issues including, but not limited to, harassment and bullying.
- (7) Teacher advisories and other supports that are designed to specifically address the needs of those students who are most at risk of dropping out of school by providing opportunities to build positive connections with peers and teachers and providing assistance with course selection, school performance, and completion of graduation requirements. Students who are most at risk of dropping out of school include, but are not limited to, those students who move
- often, have poor attendance, or have multiple suspensions or discipline issues.
- 196 (8) Strategies that are specifically designed to



- improve high school graduation rates for those teenagers who
- 198 are at the highest risk of dropping out, including, but not
- 199 limited to, students in the foster care system, pregnant
- 200 students, student parents, English as second language
- 201 students, and students with special educational needs.
- 202 (c) The department State Department of Education, in
- 203 addition to other information and data, shall compile all of
- the following data to ensure that the dropout prevention
- 205 program, and local versions of the program, are based upon
- 206 evidence-based research, are data-driven, and show continuous
- improvement in all of the following:
- 208 (1) The total number of high school suspensions related
- 209 to truancy.
- 210 (2) The total number of students enrolled in
- 211 alternative education programs, including the nontraditional
- 212 high school diploma option.
- 213 (3) The total number of students who have been
- 214 reenrolled in programs with flexible schedules or community
- 215 college programs.
- 216 (4) The total number of students who have failed
- 217 Algebra I or ninth grade reading or math.
- 218 (5) The total number of students who are repeating the
- 219 ninth grade.
- 220 (6) The total number of students receiving remedial
- 221 assistance in the ninth grade.
- 222 (d) The department State Department of Education shall
- 223 prepare and submit to the Legislature a written report that
- 224 documents all of the following:



- 225 (1) The outcomes of the dropout prevention strategies 226 to date, at the local school system level.
- 227 (2) Any planned modification of school system dropout 228 prevention strategies and activities, based on the data 229 compiled.
- 230 (e) Each local education agency shall report to the 231 State Department of Education, on a quarterly or more frequent 232 basis, student withdrawal data. This data shall include 233 specific information regarding the names and number of 234 students who have withdrawn from each school district. The 235 State Department of Education shall enter into a data sharing agreement with the Adult Education Division of the Alabama 236 237 Community College System so this data may be accessed as 238 needed."
- 239 "\$16-28-40

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- (a) The Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency shall deny 240 241 a driver's license or a learner's license for the operation of 242 a motor vehicle to any individual under the age of 19 who does 243 not, at the time of application, present a diploma or other 244 certificate of graduation issued to the individual from a 245 secondary high school of this state or any other state, or 246 documentation that the individual satisfies one of the 247 following:
 - (1) The individual is enrolled and making satisfactory progress in a nontraditional high school diploma option program or a course leading to a general educational development certificate (GED) from a state approved institution or organization, or has obtained the certificate.



- 253 (2) The individual is enrolled in a secondary school of 254 this state or any other state and has not at the time of 255 application accumulated disciplinary points while a student in 256 school that would extend the age of eligibility for the 257 student to apply for a driver's license.
- 258 (3) The individual is participating in a job training 259 program approved by the State Superintendent of Education.
- 260 (4) The individual is gainfully and substantially employed.
- 262 (5) The individual is a parent with the care and custody of a minor or unborn child.
- 264 (6) A physician certifies that the parents of the 265 individual depend on him or her as their sole source of 266 transportation.
- 267 (7) The individual is exempted from this requirement
 268 due to circumstances beyond his or her control as provided in
 269 this chapter.
- 270 (b) (1) The attendance officer or chief attendance 271 administrator, upon request, shall provide documentation of 272 enrollment status and disciplinary points on a form approved 273 by the State Department of Education to any student 15 years 274 of age or older who is properly enrolled in a school under the jurisdiction of the official, for presentation to the Alabama 275 State Law Enforcement Agency, on application for, or renewal 276 277 or reinstatement of, a driver's license or a learner's license 278 to operate a motor vehicle.
- 279 (2) Upon the request of a student seeking a fee 280 exemption on the basis of his or her homelessness, the staff



281 member designated to act as the local educational agency 282 liaison for homeless children and youth, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 283 \S 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii), shall provide documentation that the 284 student is a qualified student, on a form approved by the 285 State Department of Education, for presentation to the Alabama 286 State Law Enforcement Agency, on application for, or renewal, 287 reinstatement, or replacement of a driver's license. The term 288 "qualified student" refers to a student who the local 289 educational agency liaison for homeless children and youth 290 verifies as meeting the definition of a "homeless child or 291 youth" as provided by 42 U.S.C. § 11434a(2) and whose enrollment status and disciplinary points have been documented 292 293 pursuant to subdivision (1).

(3) Whenever a student 16 years of age or older withdraws from school, the attendance officer or chief attendance administrator shall notify the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency of the withdrawal. Withdrawal shall be defined as more than 10 consecutive or 15 days total unexcused absences during a single semester.

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- (c) Within five days of receipt of a notice of withdrawal, the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency shall send notice to the licensee that his or her driver's license or learner's license will be suspended under this article on the 30th day following the date the notice was sent unless documentation of compliance with this article is received by the agency before the 30th day.
- 307 (d) Whenever the withdrawal from school of the student, 308 or the failure of the student to enroll in a course leading to

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309 or to obtain a GED or high school diploma, is beyond the 310 control of the student, or is for the purpose of transfer to 311 another school as confirmed in writing by the parent or 312 quardian of the student, or is for the purpose of 313 participating in a job training program approved by the State Superintendent of Education, no notice shall be sent by the 314 315 proper school official to the Alabama State Law Enforcement 316 Agency to suspend the license of the student. If the student 317 is applying for or renewing a driver's license or a learner's license, the attendance officer or chief attendance 318 319 administrator, upon request, shall provide the student with 320 documentation to present to the Alabama State Law Enforcement 321 Agency to exempt the student from this section. The local 322 superintendent of education with the assistance of the county 323 or city school attendance director as the case may be, and any 324 other staff or school personnel, or the appropriate school 325 official of any private secondary school, shall be the sole 326 judge of whether the withdrawal is due to circumstances beyond 327 the control of the individual. Suspension or expulsion from 328 school or imprisonment in a jail or penitentiary is not a 329 circumstance beyond the control of -a an individual. 330

(e) (1) Any individual over the age of 14 who is convicted of the crime of possession of a pistol on the premises of a public school, or a public school bus, or both, under Section 13A-11-72 shall be denied issuance of a driver's permit or license for the operation of a motor vehicle for 180 days from the date the individual is eligible and applies for a permit or license for the operation of a motor vehicle. Any

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adjudication as a juvenile delinquent or youthful offender where the underlying charge is the possession of a pistol on the premises of a public school, or a public school bus, or both, under Section 13A-11-72 shall be considered a conviction under this subsection, and the adjudication of an individual as a juvenile delinquent or youthful offender where the underlying charge is a violation under Section 13A-11-72 shall be reported to the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency.

- (2) If an individual over the age of 14 years possesses a driver's license on the date of conviction, the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency, within five days of receipt of a notice of conviction from the court, shall send notice to the licensee that his or her driver's license will be suspended. The notice shall state that the license will be suspended for 180 days commencing on the 30th day following the date the notice was sent unless documentation is received by the agency before the 30th day that the individual was not convicted of the crime. Upon the appropriate date, the agency shall suspend the license.
- (3) Upon the written request of the individual whose license is denied or suspended, the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency shall afford the individual an opportunity for a hearing in the same manner and under the procedure used for other driver license suspensions. If the suspension or denial of issuance determination is sustained by the Secretary of the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency or the authorized agent of the secretary, upon such hearing, the individual may file a petition in the appropriate court to review the final



- order of suspension or denial by the secretary or the
 authorized agent of the secretary in the same manner and under
 the same conditions as is provided in the case of suspensions
 and denials.
- 369 (4) If the conviction is reversed within the 180-day
 370 period, the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency, upon receipt
 371 of notice of the reversal from the Administrative Office of
 372 Courts, shall reinstate a suspended license and shall accept
 373 an application for a license and shall issue the license
 374 according to law and regulation.
- 375 (5) The court shall notify the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency of the conviction of an individual over the 376 377 age of 14 of a crime involving the possession of a pistol on 378 the premises of a public school, or a public school bus, or 379 both, under Section 13A-11-72 and any reversal of the 380 conviction. The Administrative Office of Courts may promulgate 381 adopt necessary rules-and regulations to implement this 382 notification procedure."
- 383 Section 3. This act shall become effective on June 1, 384 2025.





385 386 387 House of Representatives to the House of Representatives 389 390 committee on Education Policy 391 Read for the second time and placed20-Feb-25 on the calendar: 393 1 amendment 394 395 396 Read for the third time and passed25-Feb-25

397 as amended
398 Yeas 103

399 Nays 0 400 Abstains 0 401

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402 403 John Treadwell 404 Clerk