



OFFERED BY REPRESENTATIVE LIPSCOMB

A BILL
TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

Relating to motor vehicles; to establish the
Peer-to-Peer Car Sharing Program Act; to provide requirements
for the operation of peer-to-peer car sharing programs; and to
amend Section 40-12-222, Code of Alabama 1975, to provide for
the taxation of peer-to-peer car sharing programs under
certain conditions.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

Section 1. Sections 1 through 14 of this act shall be
known and may be cited as the Peer-to-Peer Car Sharing Program
Act.

Section 2. As used in Sections 1 through 14 of this
act, the following words have the following meanings:

(1) CAR SHARING DELIVERY PERIOD. The period of time
during which a shared vehicle is being delivered to the
location of the car sharing start time, if applicable, as
documented by the governing peer-to-peer car sharing program
agreement.

(2) CAR SHARING PERIOD. The period of time that
commences with the car sharing delivery period or, if there is



no car sharing delivery period, that commences with the car sharing start time and, in either case, ends at the car sharing termination time.

(3) CAR SHARING START TIME. The time when the shared vehicle becomes subject to the control of the shared vehicle driver at or after the time the reservation of a shared vehicle is scheduled to begin, as documented in the records of a peer-to-peer car sharing program.

(4) CAR SHARING TERMINATION TIME. The earliest of the following events:

a. The expiration of the agreed-upon period of time established for the use of a shared vehicle according to the terms of the peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement, if the shared vehicle is delivered to the agreed upon location in the agreement.

b. When the shared vehicle is returned to a location as alternatively agreed upon by the shared vehicle owner and the shared vehicle driver as communicated through a peer-to-peer car sharing program, if the alternatively agreed upon location is incorporated into the peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement.

c. When the shared vehicle owner, or the shared vehicle owner's authorized designee, takes possession and control of the shared vehicle.

(5) PEER-TO-PEER CAR SHARING. The authorized use of a vehicle by an individual other than the vehicle's owner through a peer-to-peer car sharing program. The term does not include any of the following:



57 a. A rental or leasing transaction of tangible personal
58 property which is subject to Article 4 of Chapter 12 of Title
59 40, Code of Alabama 1975, except as provided by Section
60 40-12-222(a)(2)b.1., Code of Alabama 1975.

61 b. Hiring, leasing, or renting a motor vehicle under a
62 rental agreement governed by Section 32-15-6, Code of Alabama
63 1975.

64 (6) PEER-TO-PEER CAR SHARING PROGRAM. A business
65 platform that connects vehicle owners with drivers to enable
66 the sharing of vehicles for financial consideration. The term
67 does not include any of the following:

68 a. A person engaging or continuing within this state in
69 the business of leasing or renting any automotive vehicle or
70 truck trailer, semitrailer, or house trailer that is subject
71 to Article 4 of Chapter 12 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975.

72 b. A person facilitating a rental transaction of
73 tangible personal property which is subject to Article 4 of
74 Chapter 12 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975, except as
75 provided by Section 40-12-222(a)(2)b.1., Code of Alabama 1975.

76 c. A motor vehicle rental company licensed pursuant to
77 Section 27-7-5.1, Code of Alabama 1975.

78 d. A person facilitating rental transactions as
79 described in Section 40-2-11(a)(7)c., Code of Alabama 1975.

80 (7) PEER-TO-PEER CAR SHARING PROGRAM AGREEMENT. The
81 terms and conditions applicable to a shared vehicle owner and
82 a shared vehicle driver that govern the use of a shared
83 vehicle through a peer-to-peer car sharing program. The term
84 does not include any of the following:



85 a. A motor vehicle rental agreement governed by Section
86 32-15-6, Code of Alabama 1975.

87 b. A rental agreement with a motor vehicle rental
88 company licensed pursuant to Section 27-7-5.1, Code of Alabama
89 1975.

90 (8) SHARED VEHICLE. A vehicle that is available for
91 sharing through a peer-to-peer car sharing program. The term
92 does not include an automotive vehicle or a truck trailer,
93 semitrailer, or house trailer that is subject to Article 4 of
94 Chapter 12 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975, except as
95 provided by Section 40-12-222(a)(2)b.1., Code of Alabama 1975.

96 (9) SHARED VEHICLE DRIVER. An individual who has been
97 authorized to drive a shared vehicle by the shared vehicle
98 owner under a peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement. The
99 term does not include a person hiring, leasing, or renting a
100 motor vehicle under a rental agreement with a motor vehicle
101 rental company licensed pursuant to Section 27-7-5.1, Code of
102 Alabama 1975, or under a rental agreement governed by Section
103 32-15-6, Code of Alabama 1975.

104 (10) SHARED VEHICLE OWNER. The registered owner, or a
105 person or entity designated by the registered owner, of a
106 vehicle made available for sharing to shared vehicle drivers
107 through a peer-to-peer car sharing program. The term does not
108 include any of the following:

109 a. A lessor that is subject to Article 4 of Chapter 12
110 of Title 40, Code of Alabama 1975, except as provided by
111 Section 40-12-222(a)(2)b.1., Code of Alabama 1975.

112 b. A motor vehicle rental company licensed pursuant to



Section 27-7-5.1, Code of Alabama 1975.

Section 3. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), a peer-to-peer car sharing program shall assume liability of a shared vehicle owner for bodily injury or property damage to third parties during the car sharing period in an amount stated in the peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement. The amount shall not be less than the proof of financial responsibility required under Chapter 7 of Title 32, Code of Alabama 1975.

(b) Notwithstanding the definition of "car sharing termination time," the assumption of liability under subsection (a) does not apply to any shared vehicle owner under either of the following circumstances:

(1) When a shared vehicle owner makes an intentional or fraudulent material misrepresentation or omission to the peer-to-peer car sharing program before the car sharing period in which the loss occurred.

(2) When a shared vehicle owner acts in concert with a shared vehicle driver who fails to return the shared vehicle pursuant to the terms of the peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement.

(c) Notwithstanding the definition of "car sharing termination time," the assumption of liability under subsection (a) applies to bodily injury or property damage to third parties as required under Chapter 7 of Title 32, Code of Alabama 1975.

(d) A peer-to-peer car sharing program shall ensure that during each car sharing period the shared vehicle owner



141 and the shared vehicle driver are insured under a motor
142 vehicle liability insurance policy that does all of the
143 following:

144 (1) Provides insurance coverage in amounts no less than
145 the minimum amounts required for proof of financial
146 responsibility described under Section 32-7-2, Code of Alabama
147 1975.

148 (2) Does either of the following:

149 a. Recognizes that the shared vehicle insured under the
150 policy is made available and used through a peer-to-peer car
151 sharing program.

152 b. Does not exclude the use of a shared vehicle by a
153 shared vehicle driver.

154 (e) The insurance required under subsection (d) may be
155 purchased by any of the following:

156 (1) A shared vehicle owner.

157 (2) A shared vehicle driver.

158 (3) A peer-to-peer car sharing program.

159 (4) Any combination of a shared vehicle owner, a shared
160 vehicle driver, or a peer-to-peer car sharing program.

161 (f) The insurance described in subsection (e), that is
162 satisfying the requirement of subsection (d), shall be primary
163 during each car sharing period. If a claim occurs in another
164 state with minimum financial responsibility limits higher than
165 those described in Section 32-7-2, Code of Alabama 1975,
166 during the car sharing period, the insurance maintained under
167 subsection (e) shall satisfy the difference in minimum
168 coverage amounts, up to the applicable policy limits.



(g) The insurer, insurers, or peer-to-peer car sharing program providing coverage under subsection (d) or (e) shall assume primary liability for a claim when either of the following occurs:

(1) A dispute exists as to who was in control of the shared vehicle at the time of the loss and the peer-to-peer car sharing program does not have available, did not retain, or fails to provide the information required by Section 6.

(2) A dispute exists as to whether the shared vehicle was returned to the alternatively agreed upon location as required under Section 2(4)b.

(h) If insurance purchased by a shared vehicle owner or shared vehicle driver pursuant to subsection (e) has lapsed or does not provide the required coverage, insurance maintained by a peer-to-peer car sharing program shall provide the coverage required by subsection (d) beginning with the first dollar of a claim and shall have the duty to defend the claim except under circumstances as set forth in subsection (b).

(i) Coverage under an automobile insurance policy maintained by the peer-to-peer car sharing program may not be dependent on another automobile insurer first denying a claim and may not require another automobile insurance policy to first deny a claim.

(j) Nothing in this section does either of the following:

(1) Limits the liability of a peer-to-peer car sharing program for any act or omission of the peer-to-peer car sharing program which results in injury to any person as a



197 result of the use of a shared vehicle through a peer-to-peer
198 car sharing program.

199 (2) Limits the ability of the peer-to-peer car sharing
200 program to seek indemnification, by contract, from the shared
201 vehicle owner or the shared vehicle driver for economic loss
202 sustained by the peer-to-peer car sharing program resulting
203 from a breach of the terms and conditions of the peer-to-peer
204 car sharing program agreement.

205 Section 4. When the owner of a vehicle registers as a
206 shared vehicle owner on a peer-to-peer car sharing program,
207 and before the owner makes a vehicle available for
208 peer-to-peer car sharing on the peer-to-peer car sharing
209 program, the peer-to-peer car sharing program shall notify the
210 owner that, if the vehicle has a lien against the vehicle, the
211 use of the vehicle through the peer-to-peer car sharing
212 program, including use without physical damage coverage, may
213 violate the terms of the contract with the lienholder.

214 Section 5. (a) An authorized insurer that writes motor
215 vehicle liability insurance in this state may exclude any and
216 all coverage and the duty to defend or indemnify for any claim
217 afforded under a shared vehicle owner's motor vehicle
218 liability insurance policy, including, but not limited to, all
219 of the following:

220 (1) Liability coverage for bodily injury and property
221 damage.

222 (2) Personal injury protection coverage.

223 (3) Uninsured and underinsured motorist coverage.

224 (4) Medical payments coverage.



(5) Comprehensive physical damage coverage.

(6) Collision physical damage coverage.

(b) Nothing in Sections 1 through 14 of this act invalidates, limits, or restricts any of the following:

(1) An exclusion contained in a motor vehicle liability insurance policy, including any insurance policy in use or approved for use, which excludes coverage for motor vehicles made available for rent, sharing, hire, or for any business use.

(2) An insurer's ability under existing law to underwrite any insurance policy.

(3) An insurer's ability under existing law to cancel and nonrenew policies.

Section 6. (a) A peer-to-peer car sharing program shall collect and verify records pertaining to the use of all shared vehicles used in a peer-to-peer car sharing program, including, but not limited to, all of the following:

(1) The number of times the shared vehicle is used.

(2) Car sharing period pick up and drop off locations.

(3) Fees paid by the shared vehicle driver.

(4) Revenues received by the shared vehicle owner.

(b) To facilitate a claim coverage investigation, settlement, negotiation, or litigation, the peer-to-peer car sharing program, upon request, shall provide the records collected under subsection (a) to the shared vehicle owner, the shared vehicle owner's insurer, or the shared vehicle driver's insurer.

(c) The peer-to-peer car sharing program shall retain



the records for a time period not less than the applicable personal injury statute of limitations.

Section 7. A peer-to-peer car sharing program and a shared vehicle owner shall be exempt from vicarious liability, consistent with 49 U.S.C. § 30106, under any state or local law that imposes liability solely based on vehicle ownership.

Section 8. A motor vehicle insurer that defends or indemnifies a claim against a shared vehicle that is excluded under the terms of its policy shall have the right to seek contribution from the motor vehicle insurer of the peer-to-peer car sharing program if the claim is both of the following:

(1) Made against the shared vehicle owner or the shared vehicle driver for loss or injury that occurs during the car sharing period.

(2) Excluded under the terms of its policy.

Section 9. (a) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, a peer-to-peer car sharing program shall have an insurable interest in a shared vehicle during the car sharing period.

(b) A peer-to-peer car sharing program may own and maintain as the named insured one or more policies of motor vehicle liability insurance that provide coverage for any of the following:

(1) Liabilities assumed by the peer-to-peer car sharing program under a peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement.

(2) Any liability of the shared vehicle owner.

(3) Damage or loss to the shared motor vehicle.

(4) Any liability of the shared vehicle driver.



281 Section 10. Each peer-to-peer car sharing program
282 agreement made in this state shall disclose to the shared
283 vehicle owner and the shared vehicle driver all of the
284 following:

285 (1) Any right of the peer-to-peer car sharing program
286 to seek indemnification from the shared vehicle owner or the
287 shared vehicle driver for economic loss sustained by the
288 peer-to-peer car sharing program resulting from a breach of
289 the terms and conditions of the peer-to-peer car sharing
290 program agreement.

291 (2) That a motor vehicle liability insurance policy
292 issued to the shared vehicle owner for the shared vehicle or
293 to the shared vehicle driver does not provide a defense or
294 indemnification for any claim asserted by the peer-to-peer car
295 sharing program.

296 (3) That the peer-to-peer car sharing program's
297 insurance coverage on the shared vehicle owner and the shared
298 vehicle driver is in effect only during each car sharing
299 period and that, for any use of the shared vehicle by the
300 shared vehicle driver after the car sharing termination time,
301 the shared vehicle driver and the shared vehicle owner may not
302 have insurance coverage.

303 (4) The daily rate, fees, and, if applicable, any
304 insurance or protection package costs that are charged to the
305 shared vehicle owner or the shared vehicle driver.

306 (5) That the shared vehicle owner's motor vehicle
307 liability insurance may not provide coverage for a shared
308 vehicle, including as a commercial rental.



(6) An emergency telephone number to personnel capable of fielding roadside assistance and other customer service inquiries.

(7) Whether there are conditions under which a shared vehicle driver must maintain a personal automobile insurance policy with certain applicable coverage limits on a primary basis in order to book a shared motor vehicle.

(8) The tire requirements for motor vehicles operated on the highways of the state under Section 32-5-210, Code of Alabama 1975.

Section 11. (a) A peer-to-peer car sharing program may not enter into a peer-to-peer car sharing program agreement with an individual who will operate a shared vehicle unless the individual meets any of the following requirements:

(1) Is 18 years of age or older and holds a driver license issued under Section 32-6-1, Code of Alabama 1975, which authorizes him or her to operate vehicles of the class of the shared vehicle.

(2) Is a nonresident who meets both of the following requirements:

a. Has a driver license issued by the state or country of his or her residence which authorizes him or her to drive vehicles of the class of the shared vehicle.

b. Is 18 years of age or older.

(3) Is 18 years of age or older and is specifically authorized by Section 32-6-2, Code of Alabama 1975, to drive vehicles of the class of the shared vehicle.

(b) A peer-to-peer car sharing program shall keep a



record of all of the following:

(1) The name and address of the shared vehicle driver.

(2) A copy of the driver license of the shared vehicle driver and each other person, if any, who will operate the shared vehicle.

(3) The place of issuance of the driver license.

Section 12. (a) A peer-to-peer car sharing program shall have sole responsibility for any equipment, including a Global Positioning System or other special equipment, that is placed in or on the shared vehicle to monitor or facilitate the car sharing transaction.

(b) A peer-to-peer car sharing program shall indemnify and hold harmless the shared vehicle owner for any damage to or theft of such equipment during the car sharing period not caused by the shared vehicle owner.

(c) A peer-to-peer car sharing program may seek indemnity from the shared vehicle driver for any loss or damage to such equipment that occurs during the car sharing period.

Section 13. (a) When a vehicle owner registers as a shared vehicle owner on a peer-to-peer car sharing program, and before a shared vehicle owner makes a shared vehicle available for peer-to-peer car sharing on the peer-to-peer car sharing program, the peer-to-peer car sharing program shall do both of the following:

(1) Verify that the shared vehicle does not have any safety recalls on the vehicle for which the repairs have not been made.



365 (2) Notify the shared vehicle owner of the requirements
366 under subsection (b).

367 (b)(1) If a shared vehicle owner has received an actual
368 notice of a safety recall on a shared vehicle, the shared
369 vehicle owner may not make the vehicle available as a shared
370 vehicle on a peer-to-peer car sharing program until the safety
371 recall repair has been made.

372 (2) If a shared vehicle owner receives an actual notice
373 of a safety recall on a shared vehicle while the shared
374 vehicle is made available on the peer-to-peer car sharing
375 program, the shared vehicle owner shall change the status of
376 the vehicle to unavailable as soon as practicably possible.
377 The shared vehicle may not be listed as available until the
378 safety recall repair has been made.

379 (3) If a shared vehicle owner receives an actual notice
380 of a safety recall on a shared vehicle while the shared
381 vehicle is in the possession of a shared vehicle driver and
382 engaged in peer-to-peer car sharing during a car sharing
383 period, the shared vehicle owner shall notify the peer-to-peer
384 car sharing program about the safety recall as soon as
385 practicably possible after receiving the notice of the safety
386 recall. The shared vehicle may not be listed as available
387 until the safety recall repair has been made.

388 Section 14. (a) Nothing in Sections 1 through 14 of
389 this act shall expand or restrict in any manner the respective
390 rights, obligations, or limitations of motor vehicle
391 manufacturers and licensed new motor vehicle dealers as set
392 forth in Chapter 20 of Title 8, Code of Alabama 1975.



(b) Nothing in Sections 1 through 14 of this act limits the right of an airport authority to regulate and impose fees on peer-to-peer car sharing programs that enable peer-to-peer car sharing at an airport.

Section 15. Section 40-12-222, Code of Alabama 1975, is amended to read as follows:

"§40-12-222

(a) (1) In addition to all other taxes now imposed by law, there is hereby levied and shall be collected a privilege or license tax on each person engaging or continuing within this state in the business of leasing or renting tangible personal property at the rate of four percent of the gross proceeds derived by the lessor from the lease or rental of tangible personal property.

(2) ~~The~~ a. Except as provided in paragraph b., the privilege or license tax on each person engaging or continuing within this state in the business of leasing or renting any automotive vehicle or truck trailer, semitrailer, or house trailer shall be at the rate of one and one-half percent of the gross proceeds derived by the lessor from the lease or rental of such automotive vehicle or truck trailer, semitrailer, or house trailer.

b.1. For purposes of paragraph a. only, the business of leasing or renting an automotive vehicle includes peer-to-peer car sharing as defined in Section 2 of the act amending this section. The gross proceeds collected by a peer-to-peer car sharing program as the leasing facilitator under Sections 1 through 14 of the act amending this section shall be subject



to the tax set forth in paragraph a. only for those transactions where the shared vehicle was not subject to the applicable sales and use taxes upon purchase in the jurisdiction in which the shared vehicle owner purchased the vehicle or if sales and use taxes were not paid at the time of initial titling and registration in this state.

2. The peer-to-peer car sharing program shall require a shared vehicle owner to certify if the shared vehicle owner paid the applicable sales and use taxes upon purchase or at the time of initial titling and registration in this state. The peer-to-peer car sharing program shall retain records of a shared vehicle owner's certification under this paragraph.

c. Notwithstanding paragraph b., beginning October 1, 2025, any local rental tax levied pursuant to Section 45-37-244.01 shall be collected and remitted by any peer-to-peer car sharing program.

d. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the department may not assess or collect any taxes imposed under paragraph a. before October 1, 2025 on the peer-to-peer car sharing of a vehicle that was facilitated through a peer-to-peer car sharing program.

(3) The tax levied in this article shall not apply to any leasing or rental, as lessor, by the state, or any municipality or county in the state, or any public corporation organized under the laws of the state, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any corporation organized under ~~the provisions of Sections 11-54-80 through 11-54-101~~ Division 1 of Article 4 of Chapter 54 of Title 11.



(4) The privilege or license tax on each person ~~or firm~~ engaging or continuing within this state in the business of the leasing and rental of linens and garments shall be at the rate of two percent of the gross proceeds derived by the lessor from the lease or rental of the linens and garments.

(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), nothing shall prohibit a lessor subject to a state or local privilege or license tax from passing the amounts on to a lessee by adding the taxes to the leasing price or otherwise; provided, however, that all amounts passed on to the lessee shall be includable in the gross proceeds derived from the lease of tangible personal property which shall be subject to the privilege or license tax owed by the lessor.

(c) The state and applicable local privilege or license taxes applicable to a lease or rental transaction to which a lessor is subject shall be determined as follows:

(1) Except for automotive vehicles as provided in subdivision (2), the following shall apply:

a. When tangible personal property is delivered to the lessee by the lessor or his or her agent, the privilege or license tax levy shall be determined based on where the property is delivered.

b. When tangible personal property is picked up at the lessor's rental location by the lessee or his or her agent, the privilege or license tax levy shall be determined based on the rental location.

(2) For automotive vehicles required to be registered pursuant to Section 32-6-61, each lease payment is considered



a separate lease transaction and occurs in the location as provided below and the following rules shall apply:

a. The privilege or license tax levy on any nonrecurring gross proceeds due at the inception of the lease to a new motor vehicle dealer or a used motor vehicle dealer licensed pursuant to Section 40-12-391, including any capitalized cost reduction or other fee that is retained by the dealer in connection with its initiation of the lease, shall be determined based on the location of the dealer where the lease was initiated.

b. The privilege or license tax levy on gross proceeds other than those described in paragraph a., including the initial lease or rental payment and all subsequent lease or rental payments, shall be determined based on the garage address of the lessee as provided to the county licensing official. The lessor is considered to be engaging or continuing within this state in the business of leasing or renting tangible personal property when its lessee has a garage address within this state."

Section 16. This act shall become effective on October 1, 2025.