

- 1 HB235
- 2 68JW111-1
- 3 By Representative Lipscomb
- 4 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 5 First Read: 27-Feb-24



1	
2	
3	
4	SYNOPSIS:
5	Under existing law, the Alabama Board for
6	Registration of Architects regulates the practice of
7	architecture in this state.
8	This bill would clarify definitions.
9	This bill would further provide for the duties
10	of the board.
11	This bill would further regulate the practice of
12	architecture by entities.
13	This bill would also make nonsubstantive,
14	technical revisions to update existing code language to
15	current style.
16	
17	
18	A BILL
19	TO BE ENTITLED
20	AN ACT
21	
22	Relating to the Alabama Board for Registration of
23	Architects; to amend Sections 34-2-30, 34-2-33, 34-2-34,
24	34-2-35, $34-2-36$, $34-2-37$, $34-2-38$, $34-2-39$, $34-2-40$, and
25	34-2-41, Code of Alabama 1975; to repeal Section 34-2-42, Code
26	of Alabama 1975; and to add Section 34-2-43 to the Code of
27	Alabama 1975, to clarify definitions: to further provide for

28 the duties of the board; to further regulate the practice of

- 29 architecture by entities; and to make nonsubstantive,
- 30 technical revisions to update existing code language to
- 31 current style.
- 32 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
- 33 Section 1. Sections 34-2-30, 34-2-33, 34-2-34, 34-2-35,
- 34 34-2-36, 34-2-37, 34-2-38, 34-2-39, 34-2-40, and 34-2-41, Code
- of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:
- 36 "\$34-2-30
- For the purposes of this chapter, the following words
- 38 and phrases shall have the following meanings respectively
- 39 ascribed by this section:
- 40 (1) ARCHITECT. An individual who is legally qualified
- 41 to practice architecture.
- 42 (2) BUILDING. A structure consisting of foundation,
- 43 walls, or supports and roof, with or without related
- 44 components, systems, or other parts comprising a completed
- 45 building ready for occupancy.
- 46 (3) PRACTICE ARCHITECTURE or PRACTICING ARCHITECTURE.
- 47 Performing or doing, or offering or attempting to do or
- 48 perform any service, education, training, work, act, or thing
- 49 within the scope of the practice of architecture. An
- 50 individual shall be construed to hold himself or herself out
- as practicing architecture when, by verbal claim, sign,
- 52 advertisement, letterhead, card, or any other way, the
- individual represents himself or herself to be an architect
- 54 with or without qualifying adjective, or when he or she
- 55 implies that he or she is an architect through the use of some
- 56 other title.



- 57 (4) PRACTICE OF ARCHITECTURE. When an individual holds 58 himself or herself out as able to render or when the person 59 does render any service, education, or training by 60 consultations, investigations, evaluations, preliminary 61 studies, plans, specifications, contract documents, and a 62 coordination of all factors concerning the design and 63 observation of construction of buildings or any other service 64 in connection with the design, observation, or construction of buildings or any other service, education, or training in 65 connection with the design, observation, or construction of 66 67 buildings located within the boundaries of the state, regardless of whether such services, education, or training 68 are performed in connection with one or all of these duties, 69 70 or whether they are performed in person or as the directing 71 head of an office, institution, or organization performing 72 them.
 - (5) RESPONSIBLE CONTROL. Control over all phases of the practice of architecture, including, but not limited to, control over and detailed knowledge of the content of technical submissions during their preparation as is ordinarily exercised by registered architects applying the required professional standard of care."

79 "\$34-2-33

73

74

75

76

77

- 80 (a) The board shall receive applications for 81 registration as an architect only on forms prescribed and 82 furnished by the board.
- 83 (1) Upon receipt of the application and the payment of a fee, as established by the board through the public

85	rulemaking process, the fee in no event exceeding two hundred
86	fifty dollars (\$250), the board shall promptly notify the
87	applicant of examination requirements for registration, if
88	applicable.

- (2) The board may contract with an independent testing agency to prepare, grade, or conduct the examination. If the board determines the applicant requires examination, the applicant shall pay the actual cost of the examination directly to the board-authorized testing agency.
- (b) The board may issue to an applicant, without further examination, a certificate of registration as an architect, provided the applicant holds an unexpired certificate issued to him or her by the National Council of Architectural Registration Boards, hereinafter referred to as (NCARB).
- (c) (1) The following facts established in the application shall be regarded as prima facie evidence satisfactory to the board that the applicant is fully qualified to be examined for registration:
- (1)a. Graduation after a course of study of a length as the board shall by regulation determine from a school or college of architecture accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board, hereinafter referred to as (NAAB); and
- 109 (2)b. An additional period of practical experience in
 110 architectural work under the responsible control of a
 111 registered architect or architects as the board by regulation
 112 shall deem appropriate.



113	(2) If the applicant is unable to satisfy the
114	requirements of subdivision (1), the applicant may demonstrate
115	appropriate qualifications by a combination of education,
116	experience, and examination endorsed by NCARB and approved by
117	the board.
118	(d) Unless exempted, applicants shall take and pass the
119	professional examination administered by the board or an
120	independent testing agency approved by the board.
121	(d) In determining the sufficiency of the
122	qualifications of the applicant for registration, a majority
123	vote of the members of the board shall be required.
124	(e) $\underline{\text{(1)}}$ Certificates for registration shall expire on
125	December 31 following their issuance or renewal and shall
126	become invalid on that day January 1 unless renewed.
127	(2) Certificates of registrants who are or may be in
128	the Armed Forces of the United States shall not expire until
129	December 31 following the discharge or final separation of the
130	registrant from the Armed Forces of the United States.
131	(f) $\underline{\text{(1)}}$ Renewal may be accomplished at any time prior to
132	or during the month of December by the payment of a fee
133	established by <u>rule by</u> the board not to exceed two hundred
134	fifty dollars (\$250).
135	(2) A penalty not to exceed the sum of seventy-five
136	dollars (\$75) established by board rule may be added to the
137	renewal fee for failure to renew a certificate upon such terms
138	and conditions as the board may by regulation determine.
139	Failure to renew a certificate of registration by March 31

140 shall result in a lapse of registration.



- 141 (g) A registrant whose certificate of registration has
 142 lapsed may have it reinstated, if in compliance with other
 143 relevant requirements, by filing a reinstatement application
 144 and paying, in addition to the appropriate renewal fee and
 145 late penalty, a reinstatement fee of two hundred fifty dollars
 146 (\$250) established by board rule.
- (h) There is hereby created, for renewal of certificate 147 purposes, a status to be known as "emeritus status architect," 148 149 which shall apply to architects who have been registered for 10 consecutive years or longer, and who are 65 years of age or 150 151 older, and who have retired from active practice. The annual renewal of registration for emeritus status shall be renewed 152 153 without payment of a fee. If an emeritus status architect 154 subsequently wishes to practice, he or she may do so without 155 penalty by proper application to the board."
- 156 "\$34-2-34
- 157 <u>(a)</u> The board shall have the following disciplinary
 158 powers:
- 159 <u>(1) To issue cease and desist letters to persons who</u>
 160 are practicing architecture without a license.
- (1) (2) To issue reprimands to any licensee who violates any provision of this chapter or the rules and regulations of the board.
- 164 (2)(3) To levy administrative fines for serious

 violations of this chapter or the rules and regulations of the

 board of not more than <u>five thousand dollars (\$5,000)</u> for each

 day the violation continues, but in no event shall an

 administrative fine exceed twenty-five thousand dollars



- 169 (\$25,000) total per violation.
- 170 $\frac{(3)}{(4)}$ To refuse to issue a certificate, to suspend a
- 171 certificate for a definite period, or to revoke the
- 172 certificate of registration of an architect who is found
- 173 quilty of any of the following:
- 174 a. Any fraud or deceit in obtaining a certificate of
- registration as determined by the board at a hearing \div
- b. Gross negligence, incompetence, or misconduct in the
- 177 practice of architecture as determined by the board at a
- 178 hearing+.
- 179 c. A felony or misdemeanor involving moral turpitude by
- 180 a court of competent jurisdiction ÷.
- d. Practicing architecture in this state in violation
- 182 of the standards of professional conduct established by the
- 183 board;
- e. Practicing architecture in this or any other state
- or country in violation of the laws of that state or country;
- 186 or.
- f. Aiding or abetting any individual, partnership, or
- 188 corporation to engage in the practice of architecture in
- 189 violation of any provisions of law.
- 190 $\frac{(4)}{(b)}$ (b) Pursuant to subdivision $\frac{(3)}{(a)}$, notice of the
- 191 nature of the charges placed against an architect and the time
- 192 and place of hearing these charges by the board must be sent
- 193 to the accused by certified mail, with return receipt
- 194 requested, and addressed to his or her last known place of
- 195 business, or residence, not less than 30 days before the date
- 196 fixed for such hearing. The notice shall inform the individual



that he or she is entitled to be represented by counsel of his or her choosing at the hearing, to have witnesses testify in his or her behalf at the hearing, to confront and cross-examine witnesses at the hearing, and to testify in his

or her own behalf at the hearing.

(c) In all cases of reprimand, administrative fine, refusal, suspension, or revocation of a certificate of registration, or any other disciplinary action of the board, the accused may appeal to the Circuit Court of Montgomery County, Alabama. Either party, the accused or the board, has the right to appeal from the final decree of the circuit court as provided by law."

209 "\$34-2-35

201

202

203

204

205

206

207

- 210 (a) Each registrant must obtain a seal of a design
 211 authorized by the board bearing the registrant's name, the
 212 legend registered architect, the words State of Alabama, and
 213 the registrant's license registration number.
- 214 (b) Nothing in this chapter shall prevent a registered 215 architect from being employed by a person, firm, partnership, 216 corporation, or professional corporation.
- 217 (c) Plans, specifications, plates, and reports, and all
 218 documents prepared by an architect which are issued by a
 219 registrant must be stamped with the seal during the life of a
 220 registrant's certificate.
- 221 (d) It shall be unlawful for anyone to stamp or seal
 222 any document with the seal after the certificate or the
 223 registrant named thereon has expired or been suspended or
 224 revoked.



- 225 (e) It shall be unlawful for an architect or any other
 226 individual to stamp, to cause to be stamped, or to allow to be
 227 stamped any document or documents which were not prepared
 228 under the responsible control of the registered architect
 229 whose stamp is to be affixed thereon.
- 230 (f) (1) On or after July 22, 1987, it shall be unlawful:
 231 (1) a. toTo practice architecture in a branch office not
 232 under the day-to-day supervision of a registered architector.
 - (2)b. ferFor an architect to falsely represent himself or herself as being in responsible control of architectural work or to permit his or her seal, or facsimileimage thereof, to be used by another for any purpose.
- 237 (2) Violations <u>described in subdivisons (1) and (2)</u>
 238 shall be penalized as provided in Section 34-2-36."
- 239 "\$34-2-36

233

234

235

236

- 240 (a) On or after April 28, 1999, any person who
 241 knowingly, willfully, or intentionally violates any provision
 242 of this chapter shall be guilty of a Class A misdemeanor. Each
 243 day of violation shall constitute a distinct and separate
 244 offense.
- violating any of the provisions of this chapter, the board may
 in its own name bring an action in the circuit court for an
 injunction, and the court may enjoin any person from violating
 this chapter regardless of whether the proceedings have been
 or may be instituted before the board or whether criminal
 proceedings have been or may be instituted.
 - (c) In addition to any other provisions of law, the



- 253 board may enter an order assessing a civil penalty against any 254 nonregistered person individual, corporation, or other entity
- found guilty by the board of, but not limited to, the
- 256 following violations of this chapter:
- 257 (1) Engaging in the practice or offer to practice
 258 architecture in this jurisdiction without being registered in
 259 accordance with this chapter.
- 260 (2) Using or employing the words architect,
 261 architecture, or any modification or derivative thereof in its
 262 name or form of business activity, except as authorized in
 263 this chapter.
- 264 (3) Presenting to the board or a member of the board or 265 attempting to use the certificate of registration or the seal 266 of another registered architect to obtain or attempt to obtain 267 a certificate of registration.
- 268 (4) Giving false or forged evidence of any kind to the 269 board or a member of the board in obtaining or attempting to 270 obtain a certificate of registration.
- 271 (5) Falsely impersonating another registered architect of like or different name.
- 273 (6) Using or attempting to use a revoked or nonexistent certificate of registration.
- 275 (7) Directing the professional judgment of a registered 276 architect who is responsible for the practice of architecture.
- 277 (d) The board shall determine the amount of the civil 278 penalty which shall not exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000) 279 for each day the violation continues and shall not be greater 280 than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) total per



- 281 violation.
- 282 (e) Before issuing an order under this section, the 283 board shall provide the person written notice and the 284 opportunity to request, within 30 days of the notice by the 285

board, a hearing on the record.

- 286 (f) Pursuant to the proceedings under this section, the 287 board may issue subpoenas to compel the attendance and 288 testimony of witnesses and disclosure of evidence and may 289 request the Attorney General to bring an action to enforce a 290 subpoena.
- 291 (g) A person aggrieved by the levy of a civil penalty under this section may file an appeal to the Circuit Court of 292 293 Montgomery County exclusively for judicial review of the 294 penalty within 30 days, notwithstanding the Administrative 295 Procedure Act. Unless an appeal is taken or the penalty paid, 296 the order of the board imposing the civil penalty shall become 297 a judgment.
 - (h) If a person fails to pay a civil penalty within 30 days after entry of an order pursuant to subsection (c) or if the order is stayed pending an appeal, within 10 days after the court enters a final judgment in favor of the board of an order appealed pursuant to subsection (g), the board shall notify the Attorney General. The Attorney General may commence a civil action to recover the amount of the penalty plus attorney's attorney fees and costs.
- 306 (i) The cost to the board of the action shall be paid by the respondent if found in violation." 307
- 308 "\$34-2-37

298

299

300

301

302

303

304



309 (a) It shall be lawful for a corporation, a
310 professional corporation, a professional association, a
311 partnership, or a limited liability company (the entity) to
312 practice architecture in this state provided that:

313

314

315

316

317

318

319

325

326

327

328

329

- (1) A minimum of two-thirds of those responsible for controlling the activities of the entity, including officers, partners, directors, members, and others depending on the legal structure of the entity, are voting stockholders who are architects or professional engineers, or both, registered under the laws of any United States jurisdiction and at least one is an architect registered in Alabama.
- 320 (2) Any agreement to perform such services shall be
 321 executed on behalf of the entity by a stockholding officer,
 322 partner, director, or member with authority to contractually
 323 bind the entity, who is an architect registered in the State
 324 of Alabama.
 - (3) A stockholding officer, partner, director, or member who is an architect registered in the State of Alabama shall exercise responsible control over the particular services contracted for by the entity and that architect's name and seal shall appear on all documents prepared by the entity in its practice of architecture.
- 331 (4) Other officers, partners, directors, or members 332 shall not direct the professional judgment of the architect in 333 responsible control over the practice of architecture by the 334 entity.
- 335 (5) The entity shall furnish the board with such 336 information about its organization and activities as the board



337	shall require by rule and pay an annual administrative fee as
338	the board may require, not to exceed two hundred fifty dollars
339	(\$250) as established by board rule. The board shall maintain a
340	public roster of such entities.
341	(b) All corporations, professional corporations,
342	professional associations, partnerships, and limited liability
343	companies (entities) practicing architecture in the State of
3 4 4	Alabama shall fully comply with the above requirements by July
345	1, 2012.
346	(c) (b) Applications to practice as an entity described
347	in subsection (b) shall be made on an annual basis.
348	Disciplinary action for the entities shall be the same as for
349	registered architects. Approved entities shall be responsible
350	for the acts of their agents, employees, general partners,
351	directors, or officers.
352	(c) Certificates of Authorization shall expire on April
353	30 following their issuance or renewal and shall become
354	invalid on May 1 unless renewed.
355	(d) Renewal may be effected at any time prior to or
356	during the month of April by the payment of a fee established
357	by the board by rule.
358	(e) A civil penalty in an amount established by the
359	board by rule may be added to the renewal fee for failure to
360	renew a certificate upon terms and conditions as the board may
361	determine by rule. Failure to renew a certificate of
362	authorization by April 30 shall result in a lapse of the
363	certificate.

(f) A registrant whose Certificate of Authorization has



365 lapsed may have the certificate reinstated, if he or she is in 366 compliance with other relevant requirements, by filing a 367 renewal form and paying a reinstatement fee established by the 368 board by rule, in addition to the appropriate renewal fee and 369 late penalty." 370 "\$34-2-38 371 To carry out the provisions of this chapter, there 372 shall be a State Board for Registration of Architects, consisting of six members, each of whom shall be appointed by 373 the Governor from a list of three persons selected as follows: 374 375 (1) All appointments as members of the board shall be 376 architects registered and licensed pursuant to this chapter. 377 The board shall be appointed from the following districts: One 378 from the northern district; two from the north central 379 district; two from the central district; and one from the 380 southern district. The northern district shall be comprised of 381 the Counties of Colbert, Cullman, DeKalb, Franklin, Jackson, 382 Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, Marion, Marshall, 383 Morgan, and Winston; the north central district shall be 384 comprised of the Counties of Bibb, Blount, Calhoun, Cherokee, 385 Clay, Cleburne, Etowah, Fayette, Greene, Hale, Jefferson, 386 Lamar, Pickens, Randolph, Shelby, St. Clair, Sumter, 387 Talladega, Tuscaloosa, and Walker; the central district shall 388 be comprised of the Counties of Autauga, Barbour, Bullock, 389 Butler, Chambers, Chilton, Coffee, Coosa, Covington, Crenshaw, 390 Dale, Dallas, Elmore, Geneva, Henry, Houston, Lee, Lowndes, Macon, Marengo, Montgomery, Perry, Pike, Russell, Tallapoosa, 391

and Wilcox; and the southern district shall be comprised of



the Counties of Baldwin, Choctaw, Clarke, Conecuh, Escambia,
Mobile, Monroe, and Washington.

395

396

397

398

399

400

401

402

403

404

405

406

407

408

409

410

411

412

413

414

415

416

417

418

419

- (2) Thirty days before the expiration of a board member's term, or for filling a vacancy otherwise occurring, a nominating committee of six members shall be selected by secret ballot from the district entitled to fill the vacancy. The nominating committee shall be elected at a meeting in the district called by the executive director of the board, who shall give notice in writing of the time and place of the called meeting to each architect in the district at least 30 days in advance of the date set for the meeting. Those architects present at the called meeting may vote on the membership of the nominating committee. After the selection of the nominating committee from the district where the vacancy occurs, there shall be a meeting of the committee with the board at the same place within five days to select, by secret ballot, the names of three persons to be sent to the Governor by the executive director of the board. The board may conduct the nominating committee meeting virtually or provide a process of selection by mail-in ballot. The Governor shall appoint one of the named persons to the board. In appointing members to the board, the Governor shall select those persons whose appointments, to the extent possible, ensure that the membership of the board is inclusive and reflects the racial, gender, geographic, urban/ruralurban, rural, and economic diversity of the state.
- (3) The term of office of the members of the board shall be four years and until their successors are appointed



421 and qualified.

- (4) A member shall reside and have his or her principal office in the district from which appointed. A member's place on the board shall become vacant if the member removes either his or her residence or principal office from that district."
- 426 "\$34-2-39
- 427 (a) Each member of the board shall receive a

 428 certificate of appointment from the Governor. Before beginning

 429 his or her term of office, each member of the board shall file

 430 with the Secretary of State the constitutional oath of office.
 - (b) The board, or any committee thereof, shall be entitled to the services of the Attorney General in connection with the affairs of the board, and the board shall have the power to compel attendance of witnesses, to require production of documents, to administer oaths, and to take testimony and proof concerning all matters within its jurisdiction.
 - (c) The board shall adopt and have an official seal which shall be affixed to all certificates of registration granted.
 - (d) The board shall have power and authority to make and adopt bylaws and rules and regulations consistent with the provisions of this chapter and pursuant to the state administrative procedure law in order to comply with the provisions of this chapter and to establish standards of professional conduct of architects.
 - (e) The board shall adopt a program of continuing education not later than October 1, 1993, in order to insurcensure that all registered architects remain informed of



those technical and professional subjects which that the board deems appropriate to professional architectural practice. The board, by rule, may by regulation describe the methods by which the requirements of such the program may be satisfied.

Failure to meet such requirements of continuing education shall result in nonrenewal of an architect's certificate of

456 "\$34-2-40

registration."

455

464

465

466

470

471

472

473

474

475

- 457 (a) The board shall hold at least four regular meetings 458 each year.
- 459 (b) The board shall elect annually a chair and
 460 vice chair who must be members of the board. The board
 461 may employ an executive director, clerks, experts, attorneys,
 462 and others, as may be necessary in the carrying out of the
 463 provisions of this chapter.
 - (c) The board shall have the power, with the approval of the Governor, to fix the compensation of the executive director and other employees.
- 467 (d) A quorum of the board shall consist of not less
 468 than a majority of the duly appointed board members."

469 "\$34-2-41

- <u>(a)</u> The executive director of the board shall receive and account for all <u>moneys monies</u> derived from the operation of this chapter. Such <u>moneys monies</u> shall be certified into the treasury in a fund to be known as the Fund of the Board for the Registration of Architects. Such fund shall be drawn against only for the purposes of this chapter.
- 476 (b) The fiscal year shall commence on the first day of



477 October and end on the thirtieth day of September.

- (c) Each member of the board shall receive a per diem as recommended by the board consistent with applicable state laws for attending in person or virtual sessions of the board or its committee, and for the time spent in necessary travel to attend meetings of the board or its committee. In addition, each member of the board shall be reimbursed for traveling and clerical necessary expenses incurred in carrying out the provisions of this chapter official duties.
- (d) Expenses certified by the board as properly and necessarily incurred in the discharge of its duties, including, but not limited to, authorized compensations, additional legal services, experts, clerks, office rent, and supplies, shall be paid out of the fund on the warrant of the Comptroller of the state. Such warrant shall be issued on requisitions signed by the chairman chair and executive director of the board. At no time in any fiscal year shall the total amount of warrants issued exceed the total amount of moneysmonies accumulated in this fund.
 - (e) The board may make donations from its surplus funds to any state educational institution—which that has an a NAAB accredited school of architecture for assistance in promoting education and research programs in architecture.
- (f) The board may provide educational information and programs to the public regarding the service of architecture from its surplus funds.
- 503 (g) The board may purchase promotional items for
 504 outreach and educational programs from its surplus funds.

SERVICES

	(h) For the purpose of attracting architects to the
Sta	te of Alabama, the board may waive registration fees from
its	surplus funds as approved by the board through board rule.
	(i) The board, by rule, may set registration fees
inc	luding, but not limited to, application, initial renewal,
man	ual renewal, late renewal, and reinstatement, as well as
fee	s for copies, certificate replacement, and mailing lists.
	The chairman and the executive director of the board
sha	ll give a surety bond in an amount no less than the
pre	vious year's budget payable to the State of Alabama and
con	ditioned upon the faithful performance of their duties
und	er this chapter. The premium of the bond shall be paid out
of	the moneys in the Fund of the Board for the Registration of
Arc	hitects."
	Section 2. Section 34-2-42, Code of Alabama 1975,
rel	ating to the submission of an annual report, is repealed.
	Section 3. Section 34-2-43 is added to the Code of
Ala	bama 1975, to read as follows:
	§34-2-43. Sunset Provision.
	The board shall be subject to the Alabama Sunset Law,
as	provided in Chapter 20 of Title 41, as an enumerated agency
as	provided in Section 41-20-3.
	Section 4. This act shall become effective on October
1,	2024.