

- 1 VM7YLP-1
- 2 By Senators Beasley, Jones
- 3 RFD: Healthcare
- 4 First Read: 07-Mar-23
- 5 PFD: 23-Feb-23



1	
2	
3	
4	SYNOPSIS:
5	Under existing law, the State Board of
6	Prosthetists and Orthotists licenses and regulates the
7	practice of prosthetists and orthotists. Under the law,
8	national boards that certify practioners and facilities
9	relating to prosthetists and orthotists to the state
10	board are required to be accredited by the National
11	Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA). The NCCA is
12	no longer involved in the certification of national
13	boards relating to prosthetists and orthotists.
14	This bill would delete the requirements that
15	national boards that certify practitioners and
16	facilities to the state board be accredited by the
17	NCCA.
18	
19	A BILL
20	TO BE ENACTED
21	AN ACT
22	
23	Relating to the State Board of Prothetists and
24	Orthotists; to amend Sections 34-25A-3, 34-25A-5, and 34-25A-8
25	of the Code of Alabama 1975, to require national boards making
26	certifications to the state board relating to the practice of
27	prosthetists and orthotists to be approved by the state board;
28	to delete requirements relating to accreditation of national



29 boards by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies; and 30 to ratify any prior action of the state board in conformance with this act prior to the effective date of this act. 31 32 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: 33 Section 1. Sections 34-25A-3, 34-25A-5, and 34-25A-8 of the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows: 34 "§34-25A-3 35 36 As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have 37 the following meanings: (1) ACCREDITED FACILITY. A facility where prosthetic, 38 39 orthotic, prosthetic and orthotic, or pedorthic care is provided to patients needing such care and has met the 40 requirements of the board for such designation. The board 41 shall require that all accredited facilities meet the 42 43 requirements of a national certifying board, recognized by the 44 state board in prosthetics, orthotics, and pedorthics. accredited by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies 45 46 (NCCA) in the discipline or disciplines for which the application is made and meet any other requirements of the 47 48 board. The requirements may include custom and non-custom 49 items the board may determine are necessary to perform quality 50 care and are typical in the course of business. 51 (2) ACCREDITED PEDORTHIC FACILITY. A facility where 52 pedorthic care may be provided that has met the requirements

54 facility shall contain a site that includes at least the 55 following equipment: Sanding/grinding equipment suitable for 56 use, an oven for plastics and foams used in the fabrication of

of the board for such designation. An accredited pedorthic

53



57 pedorthic devices, and a vacuum device for forming pedorthic 58 devices.

(3) AUTHORIZED HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER. A physician
licensed to practice medicine or a person licensed or
authorized to practice podiatry pursuant to Article 6
(commencing with Section 34-24-230) of Chapter 24.

63 (4) BOARD. The Alabama State Board of Prosthetists and64 Orthotists.

(5) CHIROPRACTOR. A person licensed and acting withinthe definition as found in Section 34-24-120.

67 (6) MASTECTOMY FITTER. A health care professional who is specifically educated and trained in the provision of 68 69 breast prostheses and post-mastectomy services, including 70 patient assessment, formulation of a treatment plan, 71 implementation of the treatment plan, and follow-up and practice management, which is consistent with nationally 72 73 recognized national programs which are accredited by the 74 National Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA) approved by 75 the state board.

76 (7) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST/OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST
77 ASSISTANT/OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST AIDE. A person who is
78 licensed as an occupational therapist, or occupational
79 therapist assistant, or occupational therapist aide as defined
80 in Section 34-39-3.

81 (8) ORTHOSIS. A custom-fabricated, definitive brace or
82 support that is designed for long-term use. Custom-fabricated
83 orthoses, also known as custom-made orthoses, are devices
84 designed and made from raw materials or commercially available



85 components for a specific patient and require the generation 86 of an image, form, or mold that replicates the patient's body or body segment and involves the rectification of dimensions, 87 88 contours, and volumes to achieve proper fit, comfort, and function for that specific patient. Except for the treatment 89 90 of scoliosis, orthosis does not include prefabricated or 91 direct-formed orthotic devices, as defined in this subdivision 92 and does not include any of the following items: Commercially 93 available knee orthoses used following injury or surgery; upper extremity adaptive equipment; finger splints; leather 94 95 wrist gauntlets; face masks used following burns; wheelchair seating that is an integral part of the wheelchair and not 96 97 worn by the patient independent of the wheelchair; fabric or 98 elastic supports; corsets; arch supports, also known as 99 non-custom or prefabricated orthotics; low-temperature formed 100 plastic splints; trusses; elastic hose; canes; crutches; 101 cervical collars; dental appliances, and other similar devices 102 as determined by the board, such as those commonly carried in 103 stock by a pharmacy, hospital, rehabilitation facility, 104 department store, corset shop, or surgical supply facility. 105 Prefabricated orthoses, also known as custom-fitted or 106 off-the-shelf, are devices that are manufactured as 107 commercially available items for no particular patient, but 108 those devices that can be formed or shaped by a person 109 licensed under this chapter are considered custom made. Direct-formed orthoses are devices formed or shaped during the 110 molding process directly on the patient's body or body 111 112 segment.



113 (9) ORTHOTIC FITTER. A health care practitioner, licensed with the board, who is specifically educated and 114 115 trained in the provision of certain orthoses, including 116 patient assessment, formulation of a treatment plan, 117 follow-up, and practice management, consistent with nationally 118 recognized national programs accredited by the National 119 Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA) approved by the 120 state board.

121 (10) ORTHOTICS. The science and practice of evaluating, measuring, designing, fabricating, assembling, fitting, 122 adjusting, or servicing, as well as providing the initial 123 124 training necessary to accomplish the fitting of, an orthosis for the support, correction, or alleviation of neuromuscular 125 126 or musculoskeletal dysfunction, disease, injury, or deformity. 127 The practice of orthotics encompasses evaluations and 128 consultation and continuing care, with basic observational 129 gait and posture analysis. Orthotists assess the need for and 130 measure, design, manufacture, and fit orthoses to maximize 131 function and provide not only the support but the alignment 132 necessary to either prevent or correct deformity or to improve 133 the safety and efficiency of mobility or locomotion, or both. 134 Orthotic practice includes periodic evaluation and 135 consultation to assess its effect on the patient's tissue and 136 assure proper fit and function of the orthotic device.

(11) ORTHOTIC SUPPLIER. A person registered with the board who is employed by or has a contractual relationship with a manufacturer of orthoses or orthosis components and who has complied with the registration requirements of the board.



141 (12) ORTHOTIST. A person licensed to practice orthotics142 under this chapter.

(13) ORTHOTIST ASSISTANT. A person licensed under terms
to be defined by the board and employed by the same agency as
his or her licensed referring evaluator.

146 (14) PEDORTHIC DEVICE. Custom therapeutic shoes, 147 diabetic shoes if prescribed by an authorized health care practitioner for the treatment of partial or complete 148 149 amputation of the foot, foot ulceration, pre-ulcerative callous, or foot deformity, shoe modifications made for 150 151 therapeutic purposes, partial foot prostheses, and foot orthoses and orthoses for use from the knee and below used for 152 153 the treatment or alleviation, or both, of a condition that has 154 its origin in the foot. A pedorthic device, custom or 155 non-custom, addresses a medical condition of the foot below 156 the ankle and is prescribed by an authorized health care 157 practitioner.

(15) PEDORTHICS. The design, manufacture, modification,
or fit of custom shoes, orthoses, and pedorthic devices to
prevent or alleviate foot problems caused by disease,
congenital defect, overuse, or injury.

162 (16) PEDORTHIST. A person who is licensed to practice163 pedorthics under this chapter.

164 (17) PHYSICAL THERAPIST/PHYSICAL THERAPIST
165 ASSISTANT/PHYSICAL THERAPIST TECHNICIAN. A person who is
166 licensed to practice as defined in Section 34-24-191.

167 (18) PHYSICIAN. A person who is a doctor of medicine or168 a doctor of osteopathy licensed to practice.



169 (19) PODIATRIST. A person licensed or authorized to170 practice podiatry pursuant to Article 6 of Chapter 24.

(20) PROSTHESIS. A definitive artificial limb that is 171 172 alignable or articulated or, in lower extremity applications, 173 capable of bearing weight. Prosthesis means an artificial medical device that is not surgically implanted and that is 174 175 used to replace a missing limb, appendage, or other external 176 human body part and that includes an artificial limb, hand, or 177 foot. The term does not include artificial eyes, ears, dental appliances, ostomy products, devices such as artificial 178 179 breasts or eyelashes, wigs, or other devices as determined by the board that do not have a significant impact on the 180 181 musculoskeletal functions of the body.

182 (21) PROSTHETICS. The science and practice of 183 evaluating, measuring, designing, fabricating, assembling, 184 fitting, aligning, adjusting, or servicing, as well as 185 providing the initial education necessary to accomplish the 186 wearing and use of a prosthesis, through the replacement of 187 external parts of a human body lost due to amputation or 188 congenital deformities or absences. The practice of 189 prosthetics also includes the generation of an image, form, or 190 mold that replicates the patient's body or body segment and 191 that requires rectification of dimensions, contours, and 192 volumes for use in the design and fabrication of a socket to 193 accept a residual limb to create an artificial appendage that 194 is designed either to support body weight or to improve or restore function or cosmesis, or both. Involved in the 195 196 practice of prosthetics is observational gait analysis and



197 clinical assessment of the requirements necessary to refine 198 and mechanically fix the relative position of various parts of 199 the prosthesis to maximize the function, stability, and safety 200 of the patient. The practice of prosthetics includes 201 evaluation, consultation, and providing continuing patient 202 care in order to assess the effect of the prosthetic device on 203 the patient's tissues and to assure proper fit and function of 204 the prosthetic device.

205 (22) PROSTHETIST. A person who is licensed to practice 206 prosthetics under this chapter.

207 (23) PROSTHETIST ASSISTANT. A person licensed under
 208 terms to be defined by the board and employed by the same
 209 agency as his or her licensed referring evaluator.

(24) PROSTHETIST/ORTHOTIST. A person licensed topractice prosthetists and orthotists under this chapter.

(25) THERAPEUTIC SHOE FITTER. A health care professional who is licensed by the board and who is specifically educated and trained to provide non-custom therapeutic shoes and non-custom multi-density inserts. This includes patient assessment, formulation of a plan, implementation of the treatment plan, follow-up, and practice management."

219 "\$34-25A-5

(a) Except as provided in subsection (h) or (i), no
person shall administer prosthetic, orthotic, or pedorthic
care in this state unless licensed or registered to do so in
accordance with this chapter. The board shall issue approved
forms for application prior to January 1, 2003.



(b) In order to obtain a license as a prosthetist, orthotist, or prosthetist/orthotist in this state, an applicant shall be a citizen of the United States or, if not a citizen of the United States, a person who is legally present in the United States with appropriate documentation from the federal government, and shall do the following:

(1) File a written application on forms to be developed and approved by the board. The applicant shall meet at least one of the following requirements after a one-year grandfather period:

235 a. The applicant shall possess a baccalaureate degree 236 in orthotics and prosthetics from a college or university 237 accredited by a regional accrediting agency and complete 1,900 238 hours per discipline sought of directed employment under the 239 supervision of a certified/licensed prosthetist, a certified/licensed orthotist, or a certified/licensed 240 241 prosthetist/orthotist in an accredited facility, and be 242 certified as a prosthetist, orthotist, or 243 prosthetist/orthotist by a nationally recognized national 244 certifying board in orthotics and or prosthetics accredited by 245 the National Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA), or such other national agency as approved by the board, in the 246 247 discipline or disciplines for which the application is made 248 approved by the state board.

249 b. The applicant shall possess a baccalaureate degree 250 from a regionally accredited college or university and have 251 successfully completed a post-baccalaureate certificate course 252 approved by the board and completed 1,900 hours of directed



253 employment per discipline in which license is sought under the 254 supervision of a certified/licensed prosthetist, a 255 certified/licensed orthotist, or a certified/licensed 256 prosthetist/orthotist in an accredited facility, and be 257 certified by a nationally recognized national certifying board 258 in prosthetics or orthotics accredited by the National 259 Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA), or such other 260 national agency as approved by the board, in the discipline or 261 disciplines for which application is made approved by the 262 state board.

263 c. The applicant shall possess an associate's degree from a regionally accredited college or university, junior 264 265 college, or community college and have successfully completed 266 postsecondary coursework in anatomy, physiology, physics, 267 biology, chemistry, algebra, and calculus and have worked under the supervision of a certified/licensed prosthetist, a 268 269 certified/licensed orthotist, or a certified/licensed 270 prosthetist/orthotist for not less than four consecutive years 271 of the past six years in an accredited facility, and be 272 certified by a nationally recognized national certifying board 273 in prosthetics or orthotics accredited by the National 274 Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA), or such other 275 national agency as may be approved by the state board.

d. The applicant shall have successfully completed
postsecondary coursework in anatomy, physiology, physics,
biology, chemistry, algebra, and calculus and have worked
under the supervision of a certified/licensed prosthetist, a
certified/licensed orthotist, or a certified/licensed



281 prosthetist/orthotist for not less than eight years of the 282 last 12 years and be certified as a prosthetist, orthotist, or 283 prosthetist/orthotist by a<u>nationally recognized\_national</u> 284 <u>certifying</u> board<u>accredited by the National Commission for</u> 285 <u>Certifying Agencies (NCCA), or such national agency as may be</u> 286 <u>approved by the board, in the discipline or disciplines for</u> 287 <u>which application is made</u> approved by the state board.

(2) Any applicant after the first year following the board's issuance of applications shall meet the requirements of subdivision (1) of subsection (b) prior to receiving a license as a prosthetist, an orthotist, or a prosthetist/orthotist.

293 (c) In order to obtain a license as a pedorthist in 294 this state, an applicant shall be a citizen of the United 295 States or, if not a citizen of the United States, a person who 296 is legally present in the United States with appropriate 297 documentation from the federal government, and shall file a 298 written application on forms to be developed and approved by 299 the board. Applicants shall be in good standing as a certified 300 pedorthist with an entity accredited by the National 301 Commission for Certifying Agencies a national certifying board

302 approved by the state board.

303 (d) In order to obtain registration as an orthotic 304 supplier, an applicant shall be a citizen of the United States 305 or, if not a citizen of the United States, a person who is 306 legally present in the United States with appropriate 307 documentation from the federal government, and shall do the 308 following:



309 (1) File a written application on forms to be developed 310 and approved by the board. Such forms shall require personal 311 information such as full name, current address, educational 312 status and history, and work history for the last five years 313 of employment.

(2) The application forms shall be accompanied, when submitted, by attestation of employment by or contractual relationship with a manufacturer of orthoses or orthosis components whether registered with the United States Food and Drug Administration or not. Attestation shall be by notarized statement signed by the president, chief operating officer, or other designated corporate official of the employing company.

321 (e) The board shall grant a license without an 322 examination for those qualified applicants who apply within 323 one year of the issuance of application forms by the board. For purposes of this subsection, qualified applicants are 324 325 those who possess current credentials as a Certified 326 Prosthetist, Certified Orthotist, or Certified 327 Prosthetist/Orthotist issued by the American Board for 328 Certification in Orthotics and Prosthetics, Incorporated, or 329 the Board for Orthotist/Prosthetist Certification as a 330 prosthetist, orthotist, or prosthetist/orthotist.

(f) The board may issue a 12-month temporary license as a prosthetist, an orthotist, a pedorthist, or a prosthetist/orthotist to persons who have applied for licensure and are awaiting examination. The temporary license is renewable once for a six-month period if the applicant fails to pass the examination at the first sitting.



337 (g) The board shall grant a license as a prosthetist, 338 an orthotist, a prosthetist/orthotist, or pedorthist to an 339 applicant in possession of a current license as a prosthetist, 340 orthotist, prosthetist/orthotist, or pedorthist in another 341 state or territory of the United States without examination if 342 the board determines that the credentialing standards set by 343 the other state or territory are substantially equivalent to 344 the standards set by the board for this state.

345 (h) No person may represent himself or herself as a licensed prosthetist, licensed orthotist, licensed 346 347 prosthetist/orthotist, or licensed pedorthist, use a title or 348 description of services, or engage in the practice of prosthetics, orthotics, or pedorthics without applying for 349 350 licensure, meeting the required qualifications, and being 351 licensed by the board unless otherwise exempted by this 352 chapter. A person not licensed with the board may not 353 represent himself or herself as being so licensed and may not 354 use, in connection with his or her name, the words licensed 355 orthotist, orthotist, licensed prosthetist, prosthetist, 356 licensed prosthetist/orthotist, prosthetist/orthotist, 357 licensed pedorthist, pedorthist, licensed orthotic fitter, 358 orthotic fitter, licensed mastectomy fitter, mastectomy 359 fitter, licensed therapeutic shoe fitter, therapeutic shoe 360 fitter, or letters "L.O.," "L.P.," "L.P.O.," "L.O.A.," "LPed," "L.P.A.," "L.P.O.A.," "L.M.F.," "L.O.F.," "L.T.S.F.<u>,</u>" or other 361 362 letters, words, signs, numbers, or insignia indicating or implying that he or she is either a licensed prosthetist, a 363 364 licensed orthotist, a licensed prosthetist/orthotist, a



365 licensed pedorthist, a licensed mastectomy fitter, a licensed 366 therapeutic shoe fitter, or a licensed orthotic fitter in the 367 State of Alabama without first having a valid license. The 368 license shall be posted in a conspicuous location at the 369 person's work site.

370 (i) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to 371 prohibit or restrict the following:

(1) The practice of prosthetics, orthotics, or pedorthics by individuals authorized and performing services within their authorized scopes of practice as adopted by the Legislature including, but not limited to, authorized health care practitioners, doctors of podiatry, chiropractors, physical therapists, and occupational therapists licensed in this state.

379 (2) The practice of prosthetics, orthotics, or
380 pedorthics by an individual employed by, or in the service of,
381 the government of the United States of America while engaged
382 in the performance of duties prescribed by the laws of the
383 United States of America.

(3) The practice of prosthetics, orthotics, or
pedorthics by any person not licensed as a prosthetist,
orthotist, prosthetist/orthotist, orthotic fitter, therapeutic
shoe fitter, or pedorthist in accordance with this chapter who
is employed in a hospital, rehabilitation facility, or
authorized health care practitioner's office under the
direction of an authorized health care practitioner.

391 (4) A person fulfilling the supervised residency or392 internship experience requirements described in this chapter.



(5) The practice of prosthetics, orthotics, or
pedorthics by a clinician who is certified or licensed in
another state at meetings of the Alabama Prosthetic & Orthotic
Association (APOA) or similar organizations or at training
events approved by the board to provide clinical services
performed by a certified or licensed clinician.

399 (6) The practice of pharmacy by an individual subject400 to Chapter 23 of this title."

401 "\$34-25A-8

(a) Effective October 1, 2009, the existing Alabama 402 403 State Board of Prosthetists and Orthotists is abolished. Notwithstanding the foregoing, members on the board serving on 404 405 October 1, 2009, shall continue to serve until their 406 successors are appointed. Effective October 1, 2009, a new 407 Alabama State Board of Prosthetists and Orthotists is created 408 to administer this chapter and shall be composed of nine 409 members as provided in this section who shall be compensated 410 at the rate of one hundred dollars (\$100) per day plus travel 411 expenses for each day they perform their duties. The board 412 membership shall reflect the racial, gender, geographic, urban 413 and rural, and economic diversity of the state and each member of the board shall be a citizen of this state. The Attorney 414 415 General of the state shall act as legal advisor of the board and shall render such legal assistance as may be necessary in 416 417 carrying out the provisions of this chapter.

418 (b) After October 1, 2009, members shall be appointed 419 as follows:

420

(1) Three by the Governor of the State of Alabama two



421 of whom shall be appointed for four year four-year initial 422 terms and one of whom shall be appointed to a one year one-year initial term, one of whom shall be licensed pursuant 423 424 to this chapter and is certified by an entity accredited by 425 the National Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA); one of 426 whom shall be a private citizen of the State of Alabama who is 427 a consumer of orthotic or prosthetic services; and one of whom 428 shall be a physician licensed to practice medicine in the 429 State of Alabama.

430 (2) Two by the Lieutenant Governor of the State of
431 Alabama one for an initial term of four years and one for an
432 initial term of two years, both of whom shall be licensed
433 pursuant to this chapter and certified by an entity accredited
434 by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA).

(3) Two by the Speaker of the House of Representatives
of the State of Alabama for initial terms of three years, one
of whom is a podiatrist licensed to practice in the State of
Alabama and one of whom shall be licensed pursuant to this
chapter and certified by an entity accredited by the National
Commission for Certifying Agencies (NCCA).

(4) One by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate of
the State of Alabama for an initial term of two years, who
shall be licensed pursuant to this chapter and certified by an
entity accredited by the National Commission for Certifying
Agencies (NCCA).

(5) One by the Speaker Pro Tempore of the House of
Representatives of the State of Alabama for an initial term of
one year who shall be licensed pursuant to this chapter and



449 certified by an entity accredited by the National Commission 450 for Certifying Agencies (NCCA). (c) Regarding the board created by Act 2009-300, all 451 initial appointments to the board shall be made no later 452 453 60 days after July 1, 2009. 454 (d) Regarding the board created by Act 2009-300, the Alabama Prosthetic and Orthotic Association shall submit its 455 list of nominees for initial appointments to the Governor, the 456 457 Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and 458 459 the Speaker Pro Tempore of the House of Representatives no 460 later than 15 days after July 1, 2009. Applications from 461 private citizens who are consumers of orthotic or prosthetic care and from authorized health care practitioners shall be 462 463 submitted to the appointing authorities within 30 days of July 1, 2009," 464 465 Section 2. Any actions of the Alabama State Board of

466 Prosthetists and Orthotists consistent with the requirements 467 of this act prior to the effective date of this act are 468 retroactively ratified and confirmed.

Section 3. This act shall become effective immediately following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.