- 1 HB47
- 2 214702-1
- 3 By Representative Brown (K)
- 4 RFD: Boards, Agencies and Commissions
- 5 First Read: 11-JAN-22
- 6 PFD: 12/07/2021

1	214702-1:n	n:11/29/2021:KMS*/cmg LSA2021-1703
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8	SYNOPSIS:	Under existing law, the Alabama Board of
9		Funeral Service licenses and regulates funeral
10		establishments, funeral directors, and embalmers.
11		This bill would provide further for
12		definitions, the membership of the board, and the
13		imposition and collection of disposition fees.
14		This bill would also establish the Alabama
15		Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act of 2022, and would
16		transfer the regulation of preneed contracts
17		pursuant to the Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act
18		from the Commissioner and the Department of
19		Insurance to the board.
20		Amendment 621 of the Constitution of Alabama
21		of 1901, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the
22		Official Recompilation of the Constitution of
23		Alabama of 1901, as amended, prohibits a general
24		law whose purpose or effect would be to require a
25		new or increased expenditure of local funds from
26		becoming effective with regard to a local
27		governmental entity without enactment by a 2/3 vote

unless: it comes within one of a number of
specified exceptions; it is approved by the
affected entity; or the Legislature appropriates
funds, or provides a local source of revenue, to
the entity for the purpose.

The purpose or effect of this bill would be to require a new or increased expenditure of local funds within the meaning of the amendment. However, the bill does not require approval of a local governmental entity or enactment by a 2/3 vote to become effective because it comes within one of the specified exceptions contained in the amendment.

14 A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED

16 AN ACT

Relating to the Alabama Board of Funeral Service; to amend Sections 34-13-1, 34-13-20, and 34-13-111, Code of Alabama 1975, to provide further for definitions, the membership of the board, and the imposition and collection of disposition fees; to add Article 5 to Chapter 13, Title 34, Code of Alabama 1975, by amending and renumbering Sections 27-17A-1, 27-17A-3, 27-17A-4, 27-17A-10 to 27-17A-25, inclusive, 27-17A-30 to 27-17A-34, inclusive, and 27-17A-40 to 27-17A-57, inclusive, as Sections 34-13-170 to 34-13-172, inclusive, 34-13-190 to 34-13-206, inclusive, 34-13-230 to

- 34-13-234, inclusive, and 34-13-260 to 34-13-277, inclusive, 1 2 Code of Alabama 1975; to establish the Alabama Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act of 2022; to transfer the existing Preneed 3 Funeral and Cemetery Act, and the regulation of preneed 4 5 contracts, from the Commissioner and Department of Insurance 6 to the Alabama Board of Funeral Service; to make corresponding 7 technical changes; and to repeal Section 27-17A-2, Code of 8 Alabama 1975, relating to definitions; and in connection 9 therewith would have as its purpose or effect the requirement 10 of a new or increased expenditure of local funds within the meaning of Amendment 621 of the Constitution of Alabama of 11 1901, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official 12 13 Recompilation of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended. 14
- 15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
- Section 1. Sections 34-13-1, 34-13-20, and

 34-13-111, of the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as

 follows:
- 19 "\$34-13-1.
- "(a) For purposes of this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- "(1) ACCREDITED SCHOOL or COLLEGE OF MORTUARY

 SCIENCE. A school or college approved by the Alabama American

 Board of Funeral Service and Education, or a successor

 organization, which maintains a course of instruction of not

 less than 48 calendar weeks or four academic quarters or

 college terms and which gives a course of instruction in the

_	randamentar subjects including, but not rimited to, the
2	following:
3	"a. Mortuary management and administration.
4	"b. Legal medicine and toxicology as it pertains to
5	funeral directing.
6	"c. Public health, hygiene, and sanitary science.
7	"d. Mortuary science, to include embalming
8	technique, in all its aspects; chemistry of embalming, color
9	harmony; discoloration, its causes, effects, and treatment;
10	treatment of special cases; restorative art; funeral
11	management; and professional ethics.
12	" e. Anatomy and physiology.
13	"f. Chemistry, organic and inorganic.
14	" g. Pathology.
15	" h. Bacteriology.
16	"i. Sanitation and hygiene.
17	" j. Public health regulations.
18	"k. Other related to funeral service and mortuary
19	science education as approved by the American Board of Funeral
20	Service Education, or a successor organization, and other
21	courses of instruction in fundamental subjects as may be
22	prescribed by the Alabama Board of Funeral Service.
23	"(2) ALKALINE HYDROLYSIS. The technical process that
24	reduces human remains to bone fragments using heat, water, and
25	chemical agents.
26	"(3) ALTERNATIVE CONTAINER. A nonmetal receptacle or
27	enclosure, without ornamentation or a fixed interior lining,

which is designed for the encasement of human remains and which is made of cardboard, pressed-wood, composition materials, with or without an outside covering, pouches of canvas, or other materials.

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"(3)(4) AMERICAN BOARD OF FUNERAL SERVICE EDUCATION. That funeral service educational organization which is an agency granted official recognition by the United States Secretary of Education and which is composed of members representing the American Association of College of Mortuary Science, the Conference of Funeral Service Examining Board of the United States, Inc., the National Association of Colleges of Mortuary Science, and the University Mortuary Science Education Association and which has as its object the furtherance of education in the field of funeral service and in fields necessary to, or allied with, the field of funeral service, and further to formulate standards of funeral service education and to grant accreditation to qualified schools and colleges of mortuary science and to do all things incidental to the foregoing The national academic accreditation agency for college and university programs in funeral service and mortuary science education. The accrediting function of the American Board of Funeral Service Education is recognized by the United States Department of Education and the Council on Higher Education Accreditation.

" $\frac{(4)}{(5)}$ APPRENTICE EMBALMER or EMBALMER'S APPRENTICE. Any person engaged in the study of the art of

embalming under the instructions and supervision of a licensed embalmer practicing in this state.

"(5)(6) APPRENTICE FUNERAL DIRECTOR or FUNERAL DIRECTOR'S APPRENTICE. Any person operating under or in association with a funeral director for the purpose of learning the business or profession of funeral director, to the end that he or she may become licensed under this chapter.

"(7) AT NEED. At the time of death or immediately following death.

"(6) (8) AUTHORIZING AGENT. A person at least 18 years of age, except in the case of a surviving spouse or parent, who is legally entitled to order the cremation or final disposition of particular human remains.

"(9) BASIC SERVICES FEE. The fee for the professional services of the funeral director and staff that is added to the total cost of the funeral arrangements. The term includes a charge for services performed in conducting the arrangements conference, planning the funeral, securing the necessary permits, preparing the notices, and coordinating the cemetery or crematory arrangements.

"(10) BELOW-GROUND CRYPT. A preplaced enclosed chamber, usually constructed of reinforced concrete, poured in place or a precast unit installed in quantity, either side-by-side or multiple depth, and covered by earth or sod and known also as a lawn crypt or turf-top crypt.

1	"(11) BENEFICIARY. One who benefits from an act,
2	such as one for whom a preneed contract is entered into or the
3	successor-in-interest of a life insurance policy.
4	" $\frac{(7)}{(12)}$ BOARD. The Alabama Board of Funeral
5	Service.
6	"(13) BRANCH. Any person or entity that is part of a
7	common business enterprise that has a certificate of authority
8	issued pursuant to Article 5 and elects to operate under a
9	name other than that of the common business enterprise.
10	"(14) BURIAL. The placement of human remains in a
11	grave space or lawn crypt.
12	" $\frac{(8)}{(15)}$ CASH ADVANCE ITEMS. Any item of service or
13	merchandise described to a purchaser using the term cash
14	advance, accommodation, cash disbursement, or similar term. A
15	cash advance item is also any item obtained from a third party
16	and paid for by a funeral provider or a seller on behalf of a
17	purchaser. Cash advance items include, but are not limited to,
18	all of the following:
19	"a. Cemetery or crematory services.
20	"b. Pallbearers.
21	"c. Public, or other, transportation.
22	"d. Clergy honoraria.
23	"e. Flowers.
24	"f. Musicians or singers.
25	"g. Nurses.
26	"h. Obituary notices.
27	"i. Funeral programs.

1 "j. Gratuities.

2 "k. Death certificates.

"1. Outer burial containers.

"m. Cemetery plots.

"n. Escorts.

"(9) (16) CASKET. A rigid container that is designed for the encasement of human remains, usually constructed of wood, metal, or similar material, and ornamented and lined with fabric.

"(10) (17) CEMETERY. A place established, maintained, managed, operated, or improved and which is dedicated to and used or intended to be used for the permanent interment of human remains and their memorialization. It may be either land or earth interment; a columbarium; a mausoleum for vault or crypt entombment; a structure or place used or intended to be used for the interment of cremated remains; cryogenic storage; or any combination of one or more thereof.

"(11)(18) CEMETERY AUTHORITY. Any individual, person, firm, profit or nonprofit corporation, trustee, partnership, society, religious society, church association or denomination, municipality, or other group or entity, however organized, insofar as they or any of them may now or hereafter establish, own, operate, lease, control, or manage one or more cemeteries, burial parks, mausoleums, columbariums, or any combination or variation thereof, or hold lands or structures for burial grounds or burial purposes in this state and engage in the operation of a cemetery, including any one or more of

1	the following: The care and maintenance of a cemetery; the
2	interment, entombment, and memorialization of the human dead
3	in a cemetery; the sale, installation, care, maintenance, or
4	any combination thereof, with respect of monuments, markers,
5	foundations, memorials, burial vaults, urns, crypts,
6	mausoleums, columbariums, flower vases, floral arrangements,
7	and other cemetery accessories, for installation or use within
8	a cemetery; and the supervision and conduct of funeral and
9	burial services within the bounds of the cemetery.
10	"(19) CEMETERY MERCHANDISE. Any personal property
11	offered for sale, contracted for sale, or sold for use in
12	connection with the burial, final disposition,
13	memorialization, interment, entombment, or inurnment of human
14	remains by a cemetery authority. The term specifically
15	includes, but is not limited to, the casket, the alternative
16	container, the outer burial container, and the memorial.
17	"(20) CEMETERY SERVICES. At need or preneed services
18	provided by a cemetery authority for interment, entombment,
19	inurnment, and installation of cemetery merchandise.
20	"(21) CERTIFICATE HOLDER. A funeral establishment,
21	cemetery authority, third-party seller, or any other person to
22	whom a valid certificate of authority to sell preneed
23	contracts has been granted by the board.
24	"(22) COLUMBARIUM. A structure or room or space in a
25	building or structure used or intended to be used for the
26	inurnment of cremated remains.

1	" $\frac{(12)}{(23)}$ CONVICTION. The entry of a plea of guilty
2	or a guilty verdict rendered by any court of competent
3	jurisdiction, excluding traffic violations.
4	" (13) (24) CREMATED REMAINS. Human remains recovered
5	after the completion of the cremation process, including
6	pulverization, which leaves only bone fragments reduced to
7	unidentifiable dimensions, and the residue of any foreign
8	materials that were cremated with the human remains.
9	"(25) CREMATED REMAINS CONTAINER. A receptacle in
10	which cremated remains are placed.
11	" $\frac{(14)}{(26)}$ CREMATION. The technical <u>irreversible</u>
12	process, using heat, flames, or chemical agents, that reduces
13	human remains to bone fragments. The reduction takes place
14	through heat and evaporation. Cremation shall include the
15	processing, and may include the pulverization, of the bone
16	fragments. Cremation is a process and is a method of final
17	disposition.
18	" $\frac{(15)}{(279)}$ CREMATIONIST. A person licensed by the
19	board to perform the procedure of cremation.
20	" $\frac{(16)}{(28)}$ CREMATION CHAMBER. The retort or vessel
21	used to reduce human remains to bone fragments.
22	" $\frac{(17)}{(29)}$ CREMATION CONTAINER. The container in
23	which human remains are transported to a crematory, in which
24	human remains are placed in upon arrival at a crematory, or
25	for storage and placement in a cremation chamber for

26 cremation.

1	" $\frac{(18)}{(30)}$ CREMATORY. A building or portion of a
2	building that houses a cremation chamber and that may house a
3	holding facility for purposes of cremation and as part of a
4	funeral establishment.
5	"(31) CREMATORY AUTHORITY. Any person who owns or
6	<pre>controls a crematory.</pre>
7	"(32) DEATH CERTIFICATE. A legal document containing
8	vital statistics pertaining to the life and death of the
9	deceased.
10	"(33) DECEASED or DECEDENT. One who is no longer
11	living.
12	"(34) DISPOSITION FEE. A fee charged for each final
13	disposition arranged or performed in the state.
14	" $\frac{(19)}{(35)}$ EMBALMER. Any person engaged or holding
15	himself or herself out as engaged in the business, practice,
16	science, or profession of embalming, whether on his or her own
17	behalf or in the employ of a registered and licensed funeral
18	director.
19	" $\frac{(20)}{(36)}$ EMBALMING. The practice, science, or
20	profession, as commonly practiced, of preserving,
21	disinfecting, and preparing by application of chemicals or
22	other effectual methods, human dead for burial, cremation, or
23	transportation.
24	"(37) ENCASEMENT. The placement of human remains in
25	a rigid container including, but not limited to, a casket or
26	urn.

Τ	"(38) ENDOWMENT CARE. The maintenance and repair of
2	all places in a cemetery, subject to the rules of the cemetery
3	authority. The term may also be referred to as endowed care,
4	perpetual care, improvement care, or permanent care.
5	"(39) ENDOWMENT CARE TRUST FUND. An irrevocable
6	trust fund set aside by law with a trustee, along with the
7	income therefrom, to provide for the endowment care of a
8	<pre>cemetery.</pre>
9	"(40) ENTOMBMENT. The act of placing human remains
10	in a mausoleum crypt.
11	"(41) FINAL DISPOSITION. The lawful disposal of
12	human remains whether by interment, cremation, or other
13	method.
14	" $\frac{(21)}{(42)}$ FUNERAL. A ceremony for celebrating,
15	sanctifying, or remembering the life of a person who has died.
16	A funeral may be divided into the following two parts:
17	"a. The funeral service, which may take place at a
18	funeral home, church, or other place.
19	"b. The committal service or disposition, which may
20	take place by the grave, tomb, mausoleum, or crematory where
21	the body of the decedent is to be buried or cremated.
22	"(22)(43) FUNERAL ARRANGEMENTS. The completing of
23	funeral service arrangements, cremation arrangements, and the
24	financial details of a funeral at the time of death. The term
25	includes the collection of vital statistic information, death
26	certificate information, obituary and funeral notice
27	completion, the completion of a statement of funeral goods and

services selected, organizing of funeral and memorial services for families, and the ordering of cash advance items.

"(44) FUNERAL BENEFICIARY. The person or persons who will receive the benefit of the funeral and cemetery goods and services to be delivered under a preneed contract at the time of his, her, or their death.

"(23) (45) FUNERAL DIRECTING. The practice of directing or supervising funerals, the practice of preparing dead human bodies for burial by means other than embalming, or the preparation for the disposition of dead human bodies; the making of funeral arrangements or providing for funeral services or the making of financial arrangements for the rendering of these services; the provision or maintenance of a place for the preparation for disposition of dead human bodies; or the use of the terms funeral director, undertaker, mortician, funeral parlor, or any other term from which can be implied the practice of funeral directing; or the holding out to the public that one is a funeral director or engaged in a practice described in this subdivision.

"(24) (46) FUNERAL DIRECTOR. A person required to be licensed to practice the profession of funeral directing under the laws of this state, who consults with the public, who plans details of funeral services with members of the family and minister or any other person responsible for such planning, or who directs, is in charge, or apparent charge of, and supervises funeral service in a funeral home, church, or other place; who enters into the making, negotiation, or

completion of financial arrangements for funeral services, or who uses in connection with the profession of funeral directing the terms funeral director, undertaker, funeral counselor, mortician, or any other term or picture or combination thereof when considered in context in which used, from which can be implied the practicing of the profession of funeral directing or that the person using such term or picture can be implied to be holding himself or herself out to the public as being engaged in the profession of funeral directing; and for all purposes under Alabama law, a funeral director is considered a professional. For the purposes of this chapter, the term does not include any cemetery authority.

"(25)(47) FUNERAL ESTABLISHMENTS. The term includes any funeral home or mortuary service located at a specific street address where the profession of funeral directing, embalming, or cremation is practiced in the care, planning, and preparation for burial, cremation, or transportation of human dead. A funeral establishment shall consist of and maintain all of the following facilities:

"a. A preparation room equipped with sanitary nonporous floor and walls, necessary drainage and ventilation, and containing operating embalming equipment, necessary approved tables, instruments, hot and cold running water, containers or receptacles for soiled linen or clothing, and supplies for the preparation and embalming of dead human bodies for burial, cremation, and transportation.

- 1 "b. A display room containing a stock of adult 2 caskets and funeral supplies displayed in full size, cuts, photographs, or electronic images. At no time shall less than 3 eight different adult size caskets be on the premises. 4 5 "c. At least one operating funeral coach or hearse 6 properly licensed and equipped for transporting human remains 7 in a casket or urn. "d. If engaged in the practice of cremation, the 9 establishment shall satisfy all crematory requirements 10 provided in this chapter and have on site an adequate supply of urns for display and sale. 11 "e. A room suitable for public viewing or other 12 13 funeral services that is able to accommodate a minimum of 100 14 people 1,000 square feet. 15 "f. An office for holding arrangement conferences 16 with relatives or authorizing agents. "(48) FUNERAL SERVICE. At need or preneed services 17 18 provided by a funeral establishment in connection with funeral directing, disposition of human remains, or installation of 19 20 memorials. 21 "(26)(49) FUNERAL SUPPLIES or FUNERAL MERCHANDISE. 22
 - "(26) (49) FUNERAL SUPPLIES or FUNERAL MERCHANDISE.

 Caskets made of any material for use in the burial or

 transportation of human dead; outer receptacles, Any item

 offered for sale, contracted for sale, or sold for use in

 connection with funeral directing when sold by a funeral

 director, including, but not limited to, caskets, alternative

 containers, outer burial vaults and containers, urns, for

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1	cremated human remains; memorials, clothing used to dress
2	human dead when sold by a funeral director $_{\mathcal{L}}$ and all equipment
3	and accouterments normally required for the preparation for
4	burial or funeral and other disposition of human dead.
5	"(50) GRAVE SPACE. A space of ground in a cemetery
6	that is used or intended to be used for in-ground burial.
7	" $\frac{(27)}{(51)}$ GROSS IMMORALITY. Willful, flagrant, or
8	shameful immorality or showing a moral indifference to the
9	opinions of the good and respectable members of the community
10	and to the just obligations of the position held by the
11	offender.
12	" $\frac{(28)}{(52)}$ HOLDING ROOM. Either of the following:
13	"a. A room within a funeral establishment that
14	satisfies the requirements of a branch location as provided in
15	this chapter or board rule, for the retention of human remains
16	before disposition.
17	"b. A room within a crematory facility, designated
18	for the retention of human remains before and after cremation,
19	that is not accessible to the public.
20	"(53) HUMAN REMAINS. The body of a decedent in any
21	stage of decomposition, including cremated remains.
22	"(54) INTERMENT. The final disposition of human
23	remains by burial, burial at sea, entombment, or inurnment.
24	"(55) INTERMENT RIGHT. The right to inter human
25	remains in a particular interment space in a cemetery.
26	"(56) INTERMENT SPACE. A space intended for the
27	final disposition of human remains including, but not limited

1	to, a grave space, mausoleum crypt, niche, and below-ground
2	crypt.
3	"(57) INURNMENT. The act of placing cremated remains
4	in a receptacle including, but not limited to, an urn and
5	depositing it in a niche.
6	"(58) LICENSEE. Any individual, firm, corporation,
7	partnership, joint venture, or limited liability company which
8	obtains a license in accordance with this chapter.
9	" (29) (59) MANAGING CREMATIONIST. A licensed funeral
10	director and cremationist who has full charge, control, and
11	supervision of all activities involving cremation at a funeral
12	establishment or crematory.
13	" $\frac{(30)}{(60)}$ MANAGING EMBALMER. A licensed embalmer who
14	has full charge, control, and supervision of all activities
15	involving the preparation room and embalming.
16	"(31)(61) MANAGING FUNERAL DIRECTOR. A licensed
17	funeral director who has full charge, control, and supervision
18	of all activities involving funeral directing for a funeral
19	establishment.
20	"(62) MAUSOLEUM. A chamber or structure used or
21	intended to be used for entombment.
22	"(63) MAUSOLEUM CRYPT. A chamber of a mausoleum of
23	sufficient size for entombment of human remains.
24	"(64) MEMORIAL. Any product, other than a mausoleum
25	or columbarium, used for identifying an interment space or for
26	commemoration of the life, deeds, or career of some decedent
27	including, but not limited to, a monument, marker, niche

1	plate, urn garden plaque, crypt plate, cenotaph, marker bench,
2	and vase.
3	"(65) MEMORIAL RETAILER. Any person offering or
4	selling memorials at retail to the public.
5	"(66) MEMORIALIZATION. Any permanent system designed
6	to mark or record the names and other data pertaining to a
7	decedent.
8	" (32) (67) MORAL TURPITUDE. Any unlawful sexual or
9	violent act, or any act involving theft, theft of services,
10	theft by deception, extortion, receiving stolen property,
11	identity theft, forgery, fraud, tampering with records,
12	bribery, perjury, or any similar act in any jurisdiction.
13	"(33) (68) MORTUARY SCIENCE. The scientific,
14	professional, and practical aspects, with due consideration
15	given to accepted practices, covering the care, preparation
16	for burial, or transportation of dead human bodies, which
17	shall include the preservation and sanitation of the bodies
18	and restorative art and those aspects related to public
19	health, jurisprudence, and good business administration.
20	" $\frac{(34)}{(69)}$ MORTUARY SERVICE. A location with a
21	specific street address where embalming or cremation, or both,
22	is practiced for a licensed funeral establishment and where no
23	services or merchandise are sold directly or at retail to the
24	public. A mortuary service shall consist of and maintain all
25	of the following facilities:
26	"a. A preparation room equipped with sanitary
27	nonporous floor and walls, operating embalming equipment, and

Τ	necessary drainage and ventilation and containing necessary
2	approved tables, instruments, hot and cold running water,
3	containers or receptacles for soiled linen or clothing, and
4	supplies for the preparation and embalming of dead human
5	bodies for burial, cremation, and transportation.
6	"b. At least one operating motor vehicle properly
7	licensed and equipped for transporting human remains in a
8	casket or urn.
9	"c. If engaged in the practice of cremation, the
10	establishment shall satisfy all requirements for a crematory
11	provided in this chapter.
12	"(70) NICHE. A space usually within a columbarium
13	used or intended to be used for inurnment of cremated remains.
14	" $\frac{(35)}{(71)}$ OPERATOR. A person, corporation, firm,
15	legal representative, managing funeral director, general
16	manager, or other organization owning or operating a funeral
17	establishment or cemetery.
18	"(72) OUTER BURIAL CONTAINER. A container that is
19	designed for placement in the grave space around the casket or
20	the urn including, but not limited to, containers commonly
21	known as burial vaults, grave boxes, and grave liners.
22	"(73) PERSON. Any individual, firm, corporation,
23	partnership, joint venture, limited liability company,
24	association, trustee, government or governmental subdivision,
25	agency, or other entity, or any combination thereof.
26	" $\frac{(36)}{(74)}$ PRACTICAL EMBALMER. Any person who has
27	been actively and continuously engaged or employed in the

1	practice of embalming under the supervision of a licensed
2	embalmer for four consecutive years immediately preceding May
3	1, 1975, and has been issued a license as a practical embalmer
4	under the grandfather provisions of this chapter.
5	"(75) PREARRANGEMENT. The term applied to completing
6	the details for selection of merchandise or services on a
7	preneed basis, which may or may not include prefunding or
8	prepayment.
9	"(76) PREDEVELOPED. Designated areas or buildings
10	within a cemetery that have been mapped and planned for future
11	construction but are not yet completed.
12	"(77) PREDEVELOPED INTERMENT SPACE. An interment
13	space that is planned for future construction but is not yet
14	<pre>completed.</pre>
15	"(78) PREFUND. The term applied to completing the
16	financial details of a prearrangement, which include
17	prefunding or prepayment.
18	"(79) PRENEED. Any time prior to death.
19	"(80) PRENEED CONTRACT. A written contract to
20	purchase funeral merchandise, funeral services, cemetery
21	merchandise, or cemetery services from the seller on a preneed
22	<u>basis.</u>
23	"(81) PRENEED CONTRACT TRUST FUND. The funds
24	received pursuant to a preneed contract which are required by
25	law to be held in trust until the merchandise or services
26	purchased pursuant to the contract are delivered or provided
27	or until otherwise lawfully withdrawn.

1	"(82) PRENEED SALES AGENT. A person who is in the
2	business of selling preneed contracts.
3	" $\frac{(37)}{(83)}$ PROCESSING or PULVERIZATION. The reduction
4	of identifiable bone fragments after the completion of the
5	cremation process to unidentifiable bone fragments or
6	granulated particles by manual or mechanical means.
7	"(84) PROVIDER. The person, who may or may not be
8	the seller, who actually provides merchandise and services
9	under the terms of a preneed contract.
10	"(85) PURCHASE PRICE. The amount paid by the
11	purchaser for merchandise and services purchased under a
12	preneed contract, exclusive of finance charges, sales tax,
13	charges relating to interment rights, arrangement conference
14	fees, or charges for credit life insurance.
15	"(86) PURCHASER. The person who purchases a preneed
16	contract either on his or her behalf or on behalf of a
17	third-party beneficiary.
18	"(87) RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION. An organization formed
19	primarily for religious purposes which has applied and
20	qualified for exemption from federal income tax as an exempt
21	organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue
22	Code of 1986, as amended.
23	"(88) SCATTERING. The lawful dispersion of cremated
24	remains.
25	"(89) SELLER. Any person offering or selling
26	merchandise or services on a preneed basis including, but not

Τ	<u>limited to, funeral establishments, cemetery authorities,</u>
2	crematory authorities, and memorial retailers.
3	"(90) SPECIAL CARE. Any care provided, or to be
4	provided, that is supplemental to, or in excess of, endowment
5	care, in accordance with the specific directions of any donor
6	of funds for those purposes.
7	"(91) SUCCESSOR-IN-INTEREST. A person who lawfully
8	follows another in ownership or control of property or rights.
9	"(38) (92) TEMPORARY CONTAINER. A receptacle for
10	cremated remains, usually composed of cardboard, plastic, or
11	similar material, that can be closed in a manner that prevents
12	the leakage or spillage of the cremated remains or the
13	entrance of foreign material, and is a single container of
14	sufficient size to hold the cremated remains until an urn is
15	acquired or the cremated remains are scattered or buried.
16	"(93) THIRD-PARTY SELLER. Any person, who is not a
17	funeral establishment or a cemetery authority, engaged in the
18	sale of preneed funeral merchandise or cemetery merchandise.
19	"(94) TRUSTEE. Any person, state or national bank,
20	trust company, or federally insured savings and loan
21	association lawfully appointed as fiduciary over funds
22	deposited by one or more purchasers of a preneed contract or
23	deposited pursuant to an endowment care trust fund. The term
24	does not refer to a board of trustees.
25	" $\frac{(39)}{(95)}$ URN. A receptacle designed to encase
26	cremated remains.

"(b) Nothing in this chapter shall require a funeral director or funeral establishment to have or provide a chapel or to restrict the conduct of funeral services from a church or chapel.

"\$34-13-20.

- "(a) There is established the Alabama Board of Funeral Service, consisting of nine members, each of whom shall be citizens of the United States and residents of the State of Alabama.
- "(b) The appointing authorities shall coordinate their appointments to assure board membership is inclusive and reflects the racial, gender, geographic, urban/rural, and economic diversity of the state.
- "(c) Commencing on January 1, 2019, as the terms of the members serving on the board on August 1, 2017, expire, the membership of the board shall be reconstituted to consist of seven professional members and two consumer members.
- "(1) Each professional member of the board shall be a citizen of the United States, a resident of Alabama, and licensed and in good standing with the board as an embalmer or funeral director at the time of appointment and during the entire term of office. Professional members of the board shall be appointed by the Governor pursuant to subsection (e). As the terms of the members serving on the board on the effective date of the act adding this sentence expire, the professional membership of the board shall be appointed to reflect the following:

"a. Four Three of the professional members of the board shall hold a current license from the board to practice embalming in the state, shall have been actively practicing embalming in the state for the last 10 consecutive years immediately preceding appointment, and shall be engaged in the practice of embalming at the time of appointment to the board.

"b. Three Four of the professional members of the board shall hold a current license from the board to practice funeral directing in the state, shall have been actively engaged in funeral directing in the state for the last 10 consecutive years immediately preceding appointment, and shall be the operator of a funeral establishment in this state at the time of appointment to the board. Two of these four professional members shall also hold a current certificate of authority to sell preneed services and merchandise.

"(2) Each consumer member of the board shall represent the public in general and shall have been a citizen of the United States and a resident of Alabama for the last 10 consecutive years immediately preceding appointment and during the entire term of office. A consumer member of the board may not have held, nor currently hold, a license or certification issued by the board, be employed at any time by, or professionally or financially associated with, the holder of a license or certificate issued by the board, or be related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity to the holder of a license or certificate issued by the board. One consumer member of the board shall be appointed by the

Lieutenant Governor and one consumer member shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives pursuant to a procedure adopted by rule of the board.

- "(d) Commencing in October of 2018, and each October thereafter of a year where at least one professional member term on the board has expired, or is vacant for any reason, all licensed funeral directors and licensed embalmers shall meet in Montgomery, at a time and place fixed by the board, for the purpose of nominating and submitting the names of three licensed persons for each position on the board to the Governor. The Governor shall promptly appoint one of the three persons so nominated to serve as a professional member of the board.
- "(e)(1) Professional and consumer members of the board shall serve staggered terms of four years each to provide continuity of service on the board. If an appointment is not made before the expiration of a term, the board member then serving may continue to serve until a successor has been appointed. A board member may not serve more than two full consecutive terms on the board.
- "(2) A board member who is appointed to fill a vacancy which occurs before the expiration of the term of the vacating member shall serve the remaining portion of the term to which the former member was appointed. If a member is appointed to fill an unexpired term of less than two years, the time may not be counted toward the maximum eight years of service.

"(3) Not more than one professional member of the board may reside in the same district as created by Section 3 34-13-21.

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- "(4) At each meeting where nominations are made for the professional members of the board, only one licensed funeral director or licensed embalmer employed by the same funeral establishment may vote.
- "(f)(1) In accordance with applicable law, in addition to a board member resigning from the board in writing, a board member may be removed from the board for any of the following grounds:
 - "a. The refusal or inability to perform board duties in an efficient, responsible, or professional manner.
 - "b. The misuse of his or her position on the board to obtain financial gain or seek personal advantage for himself, herself, or another person.
 - "c. A final adjudication or determination of guilt by any lawful authority of the board member or sanction of the board member for the violation of any law the board determines is substantially related to any practice governed by this chapter.
 - "d. The revocation or suspension of the license of a professional member of the board.
 - "(2) Any board member who fails to qualify after appointment shall automatically become ineligible to serve as a member of the board and a new member, properly qualified, shall be appointed in the same manner as the original

appointment and shall serve the remainder of the term of the vacating board member.

"(3) If a consumer board member fails to attend two or more meetings within a year, without a valid excuse as determined by the board, he or she shall be removed from the board. A new consumer board member shall be appointed in the same manner as the original appointment and shall serve the remainder of the term.

"§34-13-111.

- "(a) No funeral establishment or branch thereof for the preparation, disposition, and care of dead human bodies shall be opened or maintained unless licensed by the board. No funeral establishment or branch shall be moved without obtaining a new funeral establishment license from the board.
- "(b) Every funeral service, memorial service, or committal service, or part thereof, that is conducted in Alabama, for hire or for profit, shall be in the actual charge and shall be under the direct supervision of a funeral director who is licensed by the board, unless otherwise provided for in this chapter or by rule of the board.
- "(c) The board shall set a fee, not exceeding one hundred fifty dollars (\$150), that shall be in addition to the license fee for the first inspection of any funeral establishment seeking a license under Section 34-13-72 made for the purpose of determining whether the funeral establishment has fulfilled the requirements for licensure pursuant to this chapter. The board shall set a fee, not

exceeding one hundred fifty dollars (\$150), for each reinspection necessitated by failure of any funeral establishment to pass the first inspection. The board, or a representative of the board, shall annually conduct at least one unannounced inspection of each funeral establishment and branch, with an inspection fee of not more than one hundred dollars (\$100). The inspection fee shall be submitted to the board within 45 days after the inspection. Any funeral establishment that does not submit the inspection fee within 45 days shall be charged a late penalty fee, as established by the board. A funeral establishment, or branch thereof, that is used for the preparation, disposition, and care of dead human bodies shall meet and conform to this chapter and to such other lawful standards and requirements as may be determined by rule of the board in furtherance of this chapter; and, for failure to do so, the board may revoke the funeral establishment license in accordance with the procedure set forth in this chapter.

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- "(d) Applications for transfer of a license to another location in the same county shall be made upon a form furnished by the board and shall be accompanied by a fee of not more than seventy-five dollars (\$75).
- "(e) Any change in ownership of a funeral establishment shall be immediately reported to the board on a form provided by the board. The new owner of the establishment shall comply with Section 34-13-112 and Section 34-13-113 and shall provide to the board a signed copy of the asset purchase

1	agreement with dollar amounts redacted. The fee for a change							
2	of ownership application is two hundred fifty dollars (\$250).							
3	"(f)(1) Each funeral establishment, on a date							
4	prescribed by rule of the board, shall pay a disposition fee							
5	not exceeding fifty dollars (\$50) for each final disposition							
6	arranged or performed by the funeral establishment. The							
7	disposition fee, which applies to all final dispositions and							
8	may be collected directly from the consumer, shall be							
9	submitted to the board quarterly and deposited into the							
10	Alabama State Funeral Service Fund.							
11	"(2) Failure to remit a disposition fee as required							
12	by this subsection shall result in disciplinary action by the							
13	board pursuant to this chapter.							
14	Section 2. Sections 27-17A-1, 27-17A-3, and 27-17A-4							
15	of the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended and renumbered as							
16	Division 1 of Article 5 of Chapter 13 of Title 34, Code of							
17	Alabama 1975, to read as follows:							
18	"ARTICLE 5. Alabama Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act							
19	<u>of 2022.</u>							
20	"Division 1. General Provisions.							
21	" \$27-17A-1. <u>\$34-13-170.</u>							
22	"(a) This chapter <u>article</u> shall <u>be known and may</u> be							
23	cited as the Alabama Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act $\underline{\text{of 2022}}$.							
24	"(b)(1) The Alabama Board of Funeral Service							
25	succeeds to and is vested with the powers, duties, and							
26	functions of the Department of Insurance relating to the							

1	regulation	of	endowment	care	, preneed	sales	contracts,	and	the
2.	licensing	of i	oreneed sa	les a	gents.				

"(2) All funds and records of the Department of

Insurance relating to the regulation of preneed sales

contracts, endowment care, and the licensing of preneed sales

agents are transferred to the board.

"(3) The status of any person properly licensed by the Department of Insurance under the former Chapter 17A of Title 27, on the effective date of the act adding this subdivision, shall continue under the board.

"(4) The administrative rules of the Department of Insurance existing on the effective date of the act adding this subdivision shall remain in effect as administrative rules of the board until added, amended, or repealed by the board.

Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act, created and functioning pursuant to Sections 27-17A-1 to 27-17A-57, inclusive, is continued as the Alabama Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act of 2022, under this article. All rights, duties, and obligations existing in the name of the Department of Insurance, relating to endowment care, preneed sales contracts, and preneed sales agent licenses, shall continue under the board. Any reference to the Department of Insurance in any existing law, contract, or other instrument relating to endowment care, preneed sales contracts, and preneed sales contracts, and preneed sales agent licenses, shall be deemed a reference to the board.

"(6) The transfer of the regulation of preneed contracts and the licensing of preneed sales agents from the Department of Insurance to the board shall not affect the rights of any person held before the effective date of the act adding this subdivision, as those rights relate to any preneed trust funds, endowment care trust funds, or any other funds held in trust pursuant to the Alabama Preneed Funeral and Cemetery Act.

"\$27-17A-3.\$34-13-171.

- "(a) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prohibit the funding of preneed contracts with multiple insurance or annuity contracts, provided the combined face amounts of the funding life insurance policies and the annuity's ultimate death benefits are not less than the initial purchase price of the preneed contract. This subsection does not prohibit the use of life insurance and annuity products which have graded or limited death benefits features. Life insurance and annuity contracts used to fund preneed contracts shall conform with the provisions of this title Title 27 as they relate to life insurance and annuities and shall cover not less than the initial retail price of the preneed contract.
- "(b) The initial premium payment for a life insurance policy or annuity contract shall be made payable to the issuing insurance company and the preneed seller shall remit the payment to the insurance company within 10 business days after the insurance application is signed by the parties.

If a preneed contract provides for installment payments, each premium payment shall be made payable to the insurance company and, if collected by the preneed seller, shall be remitted to the insurance company within 10 business days after receipt by the preneed seller.

"(c) Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit a seller, or any other person, from receiving commissions earned and payable in regard to funding preneed contracts with life insurance or annuity contracts, provided the seller or other person holds a valid insurance producer license in this state and is appointed by the insurance company paying the commission.

"(d) A preneed seller may be identified as the beneficiary or assignee of the death benefit proceeds of a life insurance policy or annuity contract sold as a future funding mechanism for a preneed contract, but may not be the owner of the policy or annuity contract or exercise any ownership rights in the policy or annuity. If the preneed contract is cancelled before or after the death of the funeral beneficiary, the preneed seller shall cancel and relinquish any assignment of benefits or beneficiary status under the policy or annuity contract, and deliver the policy or contract, if in the custody of the preneed seller, to the policy owner or his or her legal representative.

\$27-17A-4.\$34-13-172.

"Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prohibit cemetery authorities from selling funeral

- merchandise, funeral establishments from selling cemetery
 merchandise, or third-party sellers from selling either
 funeral merchandise or cemetery merchandise, or both.

 Provided, the required amount of the purchase price to be
 placed into trust shall be governed by the appropriate section
 of this chapter."

 Section 3. Sections 27-17A-10, 27-17A-11,
- 8 27-17A-11.1, 27-17A-12, 27-17A-13, 27-17A-14, 27-17A-15,
 9 27-17A-16, 27-17A-17, 27-17A-18, 27-17A-19, 27-17A-20,
 10 27-17A-21, 27-17A-22, 27-17A-23, 27-17A-24, and 27-17A-25 of
 11 the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended and renumbered as
 12 Division 2 of Article 5 of Chapter 13 of Title 34, Code of
 13 Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
- "Division 2. Certificate of Authority."
 "\$27-17A-10.\$34-13-190."

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- "(a) No person may sell a preneed contract without first having a valid certificate of authority.
 - "(b)(1) No person may receive any funds for payment on a preneed contract who does not hold a valid certificate of authority.
 - "(2) Any preneed transaction in which a buyer pays to the seller before need, in whole or in part, a purchase price for funeral or cemetery merchandise and services, and in which the seller is not obligated to deliver the contracted for merchandise or to perform the services until need, in whole or in part, shall be evidenced by a written preneed contract satisfying the requirements of this chapter and

signed by the seller and the purchaser. No person may receive or accept any form of consideration in such a transaction without a fully signed written preneed contract. A transaction not evidenced by a signed written preneed contract shall be voidable at the election of the buyer and, if such election is made, the seller shall refund to the buyer the entire amount paid by the buyer together with interest thereon at the legal rate within 30 days after notice to the seller.

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"(3) The provisions of subdivision (1) do not apply to the purchase of a life insurance policy or annuity, the benefits of which are assigned to a funeral home and/or or cemetery authority, or the benefits of which are to be paid to a funeral home and/or or cemetery authority named as beneficiary of the policy or annuity, as long as the purchaser and funeral home and/or or cemetery authority acknowledge in writing that no preneed contract is entered as a result of the purchase or assignment of the life insurance policy or annuity at the time the policy or annuity is purchased. Benefits from a life insurance policy or annuity issued under this subdivision shall only be paid to a funeral home and/or or cemetery authority which provides funeral or cemetery merchandise and services at the death of the insured whether or not such funeral home and/or or cemetery has been named as an assignee or the beneficiary of the policy or annuity. If no preneed contract was entered or executed, and in the event the amount of the policy or annuity proceeds shall exceed the actual funeral costs at the time of need, such the excess

amount <u>must shall</u> be paid to a designated beneficiary, other
than a funeral home <u>and/or or</u> cemetery authority, or to the
estate of the insured or annuitant.

- "(4) The provisions of subdivision Subdivision (1) do does not apply to any legal reserve insurance company or to any trust company or to any national or state bank or savings and loan association having trust powers which company, bank, or association receives any money in trust pursuant to the sale of a preneed contract.
- "(c) (1) No person may obtain a certificate of authority under this article chapter for the preneed sale of funeral services or cemetery services unless the person or its agent, in the case of a corporate entity, holds a license as a funeral director or a funeral establishment, or is a cemetery authority. and qualifies as an applicant for a certificate of authority pursuant to the following standards and qualifications:
- "a. The applicant shall be at least 18 years of age.

 "b. The applicant shall be in good standing with the board.
 - "c. The applicant may not have any felony or misdemeanor convictions that relate to any activity regulated by this chapter or a crime involving moral turpitude, as defined by this chapter.
 - "d. The applicant shall be of good moral character and submit to a criminal history background check pursuant to subdivision (2).

1	"(2) An applicant for a certificate of authority
2	shall submit to the board, on a form sworn to by the
3	applicant, his or her name, date of birth, Social Security
4	number, and two complete sets of fingerprints for completion
5	of a criminal history background check. The board shall submit
6	the fingerprints to the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency
7	for a state criminal history background check. The
8	fingerprints shall be forwarded by the agency to the Federal
9	Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal history
10	background check. Costs associated with conducting a criminal
11	history background check shall be paid by the applicant. The
12	board shall keep information received pursuant to this
13	subdivision confidential, except that information received and
14	relied upon in denying the issuance of a certificate of
15	authority may be disclosed if necessary to support the denial.
16	All character information, including the information obtained
17	through the criminal history background checks, shall be
18	considered in licensure decisions to the extent permissible by
19	all applicable laws.
20	"(d) The provisions of this This section do does not
21	apply to a cemetery authority owned or operated by a

"(d) The provisions of this This section do does not apply to a cemetery authority owned or operated by a governmental agency or a religious institution or to those cemeteries that do not charge fees or sell plots, interment rights, or any related cemetery merchandise.

"\$27-17A-11.\$34-13-191.

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"(a) An application to the commissioner <u>board</u> for a certificate of authority shall be accompanied by the statement

and other matters described in this section in the form 1 2 prescribed by the commissioner board. Annually thereafter, within six months after the end of its fiscal period, or 3 within an extension of time therefor, as the commissioner 4 5 board for good cause may grant, the person authorized to engage in the sale of preneed contracts shall file with the 6 7 commissioner board a full and true statement of his or her financial condition, transactions, and affairs, prepared on a 8 9 basis as adopted by a rule of the commissioner board, as of 10 the preceding fiscal period or at such other time or times as the commissioner board may provide by rule, together with 11 information and data which may be required by the commissioner 12 13 board. A statement filed with the board pursuant to this subsection is not considered a public record unless the 14 15 reports the statement covers are presented at a hearing of the 16 board.

"(b) The statement shall include all of the following:

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- "(1) The types of preneed contracts proposed to be written and the type of funding vehicle vehicles to be used.
- "(2) The name and address of the place of business of the person offering to write preneed contracts.
- "(3) \underline{a} . Evidence that the person offering the statement has the following qualifications:

"a.1. Has the ability to discharge his or her preneed liabilities as they become due in the normal course of business and has sufficient funds available during the

calendar year to perform his or her obligations under the contract.

"b.2. Has complied with the trust requirements for the funds received under contracts issued by himself or herself as hereinafter described.

"c.3. Has disbursed interest, dividends, or accretions earned by trust funds, in accordance with this article chapter and rules promulgated adopted hereunder.

"d.4. Has complied with this chapter and any rules of the commissioner board.

"5. The applicant shall be of good moral character and submit to a criminal history background check pursuant to paragraph b.

"b. An applicant for a certificate of authority shall submit to the board, on a form sworn to by the applicant, his or her name, date of birth, Social Security number, and two complete sets of fingerprints for completion of a criminal history background check. The board shall submit the fingerprints to the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency for a state criminal history background check. The fingerprints shall be forwarded by the agency to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal history background check. Costs associated with conducting a criminal history background check shall be paid by the applicant. The board shall keep information received pursuant to this subdivision confidential, except that information received and relied upon in denying the issuance of a certificate of

authority may be disclosed if necessary to support the denial.

All character information, including the information obtained

through the criminal history background checks, shall be

considered in licensure decisions to the extent permissible by

all applicable laws.

- "(4) Any other information considered necessary by the commissioner board to meet the commissioner's board's responsibilities under this chapter.
- "(c) If the person is an individual, the statement shall be sworn by him or her; if a firm or association, by all members thereof; or, if a corporation, by any officer of the corporation.
- "(d) (1) An application to the commissioner board for an initial certificate of authority shall be accompanied by an application fee, in an amount to be determined by the commissioner board, not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) one thousand dollars (\$1,000). Thereafter, each annual application for renewal of a certificate of authority shall be accompanied by the appropriate fee as determined by the commissioner board not to exceed seventy-five dollars (\$75) one thousand dollars (\$1,000).
- "(2) Any person or entity that is part of a common business enterprise that has a certificate of authority issued pursuant to this article chapter and elects to operate under a name other than that of the common business enterprise shall submit an application on a form adopted prescribed by the commissioner board to become a branch registrant. Upon the

approval of the commissioner board that the entity qualifies to sell preneed contracts under this article chapter except for the requirements of subparagraph 1. of paragraph a. of subdivision (3) of subsection (b) and if the certificate holder meets the requirements of paragraph a. subparagraph 1., a branch registration shall be issued. Each branch registrant may operate under the certificate of authority of the common business enterprise upon the payment of a fee established by the commissioner board not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) one thousand dollars (\$1,000) accompanying the application on July September 1 annually.

- "(e) Upon the commissioner board being satisfied that the statement and matters which may accompany it the statement meet the requirements of this article chapter and of its rules, the commissioner board shall issue or renew the certificate of authority.
- "(f) The certificate of authority shall expire annually on September October 1, unless renewed, or at such other time or times as the commissioner board may provide by rule.
- "(g) On or before July 1 of a date certain adopted by the board each year, the certificate holder shall file with the commissioner board in the form prescribed by the commissioner board a full and true statement as to the activities of any trust established by it pursuant to this article chapter for the preceding calendar year.

"(h) In addition to any other penalty that may be provided for under this article chapter, the commissioner board may levy a fine not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50) per day for each day the certificate holder fails to file its annual statement, and the commissioner board may levy a fine not to exceed fifty dollars (\$50) per day for each day the certificate holder fails to file the statement of activities of the trust. Upon notice to the certificate holder by the commissioner board that the certificate holder has failed to file the annual statement or the statement of activities of the trust, the certificate holder's authority to sell preneed contracts shall cease while the default continues.

- "(i) To facilitate uniformity in financial statements and to facilitate analysis, the commissioner board may by rule adopt a form for financial statements. The holder of a certificate of authority may submit a written request to the commissioner board to exempt the holder from filing financial statements at renewal. The commissioner board may waive the requirement for filing a financial statement at renewal if all of the following are satisfied:
- "(1) No valid complaint has been filed since the last $\frac{1}{2}$ audit.
- "(2) No administrative action against the preneed entity has been instituted since the last examination audit.
- "(3) The certificate holder certifies that all outstanding preneed contracts written by the holder since

April 30, 2002, are fully funded in accordance with this chapter.

- "(4) The certificate holder certifies that it will fully fund all preneed contracts with life insurance, annuity, or will deposit 100 percent of all funds collected on all preneed contracts in trust within 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which the funds are collected.
 - "(5) The preneed entity has provided to the department board in a timely manner all required and requested records.
 - "(6) The preneed entity agrees to file quarterly reports of its preneed activity on a form or, in a format, and as often as prescribed by the commissioner board.
 - "(j) The commissioner board may authorize the transfer of certificates of authority and establish fees for the transfer in an amount not to exceed one hundred dollars (\$1,000) one thousand dollars (\$1,000). Upon receipt of an application for transfer, the commissioner board may grant a temporary certificate of authority to the proposed transferee, based upon criteria established by the commissioner board by rule, which criteria shall promote the purposes of this article chapter in protecting the consumer. A temporary certificate of authority shall expire 60 days after issuance unless renewed by the commissioner board. A certificate of authority may not be transferred without the written approval of the board.

"\$27-17A-11.1.<u>\$34-13-192.</u>

"(a) On a semi-annual basis, within 45 days after the end of each second calendar reporting period or before July 1, each year, the certificate holder shall file a report of its preneed contract activity on a form or in a format prescribed by the commissioner board. The information reported shall include the total number of preneed contracts in force at the end of the previous reporting period calendar year, the total number of preneed contracts sold during the reporting period previous calendar year, the total number of preneed contracts fulfilled during the reporting period previous calendar year, the total number of preneed contracts in force at the end of the reporting period previous calendar year, and such other information as may be required by the commissioner board. The report shall be organized by type of funding including, life insurance, annuity, trust, letter of credit, or surety bond. The report shall also provide a certification by the trustee of the amount of assets held by the trust at the beginning of the reporting period and at the end of the reporting period, together with the amount of deposits and withdrawals during the reporting period. If a certificate holder shall twice default in complying with the requirements of this subsection, the commissioner may require that the certificate holder thereafter submit the report within 45 days after the end of each calendar quarter and shall continue so reporting for a time to be determined by the commissioner A certificate of authority may not be renewed until the

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- certificate holder has complied with the requirements of this 1 2 chapter.
- "(b) The certificate holder shall maintain a written 3 log of preneed sales. The log shall be on a form or in a 4 format prescribed by the commissioner board, shall detail all information required by the commissioner board, and shall be 7 available for inspection at any time by the commissioner board.
 - "(c) Each cemetery authority shall maintain a written log of the sale of cemetery interment rights. The log shall be on a form or in a format prescribed by the commissioner board and shall detail all information required by the commissioner board.

"\$27-17A-12.\$34-13-193.

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- "(a) Preneed contract forms and related forms shall be filed with and approved by the commissioner board.
- "(b) Specific disclosure regarding whether, consistent with the requirements of this chapter, the certificate holder is placing certain preneed funds received with the contract in trust, in an annuity, or in insurance, is required in the preneed contract.
- "(c) Preneed contracts which have been submitted to the commissioner board shall be deemed to have been approved by the commissioner board in the event that the commissioner board fails to notify the certificate holder that approval has been denied within 30 days following submission to the commissioner board.

"\$27-17A-13.\$34-13-194.

"(a) Except as provided in Sections 27-17A-3 and 27-17A-14 34-13-171 and 34-13-195, every preneed contract shall require the monies paid to the seller or trustee to be placed in trust in accordance with Article 3 Division 3, for funeral merchandise and services sold by funeral establishments or third party sellers, or Article 4 Division 4, for cemetery merchandise and services sold by cemetery authorities.

"(b) Although this chapter does not apply to preneed contracts entered into prior to May 1, 2002, a preneed provider which contends that a preneed trust fund which was in effect prior to May 1, 2002, complies with this chapter with respect to the contracts entered into prior to May 1, 2002, may provide to the commissioner board documentary proof thereof. Upon the commissioner board determining that compliance has been established, the pre-existing preneed trust fund assets may be merged with or into the trust fund required under this chapter or continued as the trust fund and that determination by the commissioner board shall be noted on the certificate of authority, and thereafter all preneed contracts covered by the trust fund, including those entered into prior to May 1, 2002, shall be subject to this chapter.

"\$27-17A-14.\$34-13-195.

"(a) As an alternative to the trust requirement of Section $\frac{27-17A-13}{34-13-194}$, the details of which are set forth in Articles 3 and 4 Divisions 3 and 4, a preneed

provider may, with the prior approval of the commissioner board, may purchase a surety bond in an amount not less than the aggregate value of outstanding liabilities on undelivered preneed contracts for merchandise, services, and cash advances. For the purposes of this section, the term outstanding liabilities means the original retail amount of services and cash advances and the actual cost to the entity to provide the undelivered merchandise sold on each contract written after April 30, 2002. The surety bond shall be in an amount sufficient to cover the outstanding liability at the time each contract is executed.

"(b) The bond shall be made payable to the State of Alabama for the benefit of the commissioner board and of all purchasers of preneed merchandise, services, and cash advances. The bond shall be issued by an insurance company licensed in the State of Alabama and authorized to issue surety bonds and approved by the commissioner board.

"(c) The amount of the bond shall be based on a report documenting the outstanding liabilities of the preneed provider for the previous calendar quarter and the projected liability for the immediately following quarter, shall be prepared by the preneed provider using generally accepted accounting principles, and shall be signed by the chief executive officer or chief financial officer of the preneed provider. The report shall be compiled as of the end of the preneed provider's fiscal year and updated quarterly.

"(d) The amount of the bond shall be increased or decreased as necessary to correlate with changes in the outstanding liabilities. Further, the commissioner board may order the bond to be increased as necessary to correlate with changes in the outstanding liabilities of bonded contracts due to increases in the consumer price index.

- "(e) If the preneed provider fails to maintain a bond pursuant to this section the preneed provider shall surrender its certificate of authority and cease the offering for sale and sale of preneed merchandise, services, and cash advances as provided by this chapter or rule of the board. The board, by rule, may levy fines and take remedial action requiring the preneed provider to correct any funding deficiencies.
- "(f) No surety bond used to comply with this section shall be canceled or subject to cancellation unless at least 60 days' advance notice thereof, in writing, is filed with the commissioner board, by the surety company. The cancellation of the bond shall not relieve the obligation of the surety company for claims arising out of contracts issued or otherwise covered before cancellation of the bond. In the event that notice of termination of the bond is filed with the commissioner board, the certificate holder insured thereunder shall, within 30 days of the filing of the notice of termination with the commissioner board, shall provide the commissioner board with a replacement bond or with evidence which is satisfactory to the commissioner board demonstrating

that the provisions of this chapter have has been fully complied with. If within 30 days of filing of the notice of termination with the commissioner board no replacement bond acceptable to the commissioner board or no evidence satisfactory to the commissioner board demonstrating that the provisions of this chapter have been complied with is filed with the commissioner board, the commissioner board shall suspend the license of the certificate holder until the certificate holder files a replacement bond acceptable to the commissioner board or demonstrates to the satisfaction of the commissioner board that it has complied with the provisions of this chapter.

"(g) Upon prior approval by the commissioner board, the preneed provider may file with the commissioner board a letter of credit in the amount of the outstanding liabilities in lieu of a surety bond, in the form and subject to the terms and conditions evidencing the financial responsibility of the party or parties issuing the letter of credit, and otherwise, as may be prescribed by the commissioner board.

"\$27-17A-15.\$34-13-196.

"(a) The commissioner shall board, as often as he or she may deem deemed necessary, examine shall audit the business of any person writing, or holding himself or herself out to be writing, preneed contracts under this chapter to the extent applicable. The examination audit shall be made by designated representatives employed or examiners of the Department of Insurance contracted by the board.

"(b) The written report of each examination audit,

when completed, shall be filed in the office of the

commissioner and, when so filed, shall not constitute a public

record with the board.

- "(c) Any person being examined <u>audited</u> shall produce, upon request, all records of the person. The designated representative of the <u>commissioner board</u> may at any time examine the records and affairs of the person, whether in connection with a formal examination audit or not.
- "(d) The commissioner board may waive the examination audit requirements of this section if the certificate holder submits audited financial statements.
- "(e) The person examined audited shall pay the examination expenses, travel expense and per diem subsistence allowance provided for examiners and incurred by the commissioner's representatives or examiners in connection with an examination in accordance with Section 27-2-25 board an audit fee, in an amount determined by the board, not to exceed one thousand dollars, (\$1,000) per audit day.
- "(f) Whenever any special audit of the premises,
 facilities, books, or records of a licensee is necessary based
 on the failure of the licensee to comply with this chapter or
 rule adopted by the board, the board shall charge a fee based
 on the cost of the special audit including, but not limited
 to, the prorated compensation of board employees involved in
 the special audit and any expenses incurred.

1	"(g) The board may suspend the certificate of
2	authority of any person that fails to pay an audit fee to the
3	board within 30 days after the invoice date. Upon suspension,
4	a certificate holder shall immediately cease offering goods
5	and services on a preneed basis.
6	"(h) The board may conduct and enforce, by all
7	appropriate and available means, any audit under oath in any
8	other state or territory of the United States in which an
9	officer, director, or manager may then presently be, to the
10	full extent permitted by law of the other state or territory,
11	this special authorization considered.
12	"(i) If the board finds that a certificate of
13	authority holder or licensee has failed to operate in
14	accordance with this chapter and, by their action, has created
15	a deficit of preneed funds entrusted to them by the consumer,
16	then the board may:
17	"(1) Bring an action for injunctive relief against
18	the responsible licensee or the holder of the certificate of
19	authority in the Circuit Court of Montgomery County.
20	"(2) Issue an emergency suspension of all licenses
21	held by the holder of the certificate of authority, and its
22	associated personnel, in accordance with the Administrative
23	Procedure Act.
24	"(3) Take any other disciplinary action authorized
25	by this chapter.
26	" §27-17A-16. <u>§34-13-197.</u>

1	"(a) A certificate holder shall be considered
2	inactive upon the acceptance of the surrender of its license
3	by the commissioner board or upon the nonreceipt by the
4	commissioner board of the certificate of authority renewal
5	application and fees.

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- "(b) A certificate holder shall cease all preneed sales to the public upon becoming inactive. The certificate holder shall collect and deposit into trust all of the funds paid toward preneed contracts sold prior to becoming inactive.
- "(c) Any certificate holder desiring to surrender its license to the commissioner board shall first do all of the following:
 - "(1) File notice with the commissioner board.
 - "(2) Submit copies of its existing trust agreements.
- "(3) Submit a sample copy of each type of preneed contract sold.
- "(4) Resolve to the commissioner's satisfaction <u>of</u>

 <u>the board</u> all findings and violations resulting from the last

 <u>examination</u> <u>audit</u> conducted.
- "(5) Pay all outstanding fines and invoices due the commissioner board.
 - "(6) Submit its current certificate of authority.
- "(d) Upon receipt of the notice, the commissioner board shall review the certificate holder's trust funds, trust agreements, and evidence of all outstanding preneed contracts.
- "(e) After a review to the commissioner's satisfaction of the board, the commissioner board shall

terminate the certificate of authority by an order which shall set forth the conditions of termination established by the commissioner board to ensure that the preneed funds will be available for their intended purpose.

- "(f) The trust fund of the certificate holder shall be held intact and in trust after the certificate holder has become inactive, and the funds in that trust shall be disbursed in accordance with the requirements of the written contracts until the funds have been exhausted.
- "(g) The commissioner board shall continue to have jurisdiction over the inactive certificate holder as if the certificate were active and to require the reports and inspect the records as the commissioner board deems appropriate so long as there are funds in trust or preneed contracts that are not fulfilled.
- "(h) In addition to any other Other terms of revocation or suspension ordered pursuant to Chapter 13 of Title 34, the provisions of this chapter may also apply.

"\$27-17A-17.\$34-13-198.

"(a) Any dissolution or liquidation of a certificate holder shall be deemed to be the liquidation of an insurance company and shall be conducted under the supervision of the commissioner, who shall have all powers with respect thereto granted to the commissioner under Chapter 32 with respect to the liquidation of insurance companies.

"(b) The commissioner may apply for an order directing the commissioner to liquidate a certificate holder

1	upon any one or more grounds set out in Section 27-32-6 or
2	when, in the commissioner's opinion, the continued operation
3	of the certificate holder would be hazardous either to
4	purchasers, beneficiaries, or to the people of this state.
5	"The board may fine and revoke, suspend, or place on
6	probation the certificate of authority and the establishment
7	license of a certificate holder on any of the following
8	grounds:
9	"(1) The certificate holder is impaired or
10	<pre>insolvent.</pre>
11	"(2) The certificate holder has refused to submit,
12	or has withheld, any of its books, records, accounts, or
13	affairs to audit by the board.
14	"(3) The certificate holder has concealed or removed
15	records or preneed assets, or both.
16	"(4) The certificate holder has failed to comply
17	with an order of the board.
18	"(5) The certificate holder has transferred, or
19	attempted to transfer, substantially its entire property or
20	business, or has entered into any transaction the effect of
21	which is to merge substantially its entire property or
22	business with that of any other certificate holder, person,
23	corporation, or entity without first having obtained the
24	written approval of the board.
25	"(6) The certificate holder has willfully violated
26	its articles of incorporation or any law of this state,
27	including any rule of the board.

1	"(7) The certificate holder has an officer,
2	director, or manager who has refused to be audited under oath
3	concerning the affairs of the certificate holder. The Board
4	may conduct and enforce by all appropriate and available means
5	any audit under oath in any other state or territory of the
6	United States in which the officer, director, or manager may
7	then presently be, to the full extent permitted by law of the
8	other state or territory, this special authorization
9	considered.
10	"(8) The certificate holder has been or is the

"(8) The certificate holder has been or is the subject of an application for the appointment of a receiver, trustee, custodian, or sequestrate of the certificate holder or its property otherwise than pursuant to this chapter or rule of the board, but only if the appointment has been made, or is imminent, and its effect is, or would be, to oust the courts of this state of jurisdiction under this section.

"(9) The certificate holder has consented to an order through a majority of its directors, stockholders, or subscribers.

"(10) The certificate holder has failed to pay a final judgement entered against it in this state upon any contract issued or assumed by it, within 30 days after the judgment became final, or within 30 days after the time for taking an appeal has expired, or within 30 days after dismissal of an appeal before final termination, whichever date is the later.

"(11) If the board determines that the continued operation of the certificate holder would be hazardous to purchasers, beneficiaries, or residents of this state.

"\$27-17A-18.\$34-13-199.

- "(a) All individuals who offer preneed contracts to the public, or who execute preneed contracts on behalf of a certificate holder, shall be registered with the commissioner board as preneed sales agents, pursuant to this article chapter.
- "(b) All preneed sales agents and funeral directors acting as preneed sales agents shall be affiliated with the certificate holder that they are representing.
- "(c) A certificate holder shall be responsible for the activities of all preneed sales agents and all funeral directors acting as preneed sales agents, who are affiliated with the certificate holder and who perform any type of preneed-related activity on behalf of the certificate holder. In addition to the preneed sales agents and funeral directors acting as preneed sales agents, each certificate holder shall also be subject to discipline if its preneed sales agents or funeral directors acting as preneed sales agents violate any provision of this article chapter.
- "(d) A preneed sales agent and a funeral director acting as a preneed sales agent shall be authorized to may sell, offer, and execute preneed contracts on behalf of all properly licensed entities owned or operated by the sponsoring certificate holder.

1	"(e) An individual may begin functioning operating
2	as a preneed sales agent as soon as a completed application
3	for registration, as set forth in subsection (g), is sent to
4	the commissioner approved by the board.
5	" (f) $\underline{(1)}$ The qualifications for a preneed sales agent
6	are as follows:
7	" $\frac{(1)}{a}$. The applicant must be at least 18 years of
8	age.
9	" $\frac{(2)}{b}$. The applicant must be in good standing with
10	the commissioner <u>board</u> .
11	" (3) c. The applicant must may not have any felony or
12	misdemeanor convictions that relate to any activity regulated
13	by this chapter or a crime involving moral turpitude, as
14	defined by this chapter.
15	"d. The applicant shall be of good moral character
16	and submit to a criminal history background check pursuant to
17	subdivision (2).
18	"(2) An applicant for licensure as a preneed sales
19	agent shall submit to the board, on a form sworn to by the
20	applicant, his or her name, date of birth, Social Security
21	number, and two complete sets of fingerprints for completion
22	of a criminal history background check. The board shall submit
23	the fingerprints to the Alabama State Law Enforcement Agency
24	for a state criminal history background check. The
25	fingerprints shall be forwarded by the agency to the Federal
26	Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal history
27	background check. Costs associated with conducting a criminal

history background check shall be paid by the applicant. The board shall keep information received pursuant to this subdivision confidential, except that information received and relied upon in denying the issuance of a certificate of authority may be disclosed if necessary to support the denial. All character information, including the information obtained through the criminal history background checks, shall be considered in licensure decisions to the extent permissible by all applicable laws.

- "(g) An application for registration as a preneed sales agent shall be submitted to the commissioner board with an application fee determined by the commissioner board, but not to exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25) five hundred dollars (\$500), by the certificate holder in a form that has been prescribed by commissioner board rule and approved by the commissioner. The application shall contain, at a minimum, all of the following:
- "(1) The name, address, Social Security number, and date of birth of the applicant and any other information as the commissioner board may reasonably require of the applicant.
- "(2) The name, address, and license number of the sponsoring certificate holder.
- "(3) A representation, signed by the applicant, that the applicant meets the requirements set forth in subsection (f).

"(4) A representation, signed by the certificate holder, that the applicant is authorized to offer, sell, and sign preneed contracts on behalf of the certificate holder, and that the certificate holder has trained the applicant in the provisions of this article chapter relating to preneed sales, the provisions of the certificate holder's preneed contract, and the nature of the merchandise, services, or burial rights sold by the certificate holder.

- "(5) A statement indicating whether the applicant has any type of working or agency relationship with any other certificate holder or insurance company.
- "(h) An individual may be registered as a preneed sales agent on behalf of more than one certificate holder, provided that the individual has received the written consent of all certificate holders.
- "(i) A certificate holder who has registered a preneed sales agent shall notify the commissioner board within 30 days after the individual's status as a preneed sales agent has been terminated.
- "(j) Upon receipt of an application that complies with all of the requirements of subsection (g), the commissioner board shall register the applicant. The commissioner shall by rule board, in accordance with this chapter, shall provide for annual renewal of registration upon receipt of a renewal application and a renewal fee not to exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25) five hundred dollars (\$500) as set by the commissioner board.

"\$27-17A-19.\$34-13-200.

"No person shall engage in this state in any trade practice which is addressed in the Alabama Deceptive Trade Practices Act (Section 8-19-1 et seq.), Chapter 19 of Title 8, or as determined pursuant to this chapter to be, an unfair method of competition or an unfair or deceptive act or practice.

"\$27-17A-20.<u>\$34-13-201.</u>

"(a) Whenever the commissioner board has reason to believe that any person has engaged, or is engaging, in this state in any unfair method of competition or any unfair or deceptive act or practice as defined in this article chapter, or is engaging in the sale of preneed contracts without being properly licensed as required by this article chapter, or is otherwise acting in violation of this chapter, and that a proceeding by the commissioner board in respect thereto would be in the interest of the public, the commissioner board shall institute a proceeding in accordance with this section.

"(b) A statement of charges, notice, or order or other process under this chapter may be served by anyone duly authorized by the commissioner board. Service may be made either in the manner provided by law for service of process in civil actions or by certifying and mailing a copy of the statement to the person affected by the statement, notice, or order or other process at his or her or its residence or principal office or place of business. The verified return by the person so serving the statement, notice, or order or other

process, setting forth the manner of the service, shall be proof of the service; and the return postcard receipt for the statement, notice, or order or other process, certified and mailed as provided in this subsection, shall be proof of service of the statement, notice, or order or other process.

"(c) The commissioner board shall conduct or cause to have conducted a hearing in accordance with Article 1 of Chapter 2 this chapter, and shall, during the conduct of the hearing, have those powers necessary to enforce this chapter and rules of the board; however, the penalties for failure to comply with a subpoena or with an order directing discovery shall be limited to a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) per violation. All evidence introduced and presented in a hearing conducted under this chapter shall be deemed public information.

"\$27-17A-21.\$34-13-202.

"(a) If the commissioner board finds that one or more grounds exist for the discretionary suspension or revocation of a certificate of authority or establishment license issued under this article chapter, the commissioner may board, in lieu of the suspension or revocation, may impose a fine upon the certificate holder in an amount not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) for each nonwillful violation and in an amount not to exceed ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for each willful violation.

"(b) The commissioner board may grant not more than 1 2 30 days from the date of the order for the payment of any fine. 3 "\$27-17A-22.\$34-13-203. 4 5 "(a)(1) A person who knowingly receives payments for a preneed contract without having a valid certificate of 6 7 authority: "a. Commits a Class B felony, punishable as provided 8 9 by law, as to each contract on which the payments collected 10 equal or exceed, in the aggregate, two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500). 11 "b. Commits a Class C felony, punishable as provided 12 13 by law, as to each contract on which the payments collected are between, in the aggregate, five hundred dollars (\$500) and 14 15 two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500). "c. Commits a Class A misdemeanor, punishable as 16 17 provided by law, as to each contract on which the payments 18 collected do not exceed, in the aggregate, five hundred dollars (\$500). 19 20 "(2) In addition to the criminal penalty imposed 21 under subdivision (1), upon conviction of an offense under subdivision (1), a person may not thereafter obtain a 22 23 certificate of authority or register as a preneed sales agent. 24 "(b)(1) A person who willfully fails to timely 25 deposit the amount required to be so deposited under this 26 chapter in a preneed merchandise and services trust or

endowment care trust knowingly receives payments for or

1	executes a preneed contract without having a valid license as
2	a preneed sales agent:
3	"a. Commits a Class B felony, punishable as provided
4	by law, as to each contract on which the amount due for
5	deposit in trust equals or exceeds, in the aggregate, two
6	thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).
7	"b. Commits a Class C felony, punishable as provided
8	by law, as to each contract on which the amount due for
9	deposit in trust is less than, in the aggregate, two thousand
10	five hundred dollars (\$2,500).
11	"(2) In addition to the criminal penalty imposed
12	under subdivision (1), upon conviction of an offense under
13	subdivision (1), the certificate of authority or preneed sales
14	agent registration held by the person shall be automatically
15	revoked and the person may not thereafter obtain a certificate
16	of authority or register as a preneed sales agent.
17	"(c)(1) A person who willfully fails to timely
18	deposit an amount required to be deposited under this chapter
19	in a preneed merchandise and services trust or endowment care
20	trust:
21	"a. Commits a Class B felony as to each contract on
22	which the amount due for deposit in trust equals or exceeds,
23	in the aggregate, two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).
24	"b. Commits a Class C felony as to each contract on
25	which the amount due for deposit in trust is less than, in the

aggregate, two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).

"(2) In addition to the criminal penalty imposed under subdivision (1), upon conviction of an offense under subdivision (1), the certificate of authority or preneed sales agent registration held by the person shall be automatically revoked, and the person may not thereafter obtain a certificate of authority, register as a preneed sales agent, register as a cemetery sales agent, or register as the general manager of a cemetery.

"(c)(d)(1) A person who knowingly withdraws funds or assets from a preneed merchandise and services trust or endowment care trust in a manner or under circumstances not authorized by this chapter or rule of the board:

"a. Commits a Class B felony, punishable as provided by law, if the aggregate amount withdrawn in any single transaction or series of related transactions equals or exceeds two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).

"b. Commits a Class C felony, punishable as provided by law, if the aggregate amount withdrawn in any single transaction or series of related transactions is less than two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500).

"(2) In addition to the criminal penalty imposed under subdivision (1), upon conviction of an offense under subdivision (1), the certificate of authority or preneed sales agent registration held by the person shall be automatically revoked, and the person may not thereafter obtain a certificate of authority or register as a preneed sales agent.

"(d)(e) A person commits a Class C felony,

punishable as provided by law, if any of the following occur:

- "(1) The person knowingly delivers to the commissioner board any official form, report, record, data, or other document required by the commissioner board containing a false statement or false information concerning a matter material to the commissioner board in the exercise of his or her its authority to administer and enforce this chapter.
- "(2) Incident to, or during the course of, an examination audit, inspection, investigation, or other inquiry authorized by this chapter, the person knowingly makes available to a representative of the commissioner board any official form, report, record, data, or other document required by the commissioner board containing a false statement or false information concerning a matter material to the purpose of the examination audit, inspection, investigation, or inquiry.
- "(3) With respect to the business records of a person engaging in, or who has at any time engaged in, the sale of a preneed contract, a person, with a purpose to use deception as defined in subdivision (1) of Section 13A-8-1, makes false entries in such the records or alters, erases, obliterates, deletes, or removes a correct entry in such the records, fails to make a correct entry in such the records, or prevents the making of a correct entry, or causes the omission of a correct entry in such the records.

"(e)(f) Except as otherwise provided in this section chapter, the willful violation of this chapter is a Class A misdemeanor, punishable as provided by law.

"(f) The duties and authority of the insurance fraud unit created under Section 27-12A-40, including the powers of the unit's investigators, shall extend to investigations into violations of this section.

"(g) In addition to the powers conferred by this chapter and the fines specified in Chapter 30 of Title 8, or otherwise provided by this chapter, the board may levy a fine, not to exceed two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500), for each separate violation of this chapter or rule of the board.

"The commissioner board, the Attorney General, or any person may bring a civil action against a person or company violating this chapter or rule of the board in Montgomery County or the appropriate court of the county in which the alleged violator resides or has his or her or its principal place of business or in the county wherein the alleged violation occurred. Upon adverse adjudication, the defendant shall be liable for actual damages caused by the violation. The court, as provided by common law, may award punitive damages and may provide equitable relief as it deems proper or necessary, including enjoining the defendant from further violation of this chapter or rule of the board.

"\$27-17A-24.\$34-13-205.

"\$27-17A-23.\$34-13-204.

1	The provisions of this chapter are cumulative to
2	rights under the general civil and common law, and no action
3	of the commissioner <u>board</u> may abrogate the rights to damages
4	or other relief in any court.
5	" \$27-17A-25. <u>\$34-13-206.</u>
6	"(a) All fees collected by the commissioner <u>board</u>
7	pursuant to this chapter shall be deposited into the State
8	Treasury to the credit of the Insurance Department Fund
9	Alabama State Funeral Service Fund.
10	"(b) All fines collected by the commissioner board
11	pursuant to this chapter shall be deposited into the State
12	Treasury to the credit of the State General Fund Alabama State
13	Funeral Service Fund.
14	"(c) The commissioner <u>board</u> may use funds available
15	from any source including, but not limited to, grants,
16	appropriations, and gifts, for any purpose in the enforcement
17	of this chapter."
18	Section 4. Sections 27-17A-30, 27-17A-31, 27-17A-32,
19	27-17A-33, and 27-17A-34 of the Code of Alabama 1975, are
20	amended and renumbered as Division 3 of Article 5 of Chapter
21	13 of Title 34, Code of Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
22	"Division 3. Funeral Merchandise and Services Trust
23	<u>Fund.</u>
24	" \$27-17A-30. <u>\$34-13-230.</u>
25	"To comply with the trust requirement of subsection
26	(a) of Section $\frac{27-17A-13}{34-13-194}$, all certificate holders

providing preneed contracts for funeral services or funeral merchandise shall be subject to this article chapter.

"\$27-17A-31.\$34-13-231.

- "(a) Any person who is paid, collects, or receives funds under a preneed contract for funeral services or funeral merchandise to be funded by trust shall deposit in trust an amount at least equal to the sum of 75 percent of the amount collected on the purchase price for all funeral services and funeral merchandise sold, transportation, and facilities rented other than outer burial containers, 60 percent of the amount collected on the purchase price for outer burial containers, 110 percent of the wholesale cost of memorials from the amount collected on the purchase price of memorials, and 100 percent of the amount collected on the purchase price for all cash advance items sold.
- "(b) All deposits shall be made within 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which the preneed contract is paid in full, unless, prior to that time, all liabilities of the seller under the preneed contract to deliver the specific funeral merchandise or funeral services, or both, or the specific cash advances, identified by the preneed provider as properly allocated to the payment, have been satisfied, or the preneed contract is validly cancelled.
- "(c) The trustee shall take title to the property conveyed to the trust for the purpose of investing, protecting, and conserving it for the certificate holder;

collecting income; and distributing the principal and income as prescribed in this article chapter.

- "(d) The certificate holder is prohibited from sharing in the discharge of these responsibilities, except that the certificate holder may appoint an adviser to the trustee or elect tax free investments. Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit a trustee from electing the qualified funeral trust option under the Internal Revenue Code.
- "(e) The trust agreement shall be submitted to the commissioner board for approval and filing.
- "(f) The funds shall be held in trust, both as to principal and income earned thereon, and shall remain intact, except that the cost of the operation of the trust or trust account authorized by this section may be deducted from the income earned thereon.
- "(g) The contract purchaser shall have no interest whatsoever in, or power whatsoever over, funds deposited in trust pursuant to this section.
- "(h) In no event may such the funds be loaned to a certificate holder, an affiliate of a certificate holder, or any person directly or indirectly engaged in the burial, funeral home, or cemetery business. Furthermore, the certificate holder's interest in the trust shall not be pledged as collateral for any loans, debts, or liabilities of the certificate holder and shall not be transferred to any person without the prior written approval from the commissioner board and the trustee. Even though the

certificate holder shall be deemed and treated as the settlor and beneficiary of the trust for all purposes, all of the trust funds are exempt from all claims of creditors of the certificate holder except as to the claims of the contract purchaser, his or her representative, or the commissioner board.

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"(i) For all preneed contracts written or entered into on or after January 1, 2015, all required deposits in trust shall commence not later than 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which the sum of the monies collected on the preneed contract exceeds the amount that is not required to be deposited in trust as determined under subsection (a) unless, prior to that time, all liabilities of the preneed seller under the preneed contract have been satisfied, or the preneed contract is validly cancelled. Further required deposits on the contract shall thereafter be made not later than 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which each contract payment is collected by the seller.

"\$27-17A-32.\$34-13-232.

"(a) If amounts paid by the purchaser under a preneed contract for funeral merchandise have previously been deposited in trust, the seller may withdraw the principal amount and trust appreciation attributable to the delivered item at such time as the funeral merchandise is delivered or installed or, if comprised of materials designed to withstand prolonged, protected storage without deterioration, the merchandise is placed in storage with a responsible third

party bonded and insured for the wholesale value thereof and evidenced by a receipt specifically identifying the item, the specific preneed contract, the location of the item, and the identity and address of the bonding and insuring parties. For purposes of this subsection only, caskets and alternative containers may not be held in storage by the seller or a third party storage facility prior to the death of the funeral beneficiary.

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"(b) The trustee shall make regular valuations of the assets it holds in trust and provide a report of the valuations to the certificate holder at least quarterly. At all times, the certificate holder shall be able to determine the amount held in trust attributable to each contract holder. For all contracts effective on or after January 1, 2015, the determination shall be based upon the fair market value of the trust at the time and the proportionate share of the fair market value attributable to each contract holder. For all contracts in effect before January 1, 2015, the valuation of each contract may be calculated using any valuation method that had been previously approved by the commissioner or the department Commissioner or the Department of Insurance before January 1, 2015. Any person who withdraws appreciation in the value of trust, other than the pro rata portion of such the appreciation which may be withdrawn upon the death of a contract's funeral beneficiary or upon cancellation of a preneed contract, shall be required to make additional deposits from his or her own funds to restore the aggregate

value of assets to the value of funds deposited in trust, but excluding from the funds deposited those funds paid out upon preneed contracts which the person has fully performed or which have been otherwise withdrawn, as provided in this article chapter. The certificate holder shall be liable to third parties to the extent that income from the trust is not sufficient to pay the expenses of the trust.

- "(c) The trustee of the trust established pursuant to this article chapter shall have all of the following powers:
- "(1) Make investments and exercise necessary investment powers, provided that the commissioner board may by order require the trustee to liquidate or dispose of any investment within 30 days after the order.
- "(2) Commingle the property of the trust with the property of any other preneed funeral, preneed cemetery, or endowment care trust established pursuant to this article chapter and make corresponding allocations and divisions of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses.
- "(d) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 19-3-125, the trustee may, subject to compliance with the requirements set forth below, may invest any portion or all of the funds received under preneed contracts and deposited in trust in life insurance contracts or annuities issued on the lives of preneed contract purchasers or preneed contract beneficiaries, hereinafter, the insured or annuitant, without any obligation to cover at a minimum the retail amount of the

- preneed contract at the time of purchase of the life insurance contracts or annuities as set forth in Section $\frac{27-17A-3}{3}$ 34-13-171.
 - "(1) Trust funds shall not be invested by the trustee in life insurance contracts or annuities unless the following requirements are met:

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- "a. The company issuing the life insurance contracts or annuities is licensed by the Department of Insurance and the insurance producer or annuity seller is properly licensed within its domiciliary jurisdiction.
 - "b. Prior to the investment, the insured or annuitant consents, in writing, to the investment in life insurance contracts or annuities.
 - "c. For life insurance contracts or annuities issued prior to May 6, 2008, and currently in force, such contracts shall be construed to have been an authorized investment by the trustee under this chapter if the insured or annuitant is notified in writing of the existence of any such contract and provided with a copy of the contract.
 - "(2) Upon request, the insured or annuitant shall be provided with a copy of any life insurance contract or annuity issued to a preened trustee at no expense to the insured or annuitant.
- "(3) Any life insurance contract or annuity issued in accordance with this subsection and otherwise in compliance therewith shall be valid and in full force according to the terms and conditions thereof.

"(4) A trustee that invests all or any portion of the funds received under preneed contracts and deposited in trust in life insurance contracts or annuities issued by one company licensed by the department State Department of

Insurance shall be considered to satisfy the standards and requirements of Section 19-3-120.2 and Chapter 3B of Title 19.

"(5) It is the intention of the Legislature that this subsection shall be retroactive and shall apply to all life insurance contracts or annuities issued prior to May 6, 2008.

"\$27-17A-33.\$34-13-233.

"(a) A purchaser, by providing written notice to the certificate holder, may cancel a preneed contract within 30 days of the date that the contract was executed provided that the funeral merchandise and funeral services have not yet been used. Upon providing the notice, the purchaser shall be entitled to a complete refund of the amount paid, except for the amount allocable to any funeral merchandise or funeral services that have been used, and shall be released from all obligations under the contract. This subsection shall apply to all items that are purchased as part of a preneed contract.

"(b) After 30 days from the date the preneed contract was executed, a purchaser, by providing written notice to the certificate holder, may cancel the funeral services, funeral merchandise, facilities, and cash advance items portions of a preneed contract at any time, and shall be entitled to the refund defined in the preneed contract

allocable to those items. Any accumulated earnings allocable to the preneed contract shall be paid to the certificate holder upon the cancellation.

- "(c) Upon breach of contract or failure of the certificate holder to provide funeral merchandise or services under a preneed contract, the contract purchaser shall be entitled to a refund of 100 percent of all money paid on the contract. The refund shall be made within 30 days after receipt by the certificate holder of the contract purchaser's written request for refund.
- "(d) If a purchaser is 90 days past due in making payments on a preneed contract, the contract shall be considered to be in default, and the certificate holder shall be entitled to cancel the contract and withdraw all funds in trust. Upon making the withdrawal, the certificate holder shall refund to the purchaser the amount defined in the preneed contract in the event of default of the purchaser, provided that the certificate holder has provided the purchaser with 30 days' written notice of its intention to exercise any of its rights under this provision.
- "(e) All preneed contracts are cancelable and revocable as provided in this section during the lifetime of the purchaser, provided that a preneed contract does not restrict any contract purchaser who is a qualified applicant for, or a recipient of, supplemental security income, temporary cash assistance, or Medicaid from making his or her contract irrevocable.

"(f) In the event that the preneed contract is made irrevocable pursuant to subsection (e), the purchaser or the authorizing agent shall have the right to appoint a provider other than the seller of the preneed contract. In the event that a provider is appointed pursuant to this subsection, the seller shall transfer to the appointed provider the amount paid by the purchaser to the seller and those amounts deposited into trust, less a reasonable transfer fee determined by the seller board. In the event the preneed contract was funded by insurance or annuity policy the seller shall cancel and relinquish any assignment of benefits or beneficiary status under the policy or annuity contract, and deliver the policy, if in the custody of the preneed seller, to the policy owner or his or her legal representative, and the seller may collect a reasonable transfer fee as determined by rule of the board. No transfer hereunder shall occur without the acceptance of the appointed provider.

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"(g) All refunds required to be made under this section to a purchaser who has canceled a contract must be made within 30 days after the date the written notice of cancellation is received by the certificate holder.

"\$27-17A-34.\$34-13-234.

"(a) Disbursement of funds discharging any preneed contract for funeral services or funeral merchandise fulfilled after May 1, 2002, shall be made by the trustee to the certificate holder upon receipt by the trustee of a certification of the certificate holder that the preneed

contract has been performed in whole or in part or the preneed contract has been cancelled. Before the trustee may disburse any trust funds, the certificate holder shall provide to the trustee a death certificate or other valid proof of death, a letter from the preneed contract holder cancelling the preneed contract or valid proof the contract has been cancelled in accordance with Section 27-17A-33 34-13-233, or valid proof the merchandise has been delivered and installed, and services have been performed. Any trustee accepting preneed contract proceeds under this article chapter may rely upon the certification of the certificate holder accompanied by the required proof, and shall not be liable to anyone for such reliance. If the contract is only partially performed, the disbursement shall only cover that portion of the contract performed. In the event of any contract default by the contract purchaser, or in the event that the funeral merchandise or funeral service contracted for is not provided, the trustee shall return, within 30 days after its receipt of a written request therefor, 100 percent of the funds deposited into the trust on the contract and the income and accretion thereon to the certificate holder or to its assigns, subject to Section 27-17A-33 34-13-233.

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"(b) For all contracts effective on or after January 1, 2015, the amount that may be withdrawn from the trust upon fulfillment or cancellation of any particular preneed contract may not exceed the amount attributable to that preneed contract in proportion to the total amount held in trust for

- all preneed contracts as of the date of withdrawal. For all
 contracts in effect before January 1, 2015, the valuation of
 each contract and the amount that may be withdrawn from the
 trust may be calculated using any valuation method that had
 been approved by the commissioner or the department
 Commissioner or the Department of Insurance before January 1,
 2015."
- 8 Section 5. Sections 27-17A-40, 27-17A-41, 27-17A-42, 27-17A-43, 27-17A-44, 27-17A-45, 27-17A-46, 27-17A-47,

27-17A-48, 27-17A-49, 27-17A-50, 27-17A-51, 27-17A-52,

- 11 27-17A-53, 27-17A-54, 27-17A-55, 27-17A-56, and 27-17A-57
- of the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended and renumbered as
- Division 4 of Article 5 of Chapter 13 of Title 34, Code of
- 14 Alabama 1975, to read as follows:

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- "Division 4. Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust

 16 Fund.
- 17 "\$27-17A-40.<u>\$34-13-260.</u>
 - "To comply with the trust requirement of subsection (a) of Section 27-17A-13 34-13-194, all certificate holders who are cemetery authorities providing preneed contracts for cemetery services or cemetery merchandise shall be subject to this article chapter.
- 23 "\$27-17A-41.<u>\$34-13-261.</u>
 - "(a) Any person who receives or collects any funds on account of a preneed contract in this state for cemetery services or cemetery merchandise, or both, entered into after May 1, 2002, shall have the obligation to pay over and

contribute into a trust fund as hereinafter described, those amounts or proportions of the funds as hereinafter provided.

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- "(b) Whether or not the preneed contract provides for cemetery merchandise or cemetery services, or any combination thereof, the trust fund shall be referred to in this section as the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund.
- "(c) The trustee of the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund shall be qualified as such within the definition of the trustee.
 - "(d) The trustee shall take title to the property conveyed to the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund subject to this section.
 - "(e) The contract purchaser shall have no interest whatsoever in, or power whatsoever over, the funds deposited in the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund.
 - "(f) The party contracting to deliver the cemetery merchandise or cemetery services or cash advances, whether or not a preneed provider, shall be referred to in this section as the "seller."
- "(g) The seller shall be the beneficiary of the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund.

"\$27-17A-42.\$34-13-262.

"(a) The obligation of the seller under a preneed contract shall be to make contributions into the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund in accordance with the following formulae:

- "(1) With respect to all cemetery merchandise, 110
 percent of wholesale cost.
- "(2) With respect to outer burial containers, 60

 percent of the purchase price specified in the preneed

 contract.

- "(3) With respect to cemetery services, 60 percent of the purchase price specified in the preneed contract.
- "(4) With respect to all cash advance items sold, 100 percent of the purchase price specified for the same in the preneed contract.
- "(5) With respect to caskets, 75 percent of the purchase price.
- "(b) All contributions shall be made within 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which the preneed contract is paid in full, unless, prior to that time, all liabilities of the seller under the preneed contract to deliver the specific cemetery merchandise or cemetery services, or both, or the specific cash advances, identified by the preneed provider as properly allocated to the payment, have been satisfied, or the preneed contract is validly cancelled.
- "(c) For all preneed contracts entered into on or after January 1, 2015, all contributions shall be made not later than 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which the sum of the monies collected on the preneed contract exceeds the amount that is not required to be contributed as determined under subsection (a), unless, prior to that time,

all liabilities of the seller under the preneed contract have 1 2 been satisfied, or the preneed contract is validly cancelled. Further required trust contributions on the contract shall 3 thereafter be made not later than 30 days after the end of the calendar month in which each contract payment is collected by the seller.

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- "(d) The trustee shall invest and reinvest the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund.
- "(e) The trustee shall make regular evaluations of the fair market value of assets held in and liabilities, if any, of the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund and provide a report of the evaluations to the seller at least quarterly. Upon receipt of each quarterly report, the seller may submit to the trustee a written and detailed analysis concerning the balance of funds in the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund, certified under oath as being true and correct upon information and belief by a responsible officer of the seller.
- "(f) While the obligation of the seller to make contributions to the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund is set forth in this section, the obligation of the seller at the time of making certain withdrawals from the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund as herein provided for shall be calculated with respect to the current wholesale cost of cemetery merchandise and current retail price of cemetery services and cash advances at the time of withdrawal. If the fair market value as reported by the

trustee exceeds 110 percent of the total of the following, the seller shall be entitled to withdraw and retain from the merchandise trust fund, the excess funds therein: 110 percent of the current wholesale cost of the liability to deliver all cemetery merchandise, 60 percent of the current retail price for all cemetery services, 60 percent of the current retail price of outer burial containers, 75 percent of the current retail price of caskets, and 100 percent of the current retail price of all cash advances, for the total of all preneed contracts for which the purchasers have paid in full, all calculated as of the time of withdrawal; and concerning the total of all preneed contracts for which the purchasers have not paid in full, 25 percent of the total of the following: 110 percent of the current wholesale cost of the liability to deliver all cemetery merchandise, 60 percent of the current retail price for all cemetery services, and 100 percent of the current retail price of all cash advances, all calculated as of the time of withdrawal.

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"(g) At least annually the seller shall make the aforesaid analysis and certification and provide the same to the trustee. If the certification discloses that the fair market value of the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund is less than 100 percent of the aggregate calculated amount the seller shall from its own funds contribute to the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund within the 12 months succeeding the annual computation the amount necessary

to restore the trust fund to an amount equal to not less than 100 percent of the aggregate amount so calculated.

"\$27-17A-43.\$34-13-263.

- "(a) Upon cancellation of a preneed contract by mutual agreement between the seller and purchaser, or upon unilateral cancellation of a preneed contract by the seller by reason of default on the part of the purchaser, or other valid cancellation by reason of transfers to another seller or otherwise, the seller may, upon submission of a certification under oath by a responsible officer of the seller to the trustee, may withdraw from the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund and retain an amount equal to the amount of all funds contributed to the trust fund with respect to the preneed contract. Any trustee accepting preneed contract proceeds under this article chapter may rely on the seller's certification under oath as required herein to be made, and shall not be liable to anyone for such reliance.
- "(b) At such time as the seller undertakes to perform its obligations under a preneed contract by delivery or installation, or both, of cemetery merchandise and the provision of cemetery services and disbursement on account of cash advances, or otherwise, upon certification to the trustee under oath by a responsible officer of the seller that the obligations of the seller under the contract have been completely fulfilled, the seller may withdraw from the Cemetery Merchandise and Services Trust Fund and retain an

amount equal to the current wholesale cost to the fund with respect to the preneed contract.

"(c) At such time as the seller has fulfilled all of its obligations under all preneed contracts with respect to which funds have been contributed to the trust fund, and certification under oath to the trustee by a responsible officer of the seller of those facts, the seller may withdraw from the trust fund and retain all of the remaining assets thereof.

"\$27-17A-44.\$34-13-264.

"If the amounts paid by the purchaser under a preneed contract for cemetery merchandise have previously been deposited in trust, the seller may withdraw the principal amount there, at such time as the cemetery merchandise is delivered or installed or, if comprised of materials designed to withstand prolonged, protected storage without deterioration, the merchandise is placed in storage with a responsible third party bonded and insured for the wholesale value thereof and evidenced by a receipt specifically identifying the item, the specific preneed contract, the location of the item, and the identity and address of the bonding and insuring parties. For purposes of this section only, caskets and alternative containers may not be held in storage by the seller or a third party storage facility prior to the death of the funeral beneficiary.

"\$27-17A-45.\$34-13-265.

"An endowment care fund and all payments or contributions to it are expressly permitted as and for charitable and eleemosynary purposes. No payment, gift, grant, bequest, or other contribution for endowment care is invalid by reason of any indefiniteness or uncertainty of the persons designated as beneficiaries in the instruments creating the fund, nor is the fund or any contributions to it invalid as violating any law against perpetuities, or the suspension of the power of alienation of title to property.

"\$27-17A-46<u>\$34-13-266.</u>

"(a) Any cemetery now existing or hereafter established, excluding those operated by governmental agencies or religious institutions, shall be may be qualified as an endowment care cemetery, except those cemeteries which do not charge fees or sell plots, interment rights, or any related cemetery merchandise.

"(b) If the history of operations and current and past business practices of a cemetery are not clearly defined so as to qualify the cemetery for an exemption from this chapter, the board may determine whether the cemetery authority in question qualifies for the exemption.

"\$27-17A-47\$34-13-267.

"(a) Every cemetery authority operating an endowment care cemetery shall establish an endowment care fund which shall be placed with and held by a bank, trust company, savings and loan association, or other financial institution authorized to provide trust services under Title 5, as

amended, or under the applicable laws of the United States or any other state, or a board of trustees, consisting of at least three members, who shall reside in the State of Alabama, one of whom is engaged in outside cemetery management, and each of whom shall be bonded to honestly perform the duties of trustee under a formal trust agreement.

"(b) An endowment care fund and all payments or contributions to it are expressly permitted as and for charitable and eleemosynary purposes. No payment, gift, grant, bequest, or other contribution for endowment care is invalid by reason of any indefiniteness or uncertainty of the persons designated as beneficiaries in the instruments creating the fund, nor is the fund or any contributions to it invalid as violating any law against perpetuities, or the suspension of the power of alienation of title to property.

"(b)(c) Except as specifically provided in this subsection, commencing on July 1, 2014, a person serving on a board of trustees or cemetery authority may not also serve as a trustee of an endowment care fund for the cemetery authority. A board of trustees in existence on July 1, 2014, may continue to serve as the trustee of an endowment care fund if the board of trustees otherwise complies with this subsection. Unless exempted by the commissioner board pursuant to this subsection, on or before January 1, 2015, each member of a board of trustees in existence on July 1, 2014, shall furnish the bond required by subsection (a) in the greater of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) or the amount in each

endowment care fund for which the board of trustees acts as trustee as of December 31, 2014. Thereafter, the amount of the bonds shall be increased on January 1 of each succeeding year to equal the amount in each endowment care fund as of the immediately preceding December 31. The commissioner board shall exempt a board of trustees from the bond requirement if the board of trustees provides to the commissioner board an annual audit report that satisfies all of the following criteria:

- "(1) The report is prepared by a certified public accountant authorized to practice in Alabama.
- "(2) The report evidences that the review made the subject of the report by the accountant encompasses each endowment care fund for which the board of trustees acts as trustee.
- "(3) The report notes relating to the endowment care fund or funds are in a form that is reasonably acceptable to the $\frac{\text{commissioner}}{\text{board}}$.
- "(4) The report does not evidence any material violation of or noncompliance with this chapter relating to an endowment care fund.

"(c)(d) The corporate trustee or board of trustees shall be referred to as a qualified trustee. Unless otherwise specified in this article chapter or in the terms of the trust instrument, the trustee of any trust established under or pursuant to this article chapter shall have all powers granted to trustees under Article 14 of Chapter 3 of Title 19. The

incorporation herein of such powers shall not be deemed to
imply any duties of trustees of trusts established under or
pursuant to this article chapter not expressly delineated in
this article chapter.

"(d)(e) The cemetery authority may employ a person to advise the trustee in the management of the fund.

"(e)(f) The cemetery authority may enter into a contract with the qualified trustee for the management and investment of the endowment care fund, which contract may provide for the payment of income from the fund of reasonable fees or commissions to the trustee, and its reasonable expenses for administering the trust.

"(f)(g) As often as he or she may deem necessary, the commissioner board may examine audit the records or facilities, or both, of any cemetery authority operating an endowment care cemetery.

"\$27-17A-48.\$34-13-268.

- "(a) Each In addition to Section 8-30-2, each cemetery authority shall comply with this chapter and maintain at each place of business a list of the names and addresses of its owners and directors, which shall be available to the public.
- "(b) Each cemetery authority shall maintain a record of all property interment space owners by name and last known address with a description of merchandise and location of burial lots, crypts, or niches and the records shall be on a form or in a format prescribed by the board and shall detail

all information required by the board. A plat map shall be maintained for each cemetery location at the cemetery business office. A book or file shall be kept as to the date, location by lot, and space number of each person interred or entombed in the cemetery. A written copy of the cemetery rules and regulations and a schedule of charges shall be maintained at each location and made available to the public upon request.

"\$27-17A-49\$34-13-269.

- "(a) From the sale price of each plot, crypt, or niche sold by the cemetery authority, of an endowment care cemetery, it shall pay an amount, not less than as determined in accordance with the following schedule, to the trustee of the endowment care fund, which payment shall be paid over to the trustee not more than four months after the close of the month in which the total or final payment on the sale has been received:
- "(1) Fifteen percent of the sale price of each grave or lawn crypt space as specified in the cemetery's schedule of charges.
- "(2) Five percent of the sale price of each mausoleum crypt or niche <u>as specified in the cemetery's</u> schedule of charges.
- "(3) The amount received for special care funds, gifts, grants, contribution devises, or bequests made with respect to the separate or special care of a particular lot, grave, crypt, niche, mausoleum, monument, or marker or that of

a particular family, as distinguished from the general endowed care of a cemetery or of a garden.

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- "(b) In addition to subsection (a), a cemetery authority may receive, and transfer to the trustee, as a part of or incident to the endowment care fund, any property, real, personal, or mixed, bequeathed, devised, given, or otherwise contributed to it for endowment care purposes. Any contractual endowment care deposits shall fall under this article chapter.
- "(c) Any cemetery authority which is organized and engaged in business prior to May 1, 2002, shall qualify as an endowment care cemetery if the following occur:
- "(1) Not already placed, it shall within 90 days of May 1, 2002, have placed the entire principal of any endowment care fund in its possession, custody, or control, into the hands of a qualified trustee designated by it, to be administered as set forth in this article chapter; and principal of its endowment care fund, or the aggregate principal of its endowment care funds, if more than one, shall have a fair market value on either May 1, 2002, or on the date of transfer to the trustee of not less than twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000); or it shall substitute 25 percent for each percentage of each sale for the next five years or five thousand dollars (\$5,000) per year, whichever is greater, until the balance of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) is reached. In such case, the entire amount of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) shall be paid into the fund before the end of the fifth year, and no interest may be removed from

the fund until the twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000)
minimum has been reached.

- "(2) It shall at all times after May 1, 2002, comply
 with the minimum requirements for payments to the trustee for
 endowment care.
 - "(d) Any cemetery authority organizing a cemetery after May 1, 2002, whether it be by incorporation, association, individually, or by any other means, or having its first burial after May 1, 2002, before disposing of any burial lot or right or making any sale thereof or making its first burial, or both, shall cause to be deposited with a qualified trustee, in cash, the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) in the endowment care fund.
 - "(e) When a cemetery authority has placed with a trustee, pursuant to this article chapter, a sum of money in excess of the aggregate which would be required only under subsection (a), the cemetery authority shall not be required under this article chapter to make further payments to the trustee until such time thereafter as, taking into account all sales of plots, crypts, and niches in the cemetery property since the first of the sales, the aggregate of payments to the trustee if made in accordance with subsection (a) would equal the applicable minimum amount paid to the trustee under subdivision (1) of subsection (c), or subsection (d) of this section.
 - "(f) Any deposit previously made, or represented to be made to an existing endowment care fund which exceeds 10

percent of the gross selling price of all plots, crypts, and niches sold since representation of endowment care shall be made a permanent part of the endowment care fund and transferred to the qualified trustee under this article chapter.

"\$27-17A-50\$34-13-270.

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- "(a) No cemetery authority may directly or indirectly require or direct the investment, reinvestment, or retention by a qualified trustee of any part of an endowment care trust in any asset or business in which the cemetery authority or any officer, director, owner, partner, or employee of the cemetery authority has a financial interest. Nothing contained in this subsection shall prevent the trustee, subject to the provisions regarding investment and reinvestment of the trust estate as are contained in the governing instrument creating the trust, from investing, reinvesting, or retaining any asset or business in which the cemetery authority or any officer, director, owner, partner, or employee of the cemetery authority has an insubstantial or nonmaterial financial interest, provided that the trustee, in the exercise of the trustee's discretion, deems the investment, reinvestment, or retention to be for the best interest of the trust estate.
- "(b) The net income from the endowment care fund, to the extent that the same is distributed from the fund, shall be used exclusively for covering the costs of endowment care of the cemetery.

"(c) For the purposes of this section, net income does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses. All realized capital gains and losses shall be recorded to corpus, which is the sum of deposits made by a cemetery authority into an endowment care fund, pursuant to Section 27-17A-49 34-13-269, and all realized capital gains or losses. Capital gains taxes, if any, may be paid from the corpus. Unrealized capital gains and losses, if any, shall be recorded as an adjustment to the fair market value of the endowment care fund.

"\$27-17A-51<u>\$34-13-271.</u>

"The trustee shall not be required to inquire into the propriety of the expenditures made by the cemetery authority in connection with endowment care of the cemetery, and it shall not be held responsible in any manner whatsoever for and on account of payments of the income from the endowment care fund made to the cemetery authority.

"\$27-17A-52\$34-13-272.

"The trustee shall, not less than annually, shall file with the cemetery authority an account which shall include a complete disclosure of all activity since the previous account and a statement detailing fund investments.

"\$27-17A-53\$34-13-273.

"To the extent that any endowment care trust existing on May 1, 2002, includes investments or assets, the retention of which the trustee in the free exercise of its discretion deems not in the best interest of the trust estate,

the trustee shall dispose of the investments or assets as soon as practicable without undue sacrifice to the trust estate, and in any event within two years after May 1, 2002.

"\$27-17A-54\$34-13-274.

"An annual report of the endowment care fund shall be made to the commissioner board by each cemetery authority within 90 days of the close of each calendar year. This report shall include the qualified trustee's name or names, the bond numbers if individual trustees or the name and address of the financial institution in which the fund is maintained, and the affidavit of the cemetery authority affirming compliance with this article chapter. Prior to the sale or transfer of a cemetery, the cemetery authority shall report and document to the commissioner board that the endowment care fund is currently funded in accordance with this article chapter.

"\$27-17A-55.\$34-13-275.

"A cemetery authority shall start construction of that section of a mausoleum or bank of below-ground crypts in which sales, contracts for sale, reservations for sale, or agreements for sale are being made, within five years after the date of the first sale or when 75 percent of the mausoleum or below-ground crypts have been sold and the purchase price has been received, whichever occurs first. The construction shall be completed within six years after the date of the first sale made. Extensions for completion, not to exceed one year, may be granted by the commissioner board for good cause shown. If the units have not been completely constructed at

the time of need or the time specified herein, unless otherwise specified in the preneed contract, all monies paid shall be refunded upon request, plus interest earned thereon if deposited by the cemetery authority in an escrow or trust fund, and if not so deposited in an escrow or trust fund earning interest, then plus interest in an amount equal to the interest or discount which would have been earned thereon had the funds been invested in United States Treasury Bills having a 90-day maturity.

"\$27-17A-56.\$34-13-276.

Cemetery rules and regulations are adopted for the mutual protection of the cemetery owners and the owners of interment rights in the cemetery. All owners of interment rights and other persons within the cemetery shall be subject to these rules and regulations as they now exist and as they may be amended or altered by the cemetery. The cemetery authority has the right to may enforce these rules and regulations. The cemetery authority expressly reserves the right and, at any time and without prior notice to any owners, to may adopt new rules and regulations or to amend, modify, or repeal any section, paragraph, or sentence of these rules and regulations.

"(b) This section shall not apply to the officers, directors, shareholders, partners, employees, agents, or representatives of a cemetery authority who intentionally commit an act of vandalism or other illegal act.

"\$27-17A-57.\$34-13-277.

"The commissioner shall have the same jurisdiction over funeral establishments, funeral directors, cemetery authorities, or third party sellers who sell preneed contracts without a preneed certificate of authority as he or she has over those preneed sellers who possess a preneed certificate of authority."

Section 6. All laws or parts of laws which conflict with this act are repealed, and specifically, Section 27-17A-2, Code of Alabama 1975, relating to definitions as now appearing in Section 34-13-1, Code of Alabama 1975, is repealed.

Section 7. Although this bill would have as its purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further requirements and application under Amendment 621, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an existing crime.

Section 8. This act shall become effective on the first day of the first month following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.