



1 By Representative Johnson  
2 (Constitutional Amendment) or (N&P)

3 ENROLLED, An Act,

4 To propose an amendment to the Constitution of  
5 Alabama of 1901, relating to Talladega County, to further  
6 provide for the justification for a person to use deadly  
7 physical force in self-defense or in the defense of another  
8 person on the premises of a church under certain conditions.

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

10 Section 1. The following amendment to the  
11 Constitution of Alabama of 1901, is proposed and shall become  
12 valid as a part of the Constitution when all requirements of  
13 this act are fulfilled:

14 PROPOSED AMENDMENT

15 (a) This amendment shall apply only in Talladega  
16 County.

17 (b) The following definitions are applicable to this  
18 amendment:

19 (1) CHURCH. A bona fide duly constituted religious  
20 society or ecclesiastical body of any sect, order, or  
21 denomination, or any congregation thereof.

22 (2) DEADLY PHYSICAL FORCE. Force which, under the  
23 circumstances in which it is used, is readily capable of  
24 causing death or serious physical injury.



1           (3) FORCE. Physical action or threat against  
2 another, including confinement.

3           (4) PREMISES. The term includes any building, as  
4 defined in this section, and any real property.

5           (c) A person may use deadly physical force, and is  
6 legally presumed to be justified in using deadly physical  
7 force in self-defense or the defense of another person, if the  
8 person reasonably believes that another person is using or  
9 about to use physical force against an employee, volunteer,  
10 member of a church, or any other person authorized to be on  
11 the premises of the church when the church is open or closed  
12 to the public while committing or attempting to commit a crime  
13 involving death, serious physical injury, robbery in the first  
14 degree, or kidnapping in the first degree.

15           (d) A person who is justified under subsection (c)  
16 in using deadly physical force, who is not engaged in an  
17 unlawful activity, and is in any place where he or she has the  
18 right to be, has no duty to retreat and has the right to stand  
19 his or her ground.

20           (e) A person who uses force, including deadly  
21 physical force, as justified and permitted in this amendment  
22 is immune from criminal prosecution and civil action for the  
23 use of such force, unless the force was determined to be  
24 unlawful or in violation of Section 13A-3-21, Code of Alabama  
25 1975.

26           (f)(1) Prior to the commencement of a trial in a  
27 case in which a defense is claimed under this amendment, the



1 court having jurisdiction over the case, upon motion of the  
2 defendant, shall conduct a pretrial hearing to determine  
3 whether deadly force, used by the defendant was justified or  
4 whether it was unlawful under this amendment. During any  
5 pretrial hearing to determine immunity, the defendant must  
6 show by a preponderance of the evidence that he or she is  
7 immune from criminal prosecution.

8 (2) If, after a pretrial hearing under subdivision  
9 (1), the court concludes that the defendant has proved by a  
10 preponderance of the evidence that force, including deadly  
11 force, was justified, the court shall enter an order finding  
12 the defendant immune from criminal prosecution and dismissing  
13 the criminal charges.

14 (3) If the defendant does not meet his or her burden  
15 of proving immunity at the pretrial hearing, he or she may  
16 continue to pursue the defense of self-defense or defense of  
17 another person at trial. Once the issue of self-defense or  
18 defense of another person has been raised by the defendant,  
19 the state continues to bear the burden of proving beyond a  
20 reasonable doubt all of the elements of the charged conduct.

21 (f) A law enforcement agency may use standard  
22 procedures for investigating the use of force described in  
23 subsection (c), but the agency may not arrest the person for  
24 using force unless it determines that there is probable cause  
25 that the force used was unlawful.



1           Section 2. An election upon the proposed amendment  
2 shall be held in accordance with Section 284.01 of the  
3 Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as Section  
4 284.01 of the Official Recompilation of the Constitution of  
5 Alabama of 1901, as amended, and the election laws of this  
6 state.

7           Section 3. The appropriate election official shall  
8 assign a ballot number for the proposed constitutional  
9 amendment on the election ballot and shall set forth the  
10 following description of the substance or subject matter of  
11 the proposed constitutional amendment:

12           "Relating to Talladega County, proposing an  
13 amendment to the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, to provide  
14 that a person is not liable for using deadly physical force in  
15 self-defense or in the defense of another person on the  
16 premises of a church under certain conditions."

17           "Proposed by Act \_\_\_\_\_."

18           This description shall be followed by the following  
19 language:

20           "Yes ( ) No ( )."

