

1 SB14  
2 196775-1  
3 By Senator Melson  
4 RFD: Education Policy  
5 First Read: 05-MAR-19  
6 PFD: 01/23/2019

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8 SYNOPSIS: This bill would allow public schools to  
9 offer elective courses focusing on the study of the  
10 Bible in grades six to 12. This bill would also  
11 allow public schools to display artifacts,  
12 monuments, symbols, and texts related to the study  
13 of the Bible if displaying these items is  
14 appropriate to the overall educational purpose of  
15 the course, and would require the State Board of  
16 Education to adopt rules and policies to implement  
17 the requirements of the bill.

18  
19 A BILL  
20 TO BE ENTITLED  
21 AN ACT  
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23 Relating to education; to allow public schools to  
24 offer elective courses focusing on the study of the Bible in  
25 grades six to 12; to allow public schools to display  
26 artifacts, monuments, symbols, and texts related to the study  
27 of the Bible if displaying these items is appropriate to the

1 overall educational purpose of the course; and to require the  
2 State Board of Education to adopt rules and policies to  
3 implement the requirements of the bill.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

5 Section 1. (a) A public school may offer elective  
6 courses in the study of the Bible in grades six to 12,  
7 inclusive, as follows:

8 (1) A social studies course on the Hebrew Scriptures  
9 of the Old Testament of the Bible.

10 (2) A social studies course on the New Testament of  
11 the Bible.

12 (3) A social studies course on the Hebrew Scriptures  
13 and the New Testament of the Bible.

14 (b) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules  
15 and policies necessary for implementing the requirements of  
16 this act.

17 Section 2. (a) Elective courses offered pursuant to  
18 this act shall be designed to do all of the following:

19 (1) Teach students about Bible characters, poetry,  
20 and narratives that are useful for understanding history and  
21 contemporary society and culture, including art, music, social  
22 mores, oration, and public policy.

23 (2) Familiarize students with the following:

24 a. The contents of the Bible.

25 b. The history of the Bible.

26 c. The literary style and structure of the Bible.

1           d. The influence of the Bible on law, history,  
2 government, literature, art, music, customs, morals, values,  
3 and cultures.

4           (b) A teacher of a course offered pursuant to this  
5 act shall comply with applicable law and all federal and state  
6 guidelines regarding maintaining religious neutrality and  
7 accommodating the diverse religious views, traditions, and  
8 perspectives of students in the school.

9           (c) A teacher of a course offered pursuant to this  
10 act may not endorse, favor, promote, disfavor, or show  
11 hostility toward any particular religion or nonreligious faith  
12 or religious perspective.

13           (d) The State Board of Education, in complying with  
14 this section, may not violate the United States Constitution,  
15 federal law, the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, state law,  
16 or any administrative rule or regulation of the United States  
17 Department of Education or the State Board of Education.

18           (e) A school principal may authorize the display of  
19 historic artifacts, monuments, symbols, and texts including,  
20 but not limited to, religious materials, if they are displayed  
21 in conjunction with a course of study that includes an  
22 elective course in history, civilization, ethics, comparative  
23 religion, literature, or other subject area that uses the  
24 artifacts, monuments, symbols, and texts as instructional  
25 material, as long as the display is appropriate to the overall  
26 educational purpose of the course.

1                   Section 3. This act shall become effective on the  
2 first day of the third month following its passage and  
3 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.