199809-2 : n : 05/01/2019 : LIVINGSTON / vr 1 2 SENATE FR&ED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SB289 3 4 5 6 7 Under existing law, the State Fire Marshal 8 SYNOPSIS: collects certain fees for issuing permits in the 9 10 regulation of the manufacturing, sale, and display of fireworks, including those defined as common 11 12 fireworks, and for the use of pyrotechnics before a 13 proximate audience, all fees so collected are paid 14 into the State Fire Marshal's Fund for the 15 enforcement of those laws, and these fees are 16 subject to being increased according to changes in 17 the Consumer Price Index pursuant to Section 18 41-1-11, Code of Alabama 1975. This bill would redesignate common fireworks 19 20 as consumer fireworks and would provide for a 21 specific designation of non-aerial ground devices 22 and novelties as defined under federal law. The bill would specify that a city and county ordinance 23 24 could not conflict with this act for these items. 25 This bill would increase the fees collected 26 by the State Fire Marshal for issuing permits in 27 the regulation of the manufacturing, sale, and

display of fireworks and for the use of 1 2 pyrotechnics before a proximate audience. This bill would also provide for a 3 semi-annual transfer of five percent of the permit 4 5 fees collected by the State Fire Marshal in the regulation of fireworks and pyrotechnics to the 6 7 Alabama Firefighters Annuity and Benefit Fund. 8 This bill would also specify that the fees 9 may be increased at certain intervals according to 10 increases in the Consumer Price Index. 11 12 A BILL 13 TO BE ENTITLED 14 AN ACT 15 16 Relating to fireworks and pyrotechnics to amend Sections 8-17-210, 8-17-211, 8-17-216.1, 8-17-217, 8-17-218, 17 18 8-17-219, 8-17-220, 8-17-225, 8-17-226, 8-17-255, 34-33-11, and 34-33A-12, Code of Alabama 1975; and to add Section 19 20 36-19-31 to the Code of Alabama 1975; to redesignate common 21 fireworks as consumer fireworks and to provide for the 22 regulation of consumer fireworks; to specify that city and 23 county ordinances may not conflict with the regulation of 24 certain non-aerial ground devices and novelty fireworks as 25 defined in this act; to increase the fees collected by the 26 State Fire Marshal for issuing permits in the regulation of the manufacturing, sale and display of fireworks and for the 27

1 use of pyrotechnics before a proximate audience; to further 2 provide for the operation of the State Fire Marshal's Fund and to provide retroactive effect; to provide for a transfer of 3 five percent of the permit fees collected by the State Fire 4 5 Marshal in the regulation of fireworks and pyrotechnics to the 6 Alabama Firefighters Annuity and Benefit Fund; and to specify 7 that the fees may be increased at certain intervals according to increases in the Consumer Price Index. 8

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

 10
 Section 1. Sections 8-17-210, 8-17-211, 8-17-216.1,

 11
 8-17-217, 8-17-218, 8-17-219, 8-17-220, 8-17-225, 8-17-226,

 12
 8-17-255, 34-33-11, and 34-33A-12, Code of Alabama 1975, are

 13
 amended to read as follows:

14 "§8-17-210.

15 "As used in this article, the following terms shall 16 have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, unless 17 clearly indicated otherwise:

18 "(1) AERIAL DEVICES. Any type of D.O.T. Class C
19 Consumer Fireworks listed in the APA 87-1, Sections 3.1.2 and
20 <u>3.5.</u>

"(2) ANNUAL RETAILER. Any person engaged in the
 business of making sales of fireworks to consumers within this
 state throughout the entire calendar year from January 1
 through December 31.
 "(3) APA 87-1. The 2001 American Pyrotechnics

26 <u>Standard for Construction and Approval for Transportation of</u>

27 <u>Fireworks, Novelties, and Theatrical Pyrotechnics.</u>

"(4) AUDIBLE GROUND DEVICES. Any type of D.O.T.
 Class C Consumer Firework listed in APA 87-1, Section 3.1.3.

3 "(1)(5) DISTRIBUTOR. Any person engaged in the 4 business of making sales of fireworks for resale to all 5 holders of the required Alabama permits who in turn shall 6 resell to any permit holder; or any person who receives, 7 brings, or imports any fireworks of any kind into the State of 8 Alabama, except to a holder of an Alabama manufacturer's or 9 distributor's permit.

10 "(2)(6) D.O.T. CLASS C COMMON CONSUMER FIREWORKS.
11 All articles of fireworks as are now or hereafter classified
12 as D.O.T. Class C common <u>1.4G Consumer</u> fireworks in the
13 regulations of the U.S. Department of Transportation for the
14 transportation of explosive and other dangerous articles,
15 including aerial devices, audible ground devices, non-aerial
16 ground devices, and novelties.

17 "(3)(7) MANUFACTURER. Any person engaged in the 18 making, manufacture, or construction of fireworks of any kind 19 within the State of Alabama.

"(8) NFPA 1123. The National Fire Protection
Association Code for Fireworks Display, as adopted by the
State Fire Marshal.
"(9) NFPA 1124. The National Fire Protection
Association Code for the Manufacture, Trasportation, Storage,
and Retail Sales of Fireworks and Pyrotechnic Articles, as
adopted in 2006.

1	"(10) NON-AERIAL GROUND DEVICES. Any type of D.O.T.
2	<u>Class C Consumer Firework that is a ground-based or handheld</u>
3	sparkling device, including items listed in APA 87-1, Sections
4	3.1.1 and 3.5.
5	"(11) NOVELTIES. Any device listed in APA 87-1,
6	Section 3.2, including, without limitation, the following:
7	"a. Party poppers.
8	"b. Snappers.
9	" <u>c. Toy smoke devices.</u>
10	"d. Snake, glow worms.
11	"e. Wire sparklers, dipped sticks.
12	" $(4)$ (12) PERMIT. The written authority of the State
13	Fire Marshal issued under the authority of this article.
14	" <del>(5)<u>(13)</u> PERSON. Includes any corporation,</del>
15	association, copartnership or one or more individuals.
16	" <del>(6) RETAILER. Any person engaged in the business of</del>
17	making sales of fireworks to consumers within the State of
18	Alabama during a calendar year from January 1 through December
19	<del>31.</del>
20	" <del>(7)<u>(</u>14)</del> SALE. An exchange of articles or fireworks
21	for money, including barter, exchange, gift, or offer thereof,
22	and each such transaction made by any person, whether as
23	principal proprietor, salesman, agent, association,
24	copartnership, or one or more individuals.
25	" $(8)$ (15) FIREWORKS SEASONS. The dates of June 20
26	through July 10 and December 15 through January 2 of each year

1 shall be the only periods when seasonal retailers may sell 2 fireworks.

"(9)(16) SEASONAL RETAILER. Any person engaged in 3 the business of making sales of fireworks to consumers within 4 5 the State of Alabama during the fireworks season(s) only, from permanent buildings or temporary or moveable stands. 6

7 "(10)(17) SPECIAL FIREWORKS. All articles of 8 fireworks that are classified as Class B explosives 1.3G 9 fireworks in the regulations of the U.S. Department of 10 Transportation, including all articles classified as fireworks other than those classified as Class C. 11

"(11)(18) WHOLESALER. Any person engaged in the 12 13 business of making sales of fireworks to any other person engaged in the business of making sales at seasonal retail. 14 15

"§8-17-211.

"(a) It shall be unlawful for any person to 16 17 manufacture, sell, offer for sale, or ship or cause to be 18 shipped into or within the State of Alabama, except as herein provided, any item of fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before 19 20 a proximate audience, without first having secured the 21 required applicable permit, as a manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, annual retailer, or seasonal retailer, from the 22 23 State Fire Marshal. Possession of a permit is a condition 24 prerequisite to manufacturing, selling, or offering for sale, or shipping or causing to be shipped any fireworks or 25 pyrotechnics for use before a proximate audience into or 26 within the State of Alabama, except as herein provided. This 27

Page 6

1 provision applies to nonresidents as well as residents of the 2 State of Alabama. Mail orders where consumers purchase any fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a proximate audience 3 through the mail or receive any fireworks or pyrotechnics for 4 5 use before a proximate audience in Alabama by mail, parcel service, or other carrier are prohibited. A sales clerk must 6 7 be on duty to serve consumers at the time of purchase or delivery. All fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a 8 9 proximate audience sold and delivered to consumers within the 10 State of Alabama must take place within the State of Alabama and be sold and delivered only by an individual, firm, 11 12 partnership, or corporation holding the proper Alabama permit 13 and all fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a proximate audience coming into the state, manufactured, sold, or stored 14 15 within the state shall be under the supervision of the State Fire Marshal as provided for in this article. 16

17 "(b) Prior to engaging in the manufacture or sale 18 within the State of Alabama, or shipment into the State of Alabama, of any fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a 19 20 proximate audience, each person making shipment or delivery or 21 receiving any fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a 22 proximate audience into or within the State of Alabama, must 23 make application on forms secured from the State Fire Marshal 24 for a permit or permits required under this article for each 25 location at which fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a proximate audience are to be offered for sale. 26

"(c) A manufacturer's permit issued under this article shall be subject to rules and regulations promulgated by the State Fire Marshal to govern the manufacture of fireworks or pyrotechnics for use before a proximate audience as in the judgment of the State Fire Marshal the public welfare may require.

"(d) The decision of the State Fire Marshal as to 7 8 what type of permit or permits shall be required of each 9 person shall be final. The State Fire Marshal may deny a 10 permit to an applicant or revoke a permit if the State Fire Marshal has knowledge or reason to believe the safety 11 standards and conditions of this article are not or cannot be 12 13 met by the applicant. No permit shall be issued to a person under the age of 18 years. All permits shall be for the 14 15 calendar year or any fraction thereof and shall expire on December 31 of each year, two days of grace shall be allowed 16 17 holders of permits after expiration thereof. Only one seasonal 18 retailer permit shall be required for a full calendar year and it shall be valid for both fireworks seasons, provided that 19 20 the building is not moved from the location where it was 21 originally permitted and no substantial structural or 22 environmental changes have occurred. A seasonal retailer permit may be issued after July tenth for the remaining 23 24 fireworks season of that calendar year. All permits issued 25 must be displayed in their place of business. No permit 26 provided for herein shall be transferable nor shall a person be permitted to operate under a permit issued to any other 27

1	person or under a permit issued for another location, unless
2	transfer shall have been approved by the State Fire Marshal.
3	The holder of an annual retailer permit shall not be required
4	to obtain a seasonal retailer permit.
5	"(e) The State Fire Marshal shall charge for permits
6	issued as follows:
7	"(1) Manufacturer, <del>two thousand dollars (\$2,000)</del> <u>two</u>
8	thousand seven hundred dollars (\$2,700).
9	"(2) Distributor, two thousand <u>seven hundred</u> dollars
10	<del>(\$2,000)</del> <u>(\$2,700)</u> .
11	"(3) Wholesaler, <del>seven hundred</del> <u>one thousand</u> dollars
12	<del>(\$700)</del> <u>(\$1,000)</u> .
13	"(4) <u>Annual</u> Retailer <del>, two hundred dollars (\$200).<u>:</u></del>
14	"a. Of aerial devices, non-aerial ground devices,
15	audible ground devices, and novelties, two hundred fifty
16	dollars (\$250) per location.
17	"b. Of non-aerial ground devices and novelties, one
18	hundred dollars (\$100) per location.
19	" <u>c. Of novelties, twenty-five dollars (\$25) per</u>
20	location.
21	"(5) Seasonal Retailer <del>, two hundred dollars (\$200).</del> :
22	"a. Of aerial devices, non-aerial devices, audible
23	ground devices, and novelties, two hundred dollars (\$200) per
24	location.
25	"b. Of non-aerial devices and novelties, fifty
26	dollars (\$50) per location.

"(6) Seasonal Retailer after July 10, one hundred 1 2 dollars (\$100) one-half the permit fee indicated in subdivision (5). 3 "(7) Display, fifty dollars (\$50) application filed 4 5 at least 10 business days before display date, seventy dollars <u>(</u>\$70). 6 7 "(8) Display, application filed less than 10 business days before display date, one hundred forty dollars 8 9 (\$140). 10 "(f) Only holders of <del>a</del> an annual retailer or seasonal retailer permit may engage in the retail sale of 11 12 permitted items as defined in Section 8-17-217 aerial devices, 13 non-aerial ground devices, audible ground devices, and 14 novelties, in any quantity, to consumers. 15 "(q) A holder of a manufacturer's permit is not 16 required to have any additional permit or permits in order to sell to distributors, wholesalers, retailers, or seasonal 17 18 retailers. "(h) A record of all sales by manufacturers, 19 20 distributors, or wholesalers must be kept showing the names 21 and addresses of purchasers. All fees collected for the 22 permits shall be paid into the State Fire Marshal Marshal's Revolving Fund for the enforcement of this article. The State 23 24 Fire Marshal may designate a deputy fire marshal as the "fireworks enforcement officer" who shall have the 25 26 responsibility of directing enforcement of the state fireworks laws. 27

"(i) The State Fire Marshal is charged with the enforcement of this article and may call upon any state or county or city peace officer for assistance in the enforcement of this article. The fire marshal is not authorized to promulgate rules or regulations in conflict with or that go beyond the scope or intent of this article.

7 "(j) Every five years, the State Fire Marshal may 8 increase the fees by the percentage increase in the Consumer 9 Price Index for all urban consumers as published by the U.S. 10 Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics from the end of December 2019, to the end of the month preceding the month 11 in which the fee increase is to be effective, rounded down to 12 13 the nearest dollar. The increase may not exceed two percent 14 per year.

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"§8-17-216.1.

16 "(a) The use of pyrotechnics before a proximate 17 audience shall comply with the requirements set out in the 18 latest edition of the National Fire Protection Association's Standard for the Use of Pyrotechnics Before a Proximate 19 20 Audience (NFPA 1126) as shall be adopted by the State Fire 21 Marshal. For purposes of this article, the term "proximate 22 audience" shall mean an indoor audience closer to pyrotechnic devices than permitted by the National Fire Protection 23 24 Association's Code for Fireworks Display (NFPA 1123).

"(b) No person shall use pyrotechnics before a
proximate audience without first obtaining a permit therefor
from the State Fire Marshal. An application for a permit for

the use of pyrotechnics at an event with a proximate audience shall be filed with the State Fire Marshal not less than 10 days prior to the planned date of the event. The State Fire Marshal may accept an application for a permit under this section less than 10 days before the planned date of the event if accompanied by a fee of double the amount otherwise required.

8 "(c) The request for a permit under subsection (b) 9 shall be in the form and manner prescribed by the State Fire 10 Marshal. The permit shall be in addition to any locally 11 required permit or approval.

"(d) A fee of one hundred <u>fifty</u> dollars <del>(\$100)</del>
 <u>(\$150)</u> per event shall be submitted with each application.

14 "(e) Where more than one event is to take place at 15 the same location during the same calendar date, a separate 16 application shall be filed for each event. The application fee 17 for the second and subsequent events on the same calendar date 18 shall be fifty seventy-five dollars (\$50) (\$75) per event.

19 "(f) The State Fire Marshal may prescribe such other 20 and additional requirements associated with the use of 21 pyrotechnics before a proximate audience as are deemed 22 necessary for the safety of property and persons present at 23 the proximate event location.

24 "(g) All pyrotechnics found at an event with a 25 proximate audience which does not have a permit shall be 26 confiscated and destroyed by the State Fire Marshal or his or 27 her designee.

1	"(h) All fees collected pursuant to this section
2	shall be paid into the <u>State</u> Fire <del>Marshal</del> <u>Marshal's</u> <del>Revolving</del>
3	Fund for the enforcement of this article.
4	"(i) Every five years, the State Fire Marshal may
5	increase the fees by the percentage increase in the Consumer
6	Price Index for all urban consumers as published by the U.S.
7	Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics from the end
8	of December 2019, to the end of the month preceding the month
9	in which the fee increase is to be effective, rounded down to
10	the nearest dollar. The increase may not exceed two percent
11	per year.
12	"§8-17-217.
13	"(a) It shall be unlawful for an individual, firm,
14	partnership, or corporation to possess, sell, or use within
15	the State of Alabama, or ship into the State of Alabama,
16	except as provided in Section 8-17-216, any pyrotechnics
17	commonly known as "fireworks" other than items now or
18	hereafter classified as Class C <del>common</del> <u>consumer</u> fireworks by
19	the United States Department of Transportation, including, but
20	not limited to, aerial devices, audible ground devices,
21	non-aerial ground devices, and novelties and/or those items
22	that comply with the construction, chemical composition, and
23	labeling regulations promulgated by the United States Consumer
24	Product Safety Commission and permitted for use by the general
25	public under their regulations.
26	"(b) Permitted items designed to produce an audible

27 effect are confined to small ground items which include

firecrackers containing not over 50 milligrams of explosive composition and aerial devices containing not over 130 milligrams of explosive composition. Propelling or expelling charge consisting of a mixture of charcoal, sulfur and potassium nitrate are not considered as designed to produce an audible effect.

7 "(c) Items permitted and for which a permit is 8 required shall include related items not classified by the 9 United States Department of Transportation as common consumer 10 fireworks, but identified under their regulations as trick noisemakers, toy novelties, toy smoke devices and sparklers 11 and shall include toy snakes, snappers, auto burglar alarms, 12 13 smoke balls, smoke novelty items, and wire sparklers 14 containing not over 100 grams of composition per item. 15 Sparklers containing any chlorate or perchlorate salts may not 16 exceed five grams of composition per item.

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"§8-17-218.

18 "All items of fireworks which exceed the two grain limit of D.O.T. Class C <del>common</del> consumer fireworks as to 19 20 explosive composition, such items being commonly referred to 21 as "illegal ground salutes" designed to produce an audible 22 effect, are expressly prohibited from shipment into, manufacture, possession, sale, and use within the State of 23 24 Alabama for any purpose. This subsection section shall not 25 affect display fireworks authorized by this article $\overline{-}$ . "§8-17-219. 26

Page 14

"No permissible article of fireworks or related 1 2 items defined in Section 8-17-217 shall be sold, offered for sale or possessed within the state or used within the state, 3 except as provided in Section 8-17-216 unless it shall be 4 5 properly named to conform to the nomenclature of Section 6 8-17-217. Items must be identified on the shipping cases and 7 by imprinting on the article or retail sales container or unit "D.O.T. Class C Common Consumer Fireworks" or other 8 appropriate classification or identification as may be 9 10 applicable or required by any federal agency having jurisdiction over fireworks on related items; such imprint to 11 be of sufficient size and so positioned as to be readily 12 13 recognized by law enforcement authorities and the general 14 public.

15

"§8-17-220.

"Permissible items of fireworks, defined in Section 16 17 8-17-217, may be sold at retail to residents of the State of 18 Alabama. The term "fireworks" shall not include toy paper pistol caps which contain less than twenty-five hundredths 19 20 grains of explosive compounds, model rockets, emergency signal 21 flares, matches, cone, bottle, tube, and other type serpentine 22 pop-off novelties, trick matches and cigarette loads, the sale and use of which shall be permitted at all times without a 23 24 special fireworks permit.

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"§8-17-225.

26 "The State Fire Marshal shall seize as contraband
 27 any fireworks other than the permitted "Class C Common

Consumer Fireworks" and related items defined in Section 1 2 8-17-217 or "special fireworks" for public displays as provided in Section 8-17-216, which are sold, displayed, used, 3 or possessed in violation of this article. The fire marshall 4 5 State Fire Marshal is authorized tomaydestroy any illegal fireworks so seized. 6 7 "§8-17-226. "(a) This article shall in no wise affect the 8 9 validity of any city ordinance further restricting the sale or 10 use of fireworks aerial devices and audible ground devices, including the authority to adopt ordinances related to aerial 11 devices and audible ground devices in accordance with Section 12 13 11-45-9.1. "(b) After the effective date of the act amending 14 15 this section, no city or county ordinance or local law shall conflict with this chapter related to the transportation, 16 storage, retail sale, possession, or use of non-aerial ground 17 18 devices or novelties. 19 "(c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to 20 limit or restrict a municipality from including the revenue 21 derived from the devices listed above from the gross receipts calculation used as the basis for a retailer's existing 22 23 business license as provided in Section 11-51-90. 24 "§8-17-255. 25 "All sums received through the payment of fees, the recovery of civil penalties, grants, and appropriations by the 26 27 Legislature shall be deposited in the State Treasury and

credited to the State Fire Marshal's Fund authorized by 1 2 Section 36-19-31. This fund shall be available to the State Fire Marshal for the operation of the State Fire Marshal's 3 Offices, including expenditure in the administration and 4 5 enforcement of this article, Article 8, Article 8A, and Article 10, training, and research programs, and to support 6 7 fire safety and prevention programs. Provided, however, that no funds shall be withdrawn or expended except as budgeted and 8 allocated according to Sections 41-4-80 to 41-4-96 and 9 10 Sections 41-19-1 to 41-19-12, inclusive, and only in amounts as stipulated in the general appropriations bills or other 11 appropriations bills. Any unencumbered and any unexpended 12 13 balance of this fund remaining at the end of any fiscal year 14 shall not lapse or revert to the General Fund, but shall be 15 carried forward for the purposes of this article until 16 expended.

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"§34-33-11.

18 "All funds collected pursuant to this chapter shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the State 19 20 Fire Marshal's Fund authorized by Section 24-5-10 36-19-31. 21 The State Fire Marshal shall be authorized to expend moneys 22 from the State Fire Marshal's Fund for the administration and 23 enforcement of this chapter. The State Fire Marshal shall be 24 allowed to receive grants and donations from associations, 25 firms, or individuals who are interested in the upgrading and 26 quality of fire protection sprinkler systems."

27 "\$34-33A-12.

"All funds collected pursuant to this chapter shall 1 2 be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the State Fire Marshal's Fund authorized in Section 24-5-10 36-19-31. 3 The State Fire Marshal may expend moneys from the State Fire 4 5 Marshal's Fund for the administration and enforcement of this chapter. The State Fire Marshal may receive grants and 6 7 donations from associations, firms, or individuals who are interested in the upgrading and quality of fire alarm systems 8 in compliance with Alabama state ethics laws." 9

10 Section 2. Section 36-19-31 is added to the Code of 11 Alabama 1975, to read as follows:

12

§36-19-31.

13 (a) There is hereby established in the State 14 Treasury a special fund to be known as the State Fire 15 Marshal's Fund. All sums received by the State Fire Marshal's Office through the payment of fees, the recovery of civil 16 17 penalties, grants, and appropriations by the Legislature, 18 including funds received pursuant to Article 8, Article 8A, Article 9, and Article 10 of Chapter 17 of Title 8, and 19 20 pursuant to Chapter 33 and Chapter 33A of Title 34, shall be 21 deposited in the State Fire Marshal's Fund.

(b) The State Fire Marshal's Fund shall be expended
for the operation of the State Fire Marshal's Office,
including the administration and enforcement of Article 8,
Article 8A, Article 9, and Article 10 of Chapter 17 of Title
8, and of Chapter 33 and Chapter 33A of Title 34, for training

and research programs, and to support fire safety and
 prevention programs.

(c) No funds shall be withdrawn or expended from the 3 State Fire Marshal's Fund except as budgeted and allotted 4 according to Sections 41-4-80 to 41-4-96, inclusive, and 5 41-19-1 to 41-19-12, inclusive, and only in amounts as 6 7 stipulated in the general appropriations act, or other 8 appropriations act. Any unencumbered and unexpended balance of the fund remaining at the end of any fiscal year shall not 9 10 lapse or revert to the General Fund but shall be carried forward to the next fiscal year. 11

Section 3. On a semiannual basis, the State Fire 12 13 Marshal shall transfer from the State Fire Marshal's Fund to 14 the Alabama Firefighters Annuity and Benefit Fund established 15 pursuant to Section 36-21-185, Code of Alabama 1975, an amount 16 equal to five percent of the fees collected by the State Fire 17 Marshal during the previous six months pursuant to Sections 18 8-17-211 and 8-17-216.1, Code of Alabama 1975, as currently provided or as those fees may be hereafter adjusted. 19

20 Section 4. The deposit of any funds in the State 21 Fire Marshal's Fund and the expenditure of any funds from the 22 State Fire Marshal's Fund prior to the effective date of this 23 act are ratified and confirmed.

24 Section 5. This act shall become effective November 25 1, 2019, upon its passage and approval by the Governor, or its 26 otherwise becoming law.