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3 SUBSTITUTE FOR SB39, AS ENGROSSED
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8 SYNOPSIS: This bill would add certain named chemical
9 compounds of Fentanyl and synthetic controlled
10 substance Fentanyl analogues to Schedule I of the
11 controlled substances list. Possession,
12 distribution, and trafficking of these compounds
13 would be deemed unlawful, and violations would be
14 subject to the existing criminal penalties, as well
15 as enhanced penalties, for distribution.

16 This bill would provide criminal penalties
17 for trafficking of Fentanyl or any synthetic
18 controlled substance Fentanyl analogue added to
19 Schedule I.

20 This bill would also provide for the
21 charging of a defendant for trafficking of certain
22 controlled substances, including Fentanyl and
23 synthetic controlled substance Fentanyl analogues,
24 if the person possesses 50 or more individual
25 packages of the substance, notwithstanding the
26 required weight ranges for trafficking.

1 This bill would provide for market-share
2 liability among manufacturers and producers of
3 opioids and would provide for a cause of action
4 against producers for damages caused by opioids.

5 This bill would also provide that it is a
6 public nuisance for any person to violate state or
7 federal law relating to the possession,
8 distribution, or use of opioids.

9 Amendment 621 of the Constitution of Alabama
10 of 1901, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the
11 Official Recompilation of the Constitution of
12 Alabama of 1901, as amended, prohibits a general
13 law whose purpose or effect would be to require a
14 new or increased expenditure of local funds from
15 becoming effective with regard to a local
16 governmental entity without enactment by a 2/3 vote
17 unless: it comes within one of a number of
18 specified exceptions; it is approved by the
19 affected entity; or the Legislature appropriates
20 funds, or provides a local source of revenue, to
21 the entity for the purpose.

22 The purpose or effect of this bill would be
23 to require a new or increased expenditure of local
24 funds within the meaning of the amendment. However,
25 the bill does not require approval of a local
26 governmental entity or enactment by a 2/3 vote to

1 become effective because it comes within one of the
2 specified exceptions contained in the amendment.

3
4 A BILL
5 TO BE ENTITLED
6 AN ACT

7
8 Relating to opioids; to amend Sections 13A-12-211,
9 13A-12-231, Code of Alabama 1975, to provide enhanced criminal
10 penalties for the unlawful possession or unlawful
11 distribution, Fentanyl, and certain synthetic controlled
12 substance analogues; to provide criminal penalties for the
13 unlawful trafficking of Fentanyl or any synthetic controlled
14 substance Fentanyl analogue added to Schedule I; to provide an
15 alternative method for charging a person for trafficking of
16 certain controlled substances or analogues; to amend Section
17 20-2-23, Code of Alabama 1975, to add certain named chemical
18 compounds of Fentanyl and synthetic controlled substance
19 Fentanyl analogues, to Schedule I of the controlled substances
20 list; to provide for market-share liability among
21 manufacturers and producers of opioids; to provide that
22 certain violations would be a public nuisance; to provide for
23 certain defenses; to provide for a cause of action against
24 producers for damages caused by opioids; and to provide that
25 certain violations of state and federal opioid laws would be a
26 public nuisance; and in connection therewith would have as its
27 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased

1 expenditure of local funds within the meaning of Amendment 621
2 of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as
3 Section 111.05 of the Official ReCompilation of the
4 Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

6 Section 1. Sections 13A-12-211, 13A-12-231, and
7 Section 20-2-23, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as
8 follows:

9 "§13A-12-211.

10 "(a) A person commits the crime of unlawful
11 distribution of controlled substances if, except as otherwise
12 authorized, he or she sells, furnishes, gives away, delivers,
13 or distributes a controlled substance enumerated in Schedules
14 I through V.

15 "(b) Unlawful distribution of controlled substances
16 is a Class B felony.

17 "(c) A person commits the crime of unlawful
18 possession with intent to distribute a controlled substance
19 if, except as otherwise authorized by law, he or she knowingly
20 possesses any of the following quantities of a controlled
21 substance:

22 "(1) More than eight grams, but less than 28 grams,
23 of cocaine or of any mixture containing cocaine.

24 "(2) More than two grams, but less than four grams,
25 of any mixture of morphine, opium, or any salt, isomer, or
26 salt of an isomer thereof, including heroin or any mixture
27 containing Fentanyl or any synthetic controlled substance

1 Fentanyl or any synthetic controlled substance Fentanyl
2 analogue, as described in Sections 20-2-23 and 20-2-25.

3 "(3) More than eight grams, but less than 28 grams,
4 of 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine, or of any mixture
5 containing 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine.

6 "(4) More than eight grams, but less than 28 grams,
7 of 5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine, or of any
8 mixture containing 5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine.

9 "(5) More than eight grams, but less than 28 grams,
10 of amphetamine or any mixture containing amphetamine, its
11 salt, optical isomer, or salt of its optical isomer thereof.

12 "(6) More than eight grams, but less than 28 grams,
13 of methamphetamine or any mixture containing methamphetamine,
14 its salts, optical isomers, or salt of its optical isomers
15 thereof.

16 "(7) More than one-half gram, but less than one
17 gram, of Fentanyl or any synthetic controlled substance
18 Fentanyl analogue, as a single component.

19 "(d) Unlawful possession with intent to distribute a
20 controlled substance is a Class B felony.

21 "§13A-12-231.

22 "Except as authorized in Chapter 2, Title 20:

23 "(1) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
24 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
25 actual or constructive possession of, in excess of one kilo or
26 2.2 pounds of any part of the plant of the genus Cannabis,
27 whether growing or not, the seeds thereof, the resin extracted

1 from any part of the plant, and every compound, manufacture,
2 salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, its
3 seeds, or resin including the completely defoliated mature
4 stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil, or
5 cake, or the completely sterilized samples of seeds of the
6 plant which are incapable of germination is guilty of a
7 felony, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in
8 cannabis." Nothing in this subdivision shall apply to samples
9 of tetrahydrocannabinols including, but not limited to, all
10 synthetic or naturally produced samples of
11 tetrahydrocannabinols which contain more than 15 percent by
12 weight of tetrahydrocannabinols and which do not contain plant
13 material exhibiting the external morphological features of the
14 plant cannabis. If the quantity of cannabis involved:

15 "a. Is in excess of one kilo or 2.2 pounds, but less
16 than 100 pounds, the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory
17 minimum term of imprisonment of three calendar years and to
18 pay a fine of twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000).

19 "b. Is 100 pounds or more, but less than 500 pounds,
20 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
21 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of fifty
22 thousand dollars (\$50,000).

23 "c. Is 500 pounds or more, but less than 1,000
24 pounds, the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum
25 term of imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of
26 two hundred thousand dollars (\$200,000).

1 "d. Is 1,000 pounds or more, the person shall be
2 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
3 ~~parole~~.

4 "(2) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
5 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
6 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
7 cocaine or of any mixture containing cocaine, described in
8 Section 20-2-25(1), is guilty of a felony, which felony shall
9 be known as "trafficking in cocaine." If the quantity
10 involved:

11 "a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 500 grams,
12 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
13 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
14 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

15 "b. Is 500 grams or more, but less than one kilo,
16 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
17 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of one
18 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

19 "c. Is one kilo, but less than 10 kilos, then the
20 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
21 imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
22 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

23 "d. Is 10 kilos or more, the person shall be
24 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
25 ~~parole~~.

26 "(3) Any person, except as otherwise authorized by
27 law, who knowingly sells, manufactures, delivers, or brings

1 into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive
2 possession of, four grams or more of any morphine, opium, or
3 any salt, isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including
4 heroin, as described in Section 20-2-23(b) (2) or Section
5 20-2-25(1)a., or four grams or more of any mixture containing
6 any such substance, or any mixture containing Fentanyl or any
7 synthetic controlled substance Fentanyl analogue, as described
8 in Sections 20-2-23 and 20-2-25, is guilty of a felony, which
9 felony shall be known as "trafficking in illegal drugs." If
10 the quantity involved:

11 "a. Is four grams or more, but less than 14 grams,
12 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
13 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
14 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

15 "b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, the
16 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
17 imprisonment of 10 calendar years and to pay a fine of one
18 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

19 "c. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 56 grams, the
20 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
21 imprisonment of 25 calendar years and to pay a fine of five
22 hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

23 "d. Is 56 grams or more, the person shall be
24 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
25 ~~parole~~.

26 "(4) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
27 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in

1 actual or constructive possession of 1,000 or more pills or
2 capsules of methaqualone, as described in Section 20-2-1, et
3 seq., is guilty of a felony, which felony shall be known as
4 "trafficking in illegal drugs." If the quantity involved:

5 "a. Is 1,000 pills or capsules, but less than 5,000
6 pills or capsules, the person shall be sentenced to a
7 mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of three calendar years
8 and pay a fine of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

9 "b. Is 5,000 capsules or more, but less than 25,000
10 capsules, that person shall be imprisoned to a mandatory
11 minimum term of imprisonment of 10 calendar years and pay a
12 fine of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

13 "c. Is 25,000 pills or more, but less than 100,000
14 pills or capsules, the person shall be sentenced to a
15 mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 calendar years
16 and pay a fine of five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

17 "d. Is 100,000 capsules or more, the person shall be
18 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
19 ~~parole~~.

20 "(5) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
21 delivers or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
22 actual or constructive possession of 500 or more pills or
23 capsules of hydromorphone as is described in Section 20-2-1,
24 et seq., is guilty of a felony which shall be known as
25 "trafficking in illegal drugs." If the quantity involved:

26 "a. Is 500 pills or capsules or more but less than
27 1,000 pills or capsules, the person shall be sentenced to a

1 mandatory term of imprisonment of three calendar years and to
2 pay a fine of fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

3 "b. Is 1,000 pills or capsules or more, but less
4 than 4,000 pills or capsules, the person shall be sentenced to
5 a mandatory term of imprisonment of 10 calendar years and to
6 pay a fine of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

7 "c. Is 4,000 pills or capsules or more but less than
8 10,000 pills or capsules, the person shall be sentenced to a
9 mandatory term of imprisonment of 25 calendar years and to pay
10 a fine of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

11 "d. Is more than 10,000 pills or capsules, the
12 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory term of life ~~in~~
13 ~~prison without parole.~~

14 "(6) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
15 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
16 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
17 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine, or of any mixture containing
18 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine, is guilty of a felony, which
19 felony shall be known as "trafficking in illegal drugs." If
20 the quantity involved:

21 "a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 500 grams,
22 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
23 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
24 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

25 "b. Is 500 grams or more, but less than one kilo,
26 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of

1 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of one
2 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

3 "c. Is one kilo, but less than 10 kilos, then the
4 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
5 imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
6 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

7 "d. Is 10 kilos or more, the person shall be
8 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
9 ~~parole~~.

10 "(7) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
11 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
12 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
13 5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine, or of any mixture
14 containing 5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine is guilty
15 of a felony, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in
16 illegal drugs" if the quantity involved:

17 "a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 500 grams,
18 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
19 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
20 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

21 "b. Is 500 grams or more, but less than one kilo,
22 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
23 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of one
24 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

25 "c. Is one kilo, but less than 10 kilos, then the
26 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of

1 imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
2 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

3 "d. Is 10 kilos or more, the person shall be
4 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
5 ~~parole~~.

6 "(8) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
7 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
8 actual or constructive possession of, four grams or more of
9 phencyclidine, or any mixture containing phencyclidine, is
10 guilty of a felony, which felony shall be known as
11 "trafficking in illegal drugs." If the quantity involved:

12 "a. Is four grams or more, but less than 14 grams,
13 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
14 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
15 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

16 "b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, the
17 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
18 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of one
19 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

20 "c. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 56 grams,
21 then the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term
22 of imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
23 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

24 "d. Is 56 grams or more, the person shall be
25 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
26 ~~parole~~.

1 "(9) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
2 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
3 actual or constructive possession of, four grams or more of
4 lysergic acid diethylamide, of four grams or more of any
5 mixture containing lysergic acid diethylamide, is guilty of a
6 felony, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in illegal
7 drugs." If the quantity involved:

8 "a. Is four grams or more, but less than 14 grams,
9 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
10 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
11 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

12 "b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, the
13 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
14 imprisonment of 10 calendar years and to pay a fine of one
15 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

16 "c. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 56 grams, the
17 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
18 imprisonment of 25 calendar years and to pay a fine of five
19 hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

20 "d. Is 56 grams or more, the person shall be
21 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
22 ~~parole~~.

23 "(10) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
24 delivers or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
25 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
26 amphetamine or any mixture containing amphetamine, its salt,
27 optical isomer, or salt of its optical isomer thereof, is

1 guilty of a felony, which felony shall be known as

2 "trafficking in amphetamine." If the quantity involved:

3 "a. Is 28 grams or more but less than 500 grams, the
4 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
5 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
6 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

7 "b. Is 500 grams or more, but less than one kilo,
8 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
9 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of one
10 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

11 "c. Is one kilo but less than 10 kilos, then the
12 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
13 imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
14 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

15 "d. Is 10 kilos or more, the person shall be
16 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
17 ~~parole~~.

18 "(11) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
19 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
20 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
21 methamphetamine or any mixture containing methamphetamine, its
22 salts, optical isomers, or salt of its optical isomers
23 thereof, is guilty of a felony, which felony shall be known as
24 "trafficking in methamphetamine." If the quantity involved:

25 "a. Is 28 grams or more but less than 500 grams, the
26 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of

1 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
2 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

3 "b. Is 500 grams or more, but less than one kilo,
4 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
5 imprisonment of five calendar years and to pay a fine of one
6 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

7 "c. Is one kilo but less than 10 kilos, then the
8 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
9 imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
10 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

11 "d. Is 10 kilos or more, the person shall be
12 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
13 ~~parole~~.

14 "(12) Any person who knowingly sells, manufactures,
15 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
16 actual or constructive possession of 56 or more grams of a
17 synthetic controlled substance or a synthetic controlled
18 substance analogue, as described in subdivision (4) or (5) of
19 subsection (a) of Section 20-2-23, except for any synthetic
20 controlled substance Fentanyl analogue referenced in
21 subdivisions (13), is guilty of a felony, which felony shall
22 be known as "trafficking in synthetic controlled substances."
23 If the quantity involved:

24 "a. Is 56 grams or more, but less than 500 grams,
25 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
26 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
27 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

1 "b. Is 500 grams or more, but less than 1 kilo, the
2 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
3 imprisonment of 10 calendar years and to pay a fine of one
4 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

5 "c. Is one kilo, but less than 10 kilos, then the
6 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
7 imprisonment of 15 calendar years and to pay a fine of two
8 hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000).

9 "d. Is 10 kilos or more, the person shall be
10 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life ~~without~~
11 ~~parole~~.

12 "(13) Any person, unless otherwise authorized by
13 law, who knowingly sells, manufactures, delivers, or brings
14 into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive
15 possession of, one gram or more of Fentanyl or any synthetic
16 controlled substance Fentanyl analogue, as a single component
17 as described in Sections 20-2-23 and 20-2-25, is guilty of a
18 felony, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in illegal
19 drugs." If the quantity involved:

20 "a. Is one gram or more, but less than two grams,
21 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
22 imprisonment of three calendar years and to pay a fine of
23 fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000).

24 "b. Is two grams or more, but less than four grams,
25 the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
26 imprisonment of 10 calendar years and to pay a fine of one
27 hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).

1 "c. Is four grams or more, but less than eight
2 grams, the person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum
3 term of imprisonment of 25 calendar years and to pay a fine of
4 five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).

5 "d. Is eight grams or more, the person shall be
6 sentenced to a mandatory term of imprisonment of life.

7 "(14) In lieu of the weight ranges listed in
8 subdivision (12), a person may instead be charged with
9 trafficking any substance listed in subdivisions (3) and (12)
10 if that person possesses 50 or more individual packages of
11 that substance. The person shall only be sentenced according
12 to the sentence range provision listed in paragraph a. of each
13 subdivision for the specific substance contained in the 50 or
14 more individual packages if charged pursuant to this
15 subdivision, subdivision (15), or subdivision (16), if
16 applicable. In order to charge a person pursuant to this
17 subdivision, the same substance must be contained in each of
18 the 50 or more individual packages.

19 ~~"(13)~~ (15) The felonies of "trafficking in
20 cannabis," "trafficking in cocaine," "trafficking in illegal
21 drugs," "trafficking in amphetamine," "trafficking in
22 methamphetamine," and "trafficking in synthetic controlled
23 substances" as defined in subdivisions (1) through ~~(12)~~ (14),
24 above, shall be treated as Class A felonies for purposes of
25 Title 13A, including sentencing under Section 13A-5-9.
26 Provided, however, that the sentence of imprisonment for a
27 defendant with one or more prior felony convictions who

1 violates subdivisions (1) through ~~(12)~~ (14) of this section
2 shall be the sentence provided therein, or the sentence
3 provided under Section 13A-5-9, whichever is greater. Provided
4 further, that the fine for a defendant with one or more prior
5 felony convictions who violates subdivisions (1) through ~~(12)~~
6 (14) of this section shall be the fine provided therein, or
7 the fine provided under Section 13A-5-9, whichever is greater.

8 "~~(14)~~ (16) Notwithstanding any provision of law to
9 the contrary, any person who has possession of a firearm
10 during the commission of any act proscribed by this section
11 shall be punished by a term of imprisonment of five calendar
12 years which shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, the
13 punishment otherwise provided, and a fine of twenty-five
14 thousand dollars (\$25,000); the court shall not suspend the
15 five-year additional sentence of the person or give the person
16 a probationary sentence.

17 "§20-2-23.

18 "(a) The Legislature finds the following:

19 "(1) New synthetic substances are being created
20 which are not controlled under the provisions of existing
21 state law but which have a potential for abuse similar to or
22 greater than that for substances controlled under existing
23 state law. These new synthetic substances are called
24 "synthetic controlled substances or synthetic controlled
25 substance analogues" and can be designed to produce a desired
26 pharmacological effect and to evade the controlling statutory
27 provisions. Synthetic controlled substances or synthetic

1 controlled substance analogues are being manufactured,
2 distributed, possessed, and used as substitutes for controlled
3 substances.

4 "(2) The hazards attributable to the traffic in and
5 use of a synthetic controlled substance or synthetic
6 controlled substance analogues are increased because their
7 unregulated manufacture produces variations in purity and
8 concentration.

9 "(3) Many new synthetic substances are untested, and
10 it cannot be immediately determined whether they have useful
11 medical or chemical purposes.

12 "(4) The uncontrolled importation, manufacture,
13 distribution, possession, or use of controlled substance
14 analogues has a substantial and detrimental impact on the
15 health and safety of the people of this state.

16 "(5) Synthetic controlled substances or synthetic
17 controlled substance analogues can be created more rapidly
18 than they can be identified and controlled by action of the
19 Legislature. There is a need for a speedy determination of
20 their proper classification under existing law. It is
21 therefore necessary to identify and classify new substances
22 that have a potential for abuse, so that they can be
23 controlled in the same manner as other substances controlled
24 under existing state law.

25 "(b) The controlled substances listed in this
26 section are included in Schedule I:

1 "(1) Any of the following opiates, including their
2 isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters
3 and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the
4 existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is
5 possible within the specific chemical designation:

- 6 "a. Acetylmethadol;
- 7 "b. Allylprodine;
- 8 "c. Alphacetylmethadol;
- 9 "d. Alphameprodine;
- 10 "e. Alphamethadol;
- 11 "f. Benzethidine;
- 12 "g. Betacetylmethadol;
- 13 "h. Betameprodine;
- 14 "i. Betamethadol;
- 15 "j. Betaprodine;
- 16 "k. Clonitazene;
- 17 "l. Dextromoramide;
- 18 "m. Dextrorphan;
- 19 "n. Diampromide;
- 20 "o. Diethylthiambutene;
- 21 "p. Dimenoxadol;
- 22 "q. Dimepheptanol;
- 23 "r. Dimethylthiambutene;
- 24 "s. Dioxaphetyl butyrate;
- 25 "t. Dipipanone;
- 26 "u. Ethylmethylthiambutene;
- 27 "v. Etonitazene;

1 "w. Etoxeridine;
2 "x. Furethidine;
3 "y. Hydroxypethidine;
4 "z. Ketobemidone;
5 "aa. Levomoramide;
6 "bb. Levophenacylmorphane;
7 "cc. Morpheridine;
8 "dd. Noracymethadol;
9 "ee. Norlevorphanol;
10 "ff. Normethadone;
11 "gg. Norpipanone;
12 "hh. Phenadoxone;
13 "ii. Phenampromide;
14 "jj. Phenomorphan;
15 "kk. Phenoperidine;
16 "ll. Piritramide;
17 "mm. Proheptazine;
18 "nn. Properidine;
19 "oo. Racemoramide;
20 "pp. Trimeperidine.

21 "(2) Any of the following opium derivatives, their
22 salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless specifically
23 excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and
24 salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical
25 designation:

26 "a. Acetorphine;
27 "b. Acetyldihydrocodeine;

- 1 "c. Benzylmorphine;
- 2 "d. Codeine methylbromide;
- 3 "e. Codeine-N-Oxide;
- 4 "f. Cyprenorphine;
- 5 "g. Desomorphine;
- 6 "h. Dihydromorphine;
- 7 "i. Etorphine;
- 8 "j. Heroin;
- 9 "k. Hydromorphenol;
- 10 "l. Methyldesorphine;
- 11 "m. Methyldihydromorphine;
- 12 "n. Morphine methylbromide;
- 13 "o. Morphine methylsulfonate;
- 14 "p. Morphine-N-Oxide;
- 15 "q. Myrophine;
- 16 "r. Nicocodeine;
- 17 "s. Nicomorphine;
- 18 "t. Normorphine;
- 19 "u. Pholcodine;
- 20 "v. Thebacon.

21 "(3) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation
22 which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic
23 substances, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless
24 specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts,
25 isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the specific
26 chemical designation:

- 27 "a. 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;

1 "b. 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;
2 "c. 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;
3 "d. Bufotenine;
4 "e. Diethyltryptamine;
5 "f. Dimethyltryptamine;
6 "g. 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy amphetamine;
7 "h. Ibogaine;
8 "i. Lysergic acid diethylamide;
9 "j. Marihuana;
10 "k. Mescaline;
11 "l. Peyote;
12 "m. N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
13 "n. N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
14 "o. Psilocybin;
15 "p. Psilocyn;
16 "q. Tetrahydrocannabinols.
17 "(4)a. A synthetic controlled substance that is any
18 material, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity
19 of the following chemical compounds, their salts, isomers and
20 salts of isomers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the
21 existence of these salts, isomers and salts of isomers is
22 possible within the specific chemical designation or compound:
23 "1. 3,4-Methylenedioxymethcathinone (Methylone),
24 some trade or other names:
25 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-methylcathinone.
26 "2. 3,4-Methylenedioxypyrovalerone, some other trade
27 names: (MDPV).

1 "3. 4-Methylmethcathinone (Mephedrone), some trade
2 or other names: 4-methylephedrone.

3 "4. 4-Methoxymethcathinone (Methedrone), some trade
4 or other names: bk-PMMA.

5 "5. 3-Fluoromethcathinone, some trade or other
6 names: 3-FMC.

7 "6. 4-Fluoromethcathinone (Flephedrone), some trade
8 or other names: 4-FMC.

9 "7.
10 1-[(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indol-3-yl]-(2-iodophenyl)methanone,
11 some trade or other names: AM-694.

12 "8.
13 1-[(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indol-3-yl]-(naphthalen-1-yl)methanone,
14 some trade or other names: AM-2201.

15 "9. (6aR, 10aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,
16 6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[
17 c]chromen-1-ol, some trade or other names: HU-210.

18 "10.
19 (6aS,10aS)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-y
20 l)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol, some trade or
21 other names: HU-211, Dexanabinol.

22 "11. 1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole, some
23 trade or other names: JWH-007.

24 "12.
25 (2-Methyl-1-propyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-1-naphthalenylmethanone,
26 some trade or other names: JWH-015.

1 "13. Naphthalen-1-yl-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)methanone,
2 some trade or other names: JWH-018.

3 "14. 1-Hexyl-3-(naphthalen-1-oyl)indole, some trade
4 or other names: JWH-019.

5 "15. Naphthalen-1-yl-(butylindol-3-yl)methanone,
6 some trade or other names: JWH-073.

7 "16.
8 4-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)methanone, some
9 trade or other names: JWH-081.

10 "17.
11 4-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl-(1-pentyl-2-methylindol-3-yl)
12 methanone, some trade or other names: JWH-098.

13 "18.
14 4-Methylnaphthalen-1-yl-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)methanone, some
15 trade or other names: JWH-122.

16 "19.
17 (1-(2-Morpholin-4-ylethyl)indol-3-yl)-naphthalen-1-ylmethanone
18 , some trade or other names: JWH-200.

19 "20.
20 2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-1-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)ethanone, some trade
21 or other names: JWH-203.

22 "21.
23 4-Ethyl-naphthalen-1-yl-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)methanone, some
24 trade or other names: JWH-210.

25 "22.
26 2-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(1-pentylindol-3-yl)ethanone, some trade
27 or other names: JWH-250.

1 "23.
2 5-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-pentylpyrrol-3-yl)-naphthalen-1-ylmethano
3 ne, some trade or other names: JWH-307.

4 "24. 1-Pentyl-3-(4-Chloro-1-naphthoyl)indole, some
5 trade or other names: JWH-398.

6 "25.
7 2-[(1R,3S)-3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol
8 (Cannabicyclohexanol), some trade or other names: CP 47, 497,
9 and homologues.

10 "26.
11 2-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1-[1-(2-cyclohexylethyl)indol-3-yl]ethanon
12 e, some trade or other names: RCS-8, SR-18.

13 "27.
14 2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-(1-pentyl-indol-3-yl)methanone, some
15 trade or other names: RCS-4.

16 "28.
17 (R)-(+)-[2,3-Dihydro-5-methyl-3-(4-morpholinylmethyl)pyrrolo[1
18 ,2,3-de]-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-1-naphthalenylmethanone, some
19 trade or other names: WIN 55,212-2.

20 "29.
21 (4-Methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-morpholin-4-ylethyl)indol-3-y
22 l]methanone, some trade or other names: WIN 48,098,
23 Pravadoline.

24 "b. In addition to any material, mixture, or
25 preparation that contains any quantity of the chemical
26 compounds listed in paragraph a., a synthetic controlled
27 substance also includes the following chemical compounds,

1 their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless specifically
2 excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and
3 salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical
4 designation or compound:

5 "1.

6 1-[(N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole,
7 some trade or other names: (AM-2233).

8 "2. 1-Pentyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole, some trade or
9 other names: (AB001).

10 "3.

11 [1-[(1-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-1H-indol-3-yl]-1-naphthale
12 nyl-methanone, some trade or other names: (AM1220).

13 "4.

14 1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyoyl)indole,
15 some trade or other names: (XLR11).

16 "5.

17 1-Pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropoyl)indole, some trade
18 or other names: (UR-144).

19 "6.

20 6-Methyl-2[(4-methylphenyl)amino]-4H-3,1-benzoxazin-4-one,
21 some trade or other names: (URB 754).

22 "7. [1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl-carbamic acid, cyclohexyl
23 ester, some trade or other names: (URB 602).

24 "8.

25 (3'-(Aminocarbonyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-cyclohexylcarbamate,
26 some trade or other names: (URB597).

1 "9.
2 1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole, some trade
3 or other names: (MAM2201).
4 "10.
5 1-naphthalenyl[4-(pentyloxy)-naphthalenyl]methanone, some
6 trade or other names: (CB-13).
7 "11.
8 1-(5-Chloropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropoyl)indole,
9 some trade or other names: (5-Chloro-UR-144).
10 "12.
11 1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-N-tricyclo[3,3,1,13,7]dec-1-yl-1H-indole-3-
12 carboxamide, some trade or other names: (STS-135).
13 "13.
14 1[(N-Methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-3-(adamant-1-oyl)indole,
15 some trade or other names: (AM1248).
16 "14. N-Adamantyl-1-pentyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide,
17 some trade or other names: (SDB-001, 2NE1).
18 "15.
19 1-Pentyl-N-tricyclo[3,3,1,13,7]dec-1-yl-1H-indazole-3-carboxam
20 ide, some trade or other names: (AKB48, APINACA).
21 "16. 3-Naphthoylindole.
22 "17.
23 1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyl) i
24 ndole, some trade or other names: (A 796,260).
25 "18.
26 1-[(tetrahydropyran-4-ylmethyl)-1H-indol-3-yl]-(2,2,3,3-tetram

1 ethylcyclopropyl)methanone, some trade or other names: (A
2 834,735).

3 "19.

4 1-(Pent-4-en-1-yl)-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole, some trade
5 or other names: (JWH-122 4-pentenyl analog).

6 "20.

7 N-[(1S)-1-(aminocarbonyl)-2-methylpropyl]-1-[(4-fluorophenyl)m
8 ethyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide some trade or other names:
9 (AB-FUBINACA).

10 "21.

11 [1-(5-bromopentyl)-1H-indol-3-yl](2,2,3,3-tetramethylcycloprop
12 yl)methanone, some trade or other names: (5-Bromo-UR-144)

13 "22.

14 5-(1,1-Dimethyloctyl)-2-[(1R,3S)-3-hydroxycyclohexylphenol,
15 some trade or other names: (CP-47,497 C8 homolog).

16 "23.

17 1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-N-tricyclo[3,3,1,13,7]dec-1-yl-1H-indazole-
18 3-carboxamide, some trade or other names: (5F-AKB48,
19 5F-APINACA).

20 "24. 1-(penta-4-ene)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole, some
21 trade or other names: (JWH-022).

22 "25. 1-(5-Chloropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole, some
23 trade or other names: (Chloro-AM-2201, JWH-018
24 N-5-chloropentyl analog).

25 "26. 1-(5-Hydroxypentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole, some
26 trade or other names: (Hydroxy-AM-2201).

1 "27.
2 N-[(2E)-3-(2-Methoxyethyl)4,5-dimethyl-1,3-thiazole-2(3H)-ylid
3 ene]-2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropane carboxamide, some trade
4 or other names: (A 836,339).
5 "28. 1-Pentyl-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole, some trade or
6 other names: (AM 679).
7 "29. 1-Pentyl-3-(2-methylphenacetyl)indole, some
8 trade or other names: (JWH-251).
9 "30. 1-pentyl-1H-indole-3-carboxylic acid
10 8-quinolinyl ester, some trade or other names: (PB-22, QUPIC).
11 "31. 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylic acid
12 8-quinolinyl ester, some trade or other names: (5F-PB-22).
13 "32.
14 1-pentyl-N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide, some
15 trade or other names: (MN-24, NNE1).
16 "33. 1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylic
17 acid 8-quinolinyl ester, some trade or other names: (BB-22,
18 QUCHIC).
19 "34.
20 N-[(1S)-1-(aminocarbonyl)-2-methylpropyl]-1-pentyl-1H-indazole
21 -3-carboxamide, some trade or other names: (AB-PINACA).
22 "35.
23 7-methoxy-1-(2-morpholinoethyl)-N-((1S,2S,4R)-1,3,3-trimethylb
24 icyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide, some trade
25 or other names: (MN-25).
26 "36. ADB-PINACA.
27 "37. FUB-AKB-48.

1 "38. FUB-PB-22.

2 "39. Heptyl-UR144.

3 "40. THJ-018.

4 "41. THJ-2201.

5 "42. 1-heptyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole), some trade or
6 other names: (JWH-20).

7 "43.

8 Naphthalen-1-yl-(1-propyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methanone, some trade
9 or other names: (JWH-072).

10 "44. (6aR,10aR)-3-(1, 1-Dimethylbutyl)-6a, 7, 10,
11 10a-tetrahydro-6,6,9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo[b,d]pyran, some
12 trade or other names: (JWH-133).

13 "45. 3-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-1-pentyl-1H-indole,
14 some trade or other names: (JWH-175).

15 "46. 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole, some
16 trade or other names: (JWH-201).

17 "47. 1-pentyl-3-(3-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole, some
18 trade or other names: (JWH 302).

19 "48.

20 [(1R,2R,5R)-2-[2,6-dimethoxy-4-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenyl]-7,7
21 -dimethyl-4-bicyclo[3.1.1]hept-3-enyl]methanol, some trade or
22 other names: (HU-308).

23 "49.

24 3-hydroxy-2-[(1R,6R)-3-methyl-6-(1-methylethenyl)-2-cyclohexen
25 -1-yl]-5-pentyl-2,5-cyclohexadiene-1,4-dione, some trade or
26 other names: (HU-331).

1 "50.
2 N-cyclopropyl-11-(3-hydroxy-5-pentylphenoxy)-undecanamide,
3 some trade or other names: (CB-25)
4 "51.
5 N-cyclopropyl-11-(2-hexyl-5-hydroxyphenoxy)-undecanamide, some
6 trade or other names: (CB-52).
7 "52.
8 2-[(1R,2R,5R)-5-hydroxy-2-(3-hydroxypropyl)cyclohexyl]-5-(2-me
9 thyloctan-2-yl)phenol, some trade or other names:
10 (CB-55,940) (CB-55).
11 "53. 4-Methylethylcathinone, some trade or other
12 names: (4-MEC, 4-Methylethcathinone).
13 "54. 4'-Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone, some
14 trade or other names: (MPPP, ZZ-1).
15 "55.
16 (RS)-1-naphthalen-2-yl-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylpentan-1-one, some
17 trade or other names: (Naphyrone).
18 "56. alpha,alpha-Diphenyl-2-piperidinethanol, some
19 trade or other names: (Pipradrol, Meratran).
20 "57.
21 (RS)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(1-pyrrolidinyl)pentan-1-one, some
22 trade or other names: (Pyrovalerone).
23 "58. 3,4-Dimethylmethcathinone, some trade or other
24 names: (3,4-DMMC).
25 "59. 4-Fluoroamphetamine, some trade or other names:
26 (4-FA).

1 "60. 4-Fluoromethamphetamine, some trade or other
2 names: (4-FMA).
3 "61. Butylone, some trade or other names: (bk-MBDB).
4 "62. alpha-Pyrrolidinopentiophenone, some trade or
5 other names: (alpha-PVP).
6 "63. beta-keto-Dimethylbenzodioxolylbutanamine, some
7 trade or other names: (bk-DMBDB).
8 "64. 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylbutan-1-one, some trade
9 or other names: (Buphedrone).
10 "65. (RS)-2-ethylamino-1-phenyl-propan-1-one, some
11 trade or other names: (N-Ethylcathinone).
12 "66. 2-Fluoroamphetamine, some trade or other names:
13 (2-FA).
14 "67. Methoxetamine, some trade or other names:
15 (MXE).
16 "68. 2-Methylamino-1-phenylpentan-1-one, some trade
17 or other names: (Pentedrone).
18 "69. 3,4-Methylenedioxycathinone, some trade or
19 other names: (MDC).
20 "70. 2-Fluoromethamphetamine, some trade or other
21 names: (2-FMA).
22 "71. 4-methylmethamphetamine, some trade or other
23 names: (4-MMA).
24 "72. 4-Fluoroisocathinone, some trade or other
25 names: (4-FIC).
26 "73. 3-Fluoromethamphetamine, some trade or other
27 names: (3-FMA).

1 "74. Methiopropamine, some trade or other names:
2 (MPA) .

3 "75. alpha-Pyrrolidinobutiophenone, some trade or
4 other names: (alpha-PBP) .

5 "76. 4-Methoxy-N-methylcathinone, some trade or
6 other names: (Methedrone, bk-PMMA) .

7 "77. alpha-Pyrrolidinopropiophenone, some trade or
8 other names: (alpha-PPP) .

9 "78. (RS)-2-benzhydrylpiperidine, some trade or
10 other names: (Desoxypipradrol) .

11 "79. 3,4-Methylenedioxyethylcathinone, some trade or
12 other names: (MDEC) .

13 "80.
14 3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone, some trade
15 or other names: (MDPBP) .

16 "81.
17 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(methylamino)pentan-1-one
18 (Pentylone, bk-MBDP) .

19 "82. 3-Fluoroamphetamine, some trade or other names:
20 (3-FA) .

21 "83. 3-Fluoromethcathinone, some trade or other
22 names: (3-FMC) .

23 "84. 2-Fluoromethcathinone, some trade or other
24 names: (2-FMC) .

25 "85.
26 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(dimethylamino)propan-1-one
27 (bk-MDDMA) .

1 "86. N,N-Diethylcathinone, some trade or other
2 names: (Amfepramone, DEC).
3 "87. 1,3-Dimethylamylamine, some trade or other
4 names: (DMAA).
5 "88. N, N-Dimethylcathinone, some trade or other
6 names: (DMC).
7 "89. N-Ethyl-3,4-methylenedioxycathinone, some trade
8 or other names: (bk-MDEA).
9 "90. N-Ethylamphetamine, some trade or other names:
10 (EMA).
11 "91. N-Ethylcathinone, some trade or other names:
12 (EC).
13 "92. 2-Ethylethcathinone, some trade or other names:
14 (2-EEC).
15 "93. 4-Ethyl-N-ethylcathinone, some trade or other
16 names: (4-EEC).
17 "94.
18 2-(5-Methoxy-1-benzofuran-3-yl)-N,N-dimethylethanamine, some
19 trade or other names: (Dimembfe).
20 "95. 2-(5-Methoxy-1-benzofuran-3-yl)N-ethylethamine.
21 "96. 4-Methoxymethamphetamine, some trade or other
22 names: (PMMA).
23 "97. 4-Methoxy-N-ethylamphetamine, some trade or
24 other names: (PMEA).
25 "98. 4-Methoxy-N-ethylcathinone, some trade or other
26 names: (ETHEDRONE).

1 "99. 3-Methylmethcathinone, some trade or other
2 names: (3-MMC).
3 "100. 4-Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone, some
4 trade or other names: (MPBP).
5 "101. 2-Methylethcathinone, some trade or other
6 names: (2-MEC).
7 "102. 3-Methylethcathinone, some trade or other
8 names: (3-MEC).
9 "103. 2-Ethylethcathinone, some trade or other
10 names: (2-EEC).
11 "104. 3-Ethylethcathinone, some trade or other
12 names: (3-EEC).
13 "105. 3-Ethylmethcathinone, some trade or other
14 names: (3-EMC).
15 "106.
16 3',4'-Methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone, some
17 trade or other names: (MDPPP).
18 "107. alpha-Pyrrolidinopentiothiophenone, some trade
19 or other names: (alpha-PVT).
20 "108. 3-Methoxymethcathinone, some trade or other
21 names: (3-MeOMC).
22 "109. N-Methyl-1,3-benzodioxolylbutanamine, some
23 trade or other names: (MBDB).
24 "110. Ethcathinone, some trade or other names:
25 (ETHYLPROPION, ETH-CAT).
26 "111. Ethylone
27 (3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone).

1 "112. N-N-Diethyl-3,4-methylenedioxcathinone.
2 "113. 3,4-methylenedioxy-propiofenone.
3 "114. 2-Bromo-3,4-methylenedioxypropiofenone.
4 "115. 3,4-methylenedioxy-propiofenone-2-oxime.
5 "116. N-Acetyl-3,4-methylenedioxcathinone.
6 "117. N-Acetyl-N-Methyl-3,4-methylenedioxcathinone.
7 "118. N-Acetyl-N-Ethyl-3,4-methylenedioxcathinone.
8 "119. 4-Bromomethcathinone.
9 "120. 3-Bromomethcathinone.
10 "121. Eutylone
11 (beta-Keto-Ethylbenzodioxolylbutanamine).
12 "122. 4'-Methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiofenone,
13 some trade or other names: (MOPPP).
14 "123. 4'-Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexiofenone, some
15 trade or other names: (MPHP).
16 "124. Benocyclidine (BCP) or
17 Benzothiophenylcyclohexylpiperidine, some trade or other
18 names: (BTCP).
19 "125. 4-Fluoro-(methylamino)butyrophenone, some
20 trade or other names: (F-MABP).
21 "126. 3-Methyl-4-Methoxymethacathinone, some trade
22 or other names: (3-Me-4-MeO-MCAT).
23 "127. 4-Methyl-(ethylamino)-butyrophenone, some
24 trade or other names: (Me-EABP).
25 "128. 4-Ethyl-methcathinone, some trade or other
26 names: (4-EMC).

1 "129. 4-methoxy-N-ethylcathinone
2 (bk-PMC;p-methox-ethcathinone).
3 "130. 4'-Methoxy-alpha-pyrroldino-propiofenone
4 (MeOPPP; 4'-MeO-PPP).
5 "131. 3-Fluorocathinone (3-FC).
6 "132. 4-Fluorocathinone (4-FC).
7 "133. 4-methyl-buphedrone (4-MeMABP; 4MeBP;
8 BZ-6378).
9 "134. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-benzylcathinone, some
10 trade or other names: (BMDP).
11 "135. N-Benzyl-butylone, some trade or other names:
12 (BMDB).
13 "136. N-Hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxymethcathinone.
14 "137. N-ethylbuphedrone, some trade or other names:
15 (NEB).
16 "138. 4-Fluorobuphedrone, some trade or other names:
17 (4-FBP).
18 "139. 4-Methoxy-pyrrolidinbutrophenone (4-MeO-PBP).
19 "140. 4-Ethyl-pyrrolidinobutrophenone, some trade or
20 other names: (4-Et-PBP).
21 "141. 5-(2-aminopropyl)indole, some trade or other
22 names: (5-IT).
23 "142. 1-phenyl-2-(piperidin-1-yl)butan-1-one.
24 "143. 2,4,5-Trimethyl-methacathinone, some trade or
25 other names: (2,4,5-TMMC).
26 "144. alpha-pyrrolidino-heptiophenone, some trade or
27 other names: (alpha-PHpP).

1 "145. 4-Methylamphetamine (4-MA: pTAP; PAL-313;
2 4-MeA; PmeA).
3 "146. N-Ethyl-methamphetamine.
4 "147. 4-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran, some trade or
5 other names: (4-APB).
6 "148. 5-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene
7 (5-APDI; IAP; AIP; indanylaminoporpane).
8 "149. 6,7-Methylenedioxy-2-aminotetralin, some trade
9 or other names: (MDAT).
10 "150. 4-Methylthioamphetamine (4-MTA; P1882).
11 "151. 4-Chloroamphetamine (p-chloro-amphetamine).
12 "152. 2,4,6-Trimethoxyamphetamine, some trade or
13 other names: (TMA-6).
14 "153. 2,4,5-Trimethoxyamphetamine, some trade or
15 other names: (TMA-2).
16 "154. 2,5-Dimethylamphetamine, some trade or other
17 names: (2,5-DMA).
18 "155. 3,4-Dimethylamphetamine, some trade or other
19 names: (3,4-DMA).
20 "156. N-propylamphetamine.
21 "157. 4-Hydroxyamphetamine.
22 "158. 3-Hydroxyamphetamine.
23 "159. Methylenedioxymethylamphetamine, some trade
24 or other names: (MDDM).
25 "160. 2-Aminoindane, some trade or other names:
26 (2-AI).

1 "161. 5,6-Methylenedioxy-N-methyl-aminoindane, some
2 trade or other names: (MDMAI).
3 "162. 2C-T-21.
4 "163. 2C-B-Fly.
5 "164. 3,4-dimethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine
6 (2C-G).
7 "165. 25D-NBOMe.
8 "166. 25G-NBOMe.
9 "167. 25N-NBOMe.
10 "168. Bromo-benzylidifuranyl-isopropylamine, some
11 trade or other names: (Bromo Dragon Fly).
12 "169. 3C-B fly.
13 "170. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-ethylthioamphetamine, some
14 trade or other names: (Aleph-2).
15 "171.
16 1-[(4-ethoxy-2,5-dimethoxy)phenyl]propan-2-amine, some trade
17 or other names: (MEM).
18 "172.
19 1-[2,5-dimethoxy-4-(propylthio)phenyl]propan-2-amine, some
20 trade or other names: (Aleph-7).
21 "173. N-benzyl-2-phenylethylamine.
22 "174. N,N-dimethyl-2-phenylethylamine.
23 "175. 6-chloro-2-aminotetralin, some trade or other
24 names: (6-CAT).
25 "176. 2-phenylpropan-1-amine, some trade or other
26 names: (B-Me-PEA).

1 "177. 2-Phenethylamine, some trade or other names:
2 (2-PEA).
3 "178.
4 1-methylamino-1-(3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl)propane, some trade
5 or other names: (M-ALPHA).
6 "179. Camfetamine.
7 "180. Methoxyphenamine.
8 "181. 4-methylaminorex, some trade or other names:
9 (4-MAR; 4-MAX; U4Euh; Euphoria; Ice).
10 "182. (1-thiophen-2-yl)propan-2-amine
11 (Thienoamphetamine).
12 "183. Dimethocaine.
13 "184. 4-Fluoroephedrine.
14 "185. 4-methylaminorex (p-methyl derivative).
15 "186.
16 1-[(N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-(naphthalen-1-oy
17 l)-6-nitroindole (AM1221).
18 "187.
19 (1-butyl-1H-indol-3-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)-methanone (RCS-4 (C4)
20 homolog).
21 "188.
22 5-[3-(1-naphthoyl)-1H-indole-1-yl]pentanenitrile, some trade
23 or other names: (AM2232).
24 "189. 1-(Pentyl)-3-(4-bromo-1-naphthoyl)-indole,
25 some trade or other names: (JWH-387).
26 "190. 1-(Pentyl)-3-(4-fluoro-1-naphthoyl)-indole,
27 some trade or other names: (JWH-412).

1 "191. 1-(5-chloropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole,
2 some trade or other names: (AM694 Derivative).
3 "192.
4 (2-iodo-5-nitrophenyl)-[1-[(1-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]1H-i
5 ndol-3-yl]-methanone, some trade or other names: (AM1241).
6 "193. 1-Pentyl-3-[1-(4-propyl)naphthoyl]indole, some
7 trade or other names: (JWH-182).
8 "194. JWH-081 2-methoxynaphthyl isomer, some trade
9 or other names: (JWH-267).
10 "195.
11 (3-methoxyphenyl)(1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methanone, some trade
12 or other names: (RCS-4 3-methoxy isomer).
13 "196.
14 [1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indol-3-yl](4-ethyl-1-naphthalenyl)-met
15 hanone (EAM-2201).
16 "197. ADB-FUBINACA.
17 "198. ADBICA.
18 "199. AM-279.
19 "200. JWH-370.
20 "201. NNE-1.
21 "202. MAM-2201 chloropentyl derivative.
22 "203. 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-methyl-benzoyl)indole.
23 "204. 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-ethylbenzoyl)indole.
24 "205. AB-005.
25 "206. AB-005 Azepane isomer.

1 "207.
2 4-hydroxy-3,3,4-trimethyl-1-(1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)pentan-1-o
3 ne (4-HTMPIPO).
4 "208. UR-12.
5 "209. 5-Fluoro-ADBICA.
6 "210. BAY-38-7271; KN 38-7271.
7 "211. JTE-907.
8 "212. Org 27569.
9 "213. Org 27759.
10 "214. Org 29647.
11 "215. LY 2183240.
12 "216. JTE 7-31.
13 "217. URB 937.
14 "218. 3-methoxy-eticyclidine, some trade or other
15 names: (3-MeO-PCE).
16 "219. 1-Phenylcyclohexanamine, some trade or other
17 names: (PCA).
18 "220. 4-Methyl-phencyclidine, some trade or other
19 names: (4-Me-PCP).
20 "221. 4-Methoxy-eticyclidine, some trade or other
21 names: (4-MeO-PCE).
22 "222. 4-Methoxyphencyclidine, some trade or other
23 names: (Methoxydine; 4MeO-PCP).
24 "223. 3-Methoxyphencyclidine, some trade or other
25 names: (3-MeO-PCP).
26 "224. 1-phenyl-N-propylcyclohexanamine, some trade
27 or other names: (PCPr).

1 "225. N-(2-methoxyethyl)-1-phenylcyclohexanamine,
2 some trade or other names: (PCMEA).
3 "226. N-(2-ethoxyethyl)-1-phenylcyclohexanamine,
4 some trade or other names: (PCEEA).
5 "227. N-(3-methoxypropyl)-1-phenylcyclohexanamine,
6 some trade or other names: (PCMPA).
7 "228. 3-Hydroxy-phencyclidine, some trade or other
8 names: (3-OH-PCP).
9 "229. Methoxyketamine, some trade or other names:
10 (2-MeO-2-deschloro-ketamine).
11 "230. Tiletamine, some trade or other names: (TCE).
12 "231. N-ethylnorketamine.
13 "232. N-Methyltryptamine, some trade or other names:
14 (NMT).
15 "233. N-Methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine, some trade or
16 other names: (MiPT; MIPT).
17 "234. 4-hydroxy-N,N-methylisopropyltryptamine, some
18 trade or other names: (4-OH-MiPT).
19 "235. 4-Acetoxy-N,N-diisopropyl-tryptamine
20 (4-AcO-DiPT: 4-AcO-DIPT; 4-Acetoxy-MiPT).
21 "236. 4-Methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine, some trade
22 or other names: (4-MeO-DMT).
23 "237. 5-Hydroxytryptamine, some trade or other
24 names: (5-HT).
25 "238. 5-acetoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine, some trade
26 or other names: (5-AcO-DMT).

1 "239. 5-Methoxy-N,N-dipropyltryptamine, some trade
2 or other names: (5-MeO-DPT).

3 "240. d-Lysergic acid amide, some trade or other
4 names: (LSA; ergine).

5 "241. 2,5-dimethoxy-4-chloroamphetamine, some trade
6 or other names: (DOC).

7 "242.
8 N-(2-Methoxybenzyl)-4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine, some
9 trade or other names: (25I-NBOMe).

10 "243. 4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine, some
11 trade or other names: (2C-E).

12 "244. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-iodophenethylamine, some trade
13 or other names: (2C-I).

14 "245. 6-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran, some
15 trade or other names: (6-APDB).

16 "246. 6-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran, some trade or
17 other names: (6-APB).

18 "247. 5-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran, some
19 trade or other names: (5-APDB).

20 "248. 5-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran, some trade or
21 other names: (5-APB).

22 "249. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine,
23 some trade or other names: (2C-T-7).

24 "250. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenethylamine, some
25 trade or other names: (2C-P).

26 "251. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-bromoamphetamine, some trade
27 or other names: (DOB).

1 "252. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-bromobenzylpiperazine, some
2 trade or other names: (2C-B-BZP).

3 "253. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-bromophenethylamine, some
4 trade or other names: (2C-B).

5 "254. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-chlorophenethylamine, some
6 trade or other names: (2C-C).

7 "255. 2,5-Dimethoxy-(4-ethylthio)phenethylamine,
8 some trade or other names: (2C-T-2).

9 "256. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-iodoamphetamine, some trade or
10 other names: (DOI).

11 "257. 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylamphetamine, some trade
12 or other names: (DOM).

13 "258. 2,5-Dimethoxyphenethylamine, some trade or
14 other names: (2C-H).

15 "259.
16 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl-4-bromo)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine,
17 some trade or other names: (25B-NBOMe).

18 "260.
19 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl-4-chloro)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine
20 , some trade or other names: (25C-NBOMe).

21 "261.
22 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl-4-ethyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine,
23 some trade or other names: (25E-NBOMe).

24 "262. 2-Ethylmethcathinone, some trade or other
25 names: (2-EMC).

1 "263.
2 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, some
3 trade or other names: (25H-NBOMe).
4 "264. BZP (Benzylpiperazine).
5 "265. para-Fluorophenylpiperazine.
6 "266. 1-(4-Methylphenyl)piperazine.
7 "267. meta-Cholorophenylpiperazine.
8 "268. para-Methoxyphenylpiperazine.
9 "269. DBZP (1,4-dibenzylpiperazine).
10 "270. TFMPP (3-Trifluoromethylphenylpiperazine).
11 "271. 2C-T-4
12 (2,5-Dimethoxy-4-isopropylthiophenethylamine).
13 "272. 2C-T
14 (2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylthiophenethylamine).
15 "273. 2C-D
16 (2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)ethanamine).
17 "274. 2C-N 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitrophenethylamine.
18 "275. 5-methoxy-N,N-diallyltryptamine, some trade or
19 other names: (5-MeO-DALT).
20 "276. 5-Methoxy-N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine, some
21 trade or other names: (5-MeO-DIPT).
22 "277. 5-Methoxy-alpha-methyltryptamine, some trade
23 or other names: (5-MeO-AMT).
24 "278. 4-Acetoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine, some trade
25 or other names: (4-AcO-DMT).
26 "279. 4-Hydroxy-N,N-diethyltryptamine, some trade or
27 other names: (4-HO-DET).

1 "280. 4-Hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine, some
2 trade or other names: (4-HO-DIPT).

3 "281. 4-Hydroxy-N-methyl-N-ethyltryptamine, some
4 trade or other names: (4-OH-MET).

5 "282. 5-Methoxy-N,N-diethyltryptamine, some trade or
6 other names: (5-MeO-DET).

7 "283. 5-Methoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine, some
8 trade or other names: (5-MeO-MIPT).

9 "284. 4-Acetoxy-N,N-diethyltryptamine, some trade or
10 other names: (4-AcO-DET).

11 "285. 4-Acetoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine, some
12 trade or other names: (4-AcO-MIPT).

13 "286. N,N-Dipropyltryptamine, some trade or other
14 names: (DPT).

15 "287. N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine, some trade or other
16 names: (DIPT).

17 "288. 4-Methoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine, some
18 trade or other names: (4-MeO-MIPT).

19 "289. Tyramine (4-Hydroxyphenethylamine).

20 "290. 5-Hydroxy-alpha-methyltryptamine.

21 "291. 5-Hydroxy-N-methyltryptamine.

22 "292. 5-Methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine.

23 "293. 5-Methyl-N,N-dimethyltryptamine.

24 "294. Diphenylprolinol, some trade or other names:
25 (D2PM; diphenyl-2-pyrrolidinemethanol).

26 "295. 3,4 Dichloromethylphenidate, some trade or
27 other names: (3,4-CTMP).

1 "296. 3-chloromethyl-phenidate, some trade or other
2 names: (3-CTMP).
3 "297. 4-Methylmethylphenidate.
4 "298. 4-Fluoromethyl-phenidate, some trade or other
5 names: (4-FTMP).
6 "299. Ethylphenidate.
7 "300. Etizolam (Etilaam, Etizola, Sedekopan,
8 Pasaden, Depas).
9 "301. Phenazepam.
10 "302. Pyrazolam.
11 "303. CL-218,872.
12 "304. Zopiclone.
13 "305. Salvinorin A.
14 "306. AH-7921.
15 "307. O-Desmethyltramadol, some trade or other
16 names: (O-DT; ODT).
17 "308. Desmorphine (Dihydrodesoxymorphine; permonid;
18 krokodil; crocodile).
19 "309. Acetyl Fentanyl (desmethylfentanyl).
20 "310. 1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl)piperazine
21 (MT-45).
22 "311. 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)piperazine, some trade or
23 other names: (MOPIP).
24 "312. 1-(4-Chlorophenyl)piperazine, some trade or
25 other names: (pCPP).
26 "313. para-Methoxyphenyl-piperazine, some trade or
27 other names: (MBZP).

1 "314. Methylnmethaqualone.
2 "315. Etaqualone.
3 "316. 5-Iodo-2-aminoindane, some trade or other
4 names: (5-IAI).
5 "317. 5,6-(Methylenedioxy)-2-aminoindane, some trade
6 or other names: (5,6-MDAI).
7 "318. 4,5-(Methylenedioxy)-2-aminoindane, some trade
8 or other names: (4,5-MDAI).
9 "319. MMAI.
10 "320. W-15.
11 "321. W-18.
12 "322. Mitragynine.
13 "323. Hydroxymitragynine.
14 "324. Butyrfentanyl
15 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-pyridinyl]butyramide).
16 "325. Beta-Hydroxythiofentanyl
17 (N-phenyl-N-{1-[2-hydroxy-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}-pr
18 oanamide).
19 "326. 4-methylphenethyl acetyl fentanyl
20 (N-phenyl-N-{1-[2-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}-acetami
21 de).
22 "327. Acrylfentanyl
23 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-prop-2-enamide).
24 "328. 3-Allylfentanyl
25 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-(3s,4R)-3-prop-2-enyl-4-piperid
26 inyl]-propanamide).

1 "329. Benzodioxole fentanyl
2 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-benzo[d][1,3]dio
3 xole-5-carboxamide).
4 "330. Benzyl carfentanil
5 (N-phenyl-N-(1-benzyl-4-methylcarboxylate-4-piperidinyl)-propa
6 namide).
7 "331. Brifentanil
8 (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-{(3R,4S)-1-[2-(4-ethyl-5-oxotetrazol-1-y
9 l)ethyl]-3-methyl-4-piperidinyl}-2-methoxyacetamide).
10 "332. Cyclopentylfentanyl
11 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-cyclopentanecarb
12 oxamide).
13 "333. 2,5-Dimethylfentanyl
14 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-2,5-dimethyl-4-piperidinyl]
15 -propranamide).
16 "334. 4-Fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl
17 (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-isobut
18 yramide).
19 "335. Furanyl fentanyl
20 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)piperidin-4-yl]furan-2-carboxami
21 de).
22 "336. Furanylethyl fentanyl
23 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-furanylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide).
24 "337. Isobutyryl fentanyl
25 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-methylpropanami
26 de).

1 "338. Lofentanil
2 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-(3R,4S)-3-methyl-4-methylcarbox
3 ylate-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide).
4 "339. 4-Methoxybutyrfentanyl
5 (N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butyr
6 amide).
7 "340. 4-Methoxymethylfentanyl
8 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-methoxymethyl-4-piperidinyl]-
9 propanamide).
10 "341. Meta-fluorobutyryl fentanyl
11 (N-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidnyl]-butyram
12 ide).
13 "342. Meta-fluorofentanyl
14 (N-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidnyl]-propa
15 mide).
16 "343. 3-Methylbutyrfentanyl
17 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butyramide).
18 "344. N-Methylcarfentanyl
19 (N-phenyl-N-(1-methyl-4-methylcarboxylate-4-piperidinyl)-propa
20 namide).
21 "345. Methoxyacetylfentanyl
22 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-methoxyacetami
23 de).
24 "346. Mirfentanyl
25 (N-(2-pyrazinyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-furamid
26 e).

1 "347. Ocfentanil
2 (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-metho
3 xyacetamide).
4 "348. Ohmefentanyl
5 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)-3-methyl-4-piperidiny
6 l]-propanamide).
7 "349. Ortho-fluorobutyryl fentanyl
8 (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidnyl]-butyram
9 ide).
10 "350. Ortho-fluorofentanyl
11 (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidnyl]-propana
12 mide).
13 "351. Para-chlorofentanyl
14 (N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propan
15 amide).
16 "352. Para-chloroisobutyryl fentanyl
17 (N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-isobut
18 yramide).
19 "353. 4-Fluorobutyryl fentanyl
20 (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butyra
21 mide).
22 "354. Para-methoxyfentanyl
23 (N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propa
24 namide).
25 "355. Para-methylfentanyl
26 (N-(4-methylphenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propan
27 amide).

1 "356. 4-Phenyl fentanyl
2 (N-phenyl-N-[4-phenyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propana
3 mide).

4 "357. Trefentanyl
5 (N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-{1-[2-(4-ethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-tetr
6 azol-1-yl)ethyl]-4-phenyl-4-piperidinyl}-propanamide).

7 "358. Valeryl fentanyl
8 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-pentanamide).

9 "359. Alpha-Methylacetylfentanyl
10 (N-phenyl-N-[1-phenylpropan-2-yl]-4-piperidinyl)-acetamide).

11 "360. Alpha-Methylbutyrfentanyl
12 (N-phenyl-N-[1-phenylpropan-2-yl]-4-piperidinyl)-butyramide).

13 "361. Alpha-Methylthiofentanyl
14 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(1-thienyl-2-ylpropan-2-yl)-4-piperidinyl]-prop
15 anamide).

16 "362. Beta-Hydroxy fentanyl
17 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propan
18 amide).

19 "363. Beta-Methyl fentanyl
20 (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylpropyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide).

21 "364. U-47700
22 (3,4-Dichloro-N-[(1R,2R)-2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl
23 benzamide).

24 "365. W-19
25 ((Z)-N-{1-[2-(4-aminophenyl)ethyl]piperidin-2-ylidene}-4-chlor
26 obenzenesulfonamide).

1 "366. Flubromazolam
2 (8-bromo-6-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-4H-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]
3 [1,4]benzodiazepine).

4 "(5)a. A synthetic controlled substance analogue,
5 being a material, mixture, or preparation that contains any
6 chemical structure of which is chemically similar to the
7 chemical structure of any other controlled substance in
8 Schedule I or Schedule II or that satisfies any one of the
9 following:

10 "1. Has a stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic
11 effect on the central nervous system that mimics or is similar
12 to or greater than the stimulant, depressant, or
13 hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system of a
14 controlled substance in Schedule I or Schedule II.

15 "2. With respect to a particular person, if the
16 person represents or intends that the substance have a
17 stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central
18 nervous system that is substantially similar to or greater
19 than the stimulant, depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on
20 the central nervous system of a controlled substance in
21 Schedule I or Schedule II and the substance is actually
22 capable of producing a stimulant, depressant, or
23 hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous system that
24 mimics, is similar to, or is greater than the stimulant,
25 depressant, or hallucinogenic effect on the central nervous
26 system of a controlled substance in Schedule I or Schedule II.

1 "3. Has been demonstrated to have binding activity
2 at one or more cannabinoid receptors.

3 "4. Is capable of exhibiting cannabinoid-like
4 activity.

5 "5. Any compound structurally analogous to,
6 mimicking, or derived from 3-(1-naphthoyl)indole or
7 1H-indol-3-yl-(1-naphthyl)methane by substitution at the
8 nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl
9 halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
10 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
11 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
12 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
13 in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
14 in the naphthyl ring to any extent.

15 "6. Any compound structurally analogous to,
16 mimicking, or derived from 3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole by
17 substitution at the nitrogen atom of the pyrrole ring by
18 alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl,
19 aliphatic alcohol, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
20 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
21 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl, whether or not further substituted
22 in the pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
23 in the naphthyl ring to any extent.

24 "7. Any compound structurally analogous to,
25 mimicking, or derived from 1-(1-naphthylmethyl)indene by
26 substitution at the 3-position of the indene ring by alkyl,
27 alkyl halide, aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl,

1 aliphatic alcohol, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
2 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
3 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
4 in the indene ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
5 in the naphthyl ring to any extent.

6 "8. Any compound structurally analogous to,
7 mimicking, or derived from 3-phenylacetylindole by
8 substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring with
9 alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl,
10 aliphatic alcohol, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
11 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
12 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl, whether or not further substituted
13 in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
14 in the phenyl ring to any extent.

15 "9. Any compound structurally analogous to,
16 mimicking, or derived from 2-(3-hydroxycyclohexyl)phenol by
17 substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring by alkyl,
18 alkyl halide, aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl,
19 aliphatic alcohol, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
20 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
21 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl, whether or not substituted in the
22 cyclohexyl ring to any extent.

23 "10. Any compound structurally analogous to,
24 mimicking, or derived from
25 3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropoyl)indole or
26 1H-indol-3-yl-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropoyl)methane by
27 substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl,

1 alkyl halide, aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl,
2 aliphatic alcohol, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
3 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
4 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
5 in the indole ring to any extent.

6 "11. Any compound structurally analogous to,
7 mimicking, or derived from 3-(adamant-1-oyl)indole or
8 1H-indol-3-yl-(1-adamantyl)methane by substitution at the
9 nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl
10 halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
11 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
12 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
13 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
14 in the indole ring to any extent.

15 "12. Any compound structurally analogous to,
16 mimicking, or derived from
17 N-(1-naphthalenyl)indole-3-carboxamide or
18 1H-indol-(N-naphthyl)-3-carboxamide by substitution at the
19 nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl
20 halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
21 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
22 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
23 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
24 in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
25 in the naphthyl ring to any extent.

26 "13. Any compound structurally analogous to,
27 mimicking, or derived from

1 N-(adamantan-1yl)indole-3-carboxamide or
2 1H-indol-3-carboxamide-(1-adamantyl) by substitution at the
3 nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl
4 halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
5 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
6 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
7 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
8 in the indole ring to any extent.

9 "14. Any compound structurally analogous to,
10 mimicking, or derived from

11 N-(adamantan-1yl)indazole-3-carboxamide or
12 1H-indazole-3-carboxamide-(1-adamantyl) by substitution at the
13 nitrogen atom of the indazole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide,
14 aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
15 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
16 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
17 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
18 in the indazole ring to any extent.

19 "15. Any compound structurally analogous to,
20 mimicking, or derived from

21 N-[(1S)-1-(aminocarbonyl)-2-methylpropoyl]indazole-3-carboxyam
22 ide or 1H-indazole-3-carboxamide-
23 N-[(1S)-1-(aminocarbonyl)-2-methylpropoyl] by substitution at
24 the nitrogen atom of the indazole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide,
25 aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
26 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
27 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,

1 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
2 in the indazole ring to any extent.

3 "16. Any compound structurally analogous to,
4 mimicking, or derived from 3-(1-naphthoyl)indazole or
5 1H-indazole-3-yl-(1-naphthyl)methane by substitution at the
6 nitrogen atom of the indazole ring by alkyl, alkyl halide,
7 aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl, aliphatic alcohol,
8 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
9 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
10 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
11 in the indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
12 in the naphthyl ring to any extent.

13 "17. Any compound structurally analogous to,
14 mimicking, or derived from 3-(carboxylic acid 8-quinolinyl
15 ester)indole or 1H-indol-3-carboxylic acid-(8-quinolinyl)ester
16 by substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring by
17 alkyl, alkyl halide, aryl halide, alkyl aryl halide, alkenyl,
18 aliphatic alcohol, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl,
19 (N-alkylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl, (tetrahydropyran-4-yl)methyl,
20 or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl whether or not further substituted
21 in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted
22 in the quinoline ring to any extent.

23 "18. Any compound structurally related to
24 2-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl) ethanamine by substitution of
25 the iodo moiety (4 position) with other halides, alkyl, alkyl
26 halides, thioalkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylhalides and/or
27 substitution at the nitrogen atom of the ethanamine with

1 alkyl, alkyl halide, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl,
2 cycloalkylethyl, phenyl, benzyl whether or not further
3 substituted in the (either) phenyl ring to any extent.

4 "19. Any compound structurally related to
5 2,5-dimethoxy-4-chloroamphetamine by substitution of the
6 chloro moiety (4 position) with other halides, alkyl, alkyl
7 halides, thioalkyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkylhalides and/or
8 substitution at the nitrogen atom with alkyl, alkyl halide,
9 alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl, phenyl, benzyl
10 whether or not further substituted in the (either) phenyl ring
11 to any extent.

12 "20. Any compound structurally related to
13 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone (cathinone) by substitution of
14 the amine with alkyl, alkyl halide, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl,
15 cycloalkylethyl, phenyl, benzyl whether or not further
16 substituted in the (either) phenyl ring to any extent.

17 "21. Any compound structurally related to
18 a-pyrrolidinopentiophenone (a-pvp) whether or not further
19 substituted in the phenyl ring to any extent, whether or not
20 further substituted in the pyrrolidine ring to any extent.

21 "b. A synthetic controlled substance or analogue in
22 subdivision (4) or this subdivision does not include any of
23 the following:

24 "1. Any substance for which there is an approved new
25 drug application under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic
26 Act.

1 "2. With respect to a particular person, any
2 substance, if an exemption is in effect for investigational
3 use, for that person, as provided by 21 U.S.C. § 355, and the
4 person is registered as a controlled substance researcher as
5 required under section 152.12, subdivision 3, to the extent
6 conduct with respect to the substance is pursuant to the
7 exemption and registration.

8 "c. A controlled substance analogue is treated as a
9 controlled substance in Schedule I.

10 "d. After the Alabama Department of Forensic
11 Sciences has determined a substance to be a synthetic
12 controlled substance analogue under this section, the
13 department shall notify the Alabama Department of Public
14 Health with information relevant to scheduling as provided by
15 Section 20-2-20."

16 Section 2. The Legislature finds and declares the
17 following:

18 (1) The State of Alabama has been substantially
19 harmed by the opioid crisis. The state and its political
20 subdivisions have suffered enormous costs as a result of this
21 crisis, including expenses associated with addiction and
22 recovery treatment, increased incarceration, and medical and
23 emergency treatment for users.

24 (2) Existing civil procedure is inadequate to remedy
25 the private and public damage caused by the opioid epidemic,
26 and it is the intent of this act to fairly attribute
27 responsibility for resulting harms.

1 (3) For this particular class of controlled
2 substances, it is fair, appropriate, and necessary to adjust
3 traditional theories of liability and causation to provide
4 adequate redress for wrongs associated with opioids.

5 Section 3. (a) For purposes of this section and
6 Sections 4 and 5, opioids include, but are not limited to,
7 controlled substances listed in Schedule II contained in
8 Section 20-2-25, Code of Alabama 1975.

9 (b) This section and Sections 4 and 5 apply to both
10 of the following:

11 (1) Civil actions by public or private plaintiffs
12 alleging liability for the wrongful manufacture, marketing, or
13 distribution of pharmaceutical opioids, and for the failure by
14 a manufacturer or distributor of pharmaceutical opioids to
15 monitor and report distribution under state or federal
16 controlled substance laws.

17 (2) Civil actions by public or private plaintiffs
18 seeking abatement of and damages for a public nuisance under
19 subsection (d).

20 (c) Notwithstanding Section 6-5-530, Code of Alabama
21 1975, a plaintiff in an action under subdivision (1) of
22 subsection (b) need not prove that an individual defendant or
23 product proximately caused the plaintiff's specific injury. To
24 establish market-share liability, a plaintiff may instead join
25 defendants who represent a share of the market for the
26 manufacture or distribution of prescription opioids. If a
27 plaintiff proves that he or she was injured by opioids of the

1 type made, sold, marketed, or distributed by the defendants,
2 then the defendants shall be prima facie liable to the
3 plaintiff in proportion to their respective shares of the
4 opioid market at the time that the plaintiff was injured.

5 (d) A violation by any person or entity of any state
6 or federal controlled substance law relating to the
7 possession, distribution, or use of opioids constitutes a
8 public nuisance. An affected party may bring an opioid-related
9 public nuisance action in the county in which the offense was
10 committed or in which the person or entity committing the
11 offense resides. An opioid-related public nuisance action may
12 also be brought by the Attorney General, a private attorney,
13 or by the district, county, or municipal attorney for the
14 jurisdiction in which the offense occurred or the person or
15 entity committing the offense resides.

16 Section 4. (a) If a plaintiff establishes
17 market-share liability as set forth in subsection (c) of
18 Section 3, a prima facie case of liability has been proven by
19 the plaintiff, and the defendant shall have the burden of
20 disproving liability. A defendant may avoid liability by
21 proving, under traditional standards of proximate causation,
22 that in a given case, its product did not proximately cause
23 the claimed injury.

24 (b) (1) It is no defense that a plaintiff claiming
25 damages caused by opioids can identify the people or entities
26 who made, distributed, sold, prescribed, received, or consumed
27 the opioids causing harm to the plaintiff.

1 (2) It is not a requirement under Section 3 that a
2 party claiming damages received, was prescribed, or consumed
3 opioids.

4 (3) It is not a defense to an action under
5 subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of Section 3 that a
6 manufacturer of opioids fulfilled its duty of care to a
7 plaintiff by providing all relevant and necessary information
8 to a plaintiff regarding use of the opioid at issue.

9 Section 5. (a) It is no defense that some part of
10 the opioid epidemic involves unlawfully manufactured opioids.
11 The prevalence of unlawfully produced opioids may not be used
12 to offset and diminish a defendant's share of the legitimate
13 opioid market or its resulting liability.

14 (b) To mitigate damages, a defendant may prove that
15 unlawfully produced opioids proximately caused a plaintiff's
16 injury. A defendant must prove this defense under the
17 traditional rules of proximate causation, and this affirmative
18 defense may not include market-share causation.

19 Section 6. The amendatory language in this act shall
20 only apply to offenses occurring on or after the effective date
21 of this act and shall not apply retroactively.

22 Section 7. Although this bill would have as its
23 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased
24 expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further
25 requirements and application under Amendment 621, now
26 appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of
27 the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the

1 bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an
2 existing crime.

3 Section 8. This act shall become effective
4 immediately following its passage and approval by the
5 Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.