- 1 HB9
- 2 154043-2
- 3 By Representative McMillan
- 4 RFD: Constitution, Campaigns and Elections
- 5 First Read: 14-JAN-14
- 6 PFD: 10/02/2013

1	<u>ENGROSSED</u>
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	Relating to elections; to provide for The Alabama
9	Informed Voter Act; to create a Fair Ballot Commission to
10	approve statements that explain the effect of a vote for or
11	against a proposed ballot question; to provide for membership
12	and terms of the commission; and to require the commission's
13	work to be posted on the Legislature's website.
14	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
15	Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited
16	as The Alabama Informed Voter Act.
17	Section 2. (a)(1) There is created the Fair Ballot
18	Commission. The purpose of the commission is to provide to the
19	public a fair and accurate explanation of what a vote for and
20	what a vote against a statewide ballot measure represents.
21	(2) The commission shall consist of 15 members. The
22	Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Commissioner of
23	Agriculture and Industries, the Speaker of the House of
24	Representatives, and the Secretary of State, or their
25	designees, shall serve on the commission and shall each
26	appoint to the commission one attorney licensed in the state
27	and one private citizen of the state who is not an attorney.

Other than the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the

Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, the Speaker of the
House of Representatives, and the Secretary of State, or their
designees, no public official, as that term is defined in
Section 36-25-1(27) of the Code of Alabama 1975, shall serve
on the commission. The Chair, Vice Chair, and Ranking Minority
Member of the House Constitution, Campaigns and Elections
Committee and the Chair, Vice Chair, and Ranking Minority
Member of the Senate Constitution, Campaign Finance, Ethics,
and Elections Committee shall serve as non-voting advisors to
the commission.

- (3) The appointments shall reflect the geographic, gender, racial, and ethnic diversity of the state with at least one appointed member from each congressional district.
- (4) The initial terms of the members appointed by the Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Lieutenant Governor shall be for two years while the initial terms of the members appointed by the Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries and the Secretary of State shall be for four years. After the initial term, each subsequent member shall be appointed to a four-year term. No appointed member of the commission shall serve more than two full consecutive terms.
- (5) Members of the commission shall serve without compensation. Members of the commission, except for the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, the Speaker of the House of

Representatives, and the Secretary of State, or their designees, shall be reimbursed for travel expenses to commission meetings in Montgomery, Alabama, at the same rate as state employees receive, to be paid from funds provided from the Legislature. The members of the commission who are attorneys shall not be paid any fees other than travel expenses at the same rate as state employees. The Legislative Fiscal Office, the Legislative Reference Service, the Alabama Law Institute, the Clerk of the House of Representatives, and the Secretary of the Senate shall provide clerical assistance to the commission as determined by the chair of the commission.

- (6) The commission may participate in a meeting of the commission by means of telephone conference, video conference, or similar communication equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting may hear each other at the same time. Participation by such means shall constitute presence in person at a meeting for all purposes, except for purposes of establishing a quorum. Non-voting advisors to the commission may participate in meetings, but their presence at a meeting shall not be used in determining the existence of a quorum of the commission. The first commission meeting shall be held at the Capitol at the call of the Governor, at which time the commission, by majority vote, shall elect from their membership a chair and vice chair.
- (b) No later than 60 calendar days prior to a vote on a statewide ballot measure, the commission shall post the

- following information, to be known as a Ballot Statement, in a conspicuous and publicly accessible location on the
- 3 Legislature's website:

- (1) The text of the statewide ballot measure, including sponsors, cosponsors, and the text of the question that will appear on the statewide ballot;
 - (2) A summary of and the text of any implementing legislation directly related to the statewide ballot measure;
 - (3) The placement of the statewide ballot measure on the statewide ballot; and
 - (4) A plain language summary of the statewide ballot measure, which shall include, at a minimum, the legal or constitutional authority for its passage, the effect of the statewide ballot measure if it is passed, including its cost and source of funding, and the effect of the statewide ballot measure if it is defeated.
 - (c) Ballot Statements shall be written in plain, nontechnical language and in a clear and coherent manner using words with common and every day meaning that are understandable to the average reader. Ballot Statements shall be true and impartial statements of the effect of a vote for and a vote against the measure in language neither intentionally argumentative nor likely to create prejudice for or against the proposed measure. In addition, Ballot Statements shall include language as to whether the measure will increase, decrease, or have no impact on taxes, including the specific category of tax.

(d) Ballot Statements may be approved only at meetings of the commission and only by a majority of the commission members present at the commission meeting. In the event a majority of the commission cannot agree on a Ballot Statement within the 60-day time frame prescribed in subsection (b), the portion of the Legislature's website containing the commission's Ballot Statements shall contain a statement that a majority of the commission cannot agree on the Ballot Statement as well as an explanation written by the chair of the commission as to why the commission failed to reach an agreement. Addtionally, in the event a majority of the commission cannot agree on a Ballot Statement within the 60-day time frame prescribed in subsection (b), those portions of Ballot Statements which can be agreed upon by a majority of the commission shall be posted on the portion of the Legislature's website containing the commission's Ballot Statements, along with links to other websites included pursuant to subsection (f) and individual statements of support and opposition included pursuant to subsection (g).

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(e) Ballot Statements approved by the commission or, in the event the commission does not approve a Ballot Statement, those portions of Ballot Statements which can be agreed upon by a majority of the commission, shall be printed, posted, and distributed in the same manner and by the same officials as sample ballots are printed, posted, and distributed. Additionally, a printed copy of each Ballot Statement approved by the commission or, in the event the

commission does not approve a Ballot Statement, those portions of Ballot Statements which can be agreed upon by a majority of the commission, not later than 55 calendar days prior to a vote on a statewide ballot measure, shall be made available for the purpose of public distribution at the office of the Secretary of State or at the office of each judge of probate, provided that these offices may cover their printing costs by requiring that the person requesting a printed copy pay a printing fee, the maximum amount of which shall equal the costs of fulfilling each printing request.

- (f) The chair of the commission shall allow the portion of the Legislature's website containing the commission's Ballot Statements to also include links to other websites that discuss upcoming statewide ballot measures. This portion of the Legislature's website shall clearly state that members of the commission are not responsible for the content of any linked website and that the linking of a website does not represent the commission's endorsement of the website's contents.
- (g) The chair of the commission shall allow individual statements supporting or opposing a statewide ballot measure that have been written by any member of the commission or any member of the Legislature, or their
- (g) Any member of the Legislature or their designees, to be posted may post individual statements supporting or opposing a statewide ballot measure on the portion of the Legislature's website containing the

1 commission's Ballot Statements within 3 calendar days of 2 receipt. Each of these individual statements of support or opposition shall not exceed 300 words, shall be provided to 3 the chair of the commission at least 10 calendar days prior to the vote on the statewide ballot measure at issue, and shall 5 6 be posted not later than seven calendar days prior to the vote 7 on the statewide ballot measure at issue. Section 3. The provisions of this act are severable. 8 If any part of this act is declared invalid or 9 10 unconstitutional, that declaration shall not affect the part 11 which remains. 12 Section 4. This act shall become effective 13 immediately following its passage and approval by the

Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7	Read for the first time and re- ferred to the House of Representa- tives committee on Constitution, Campaigns and Elections
8 9 10 11	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar 15-JAN-14
12 13 14	Read for the third time and passed as amended
15 16 17 18	Jeff Woodard Clerk