

1 SB360  
2 150618-1  
3 By Senator Marsh  
4 RFD: Education  
5 First Read: 14-MAR-13

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8 SYNOPSIS: This bill would amend the Alabama  
9 Accountability Act of 2013, to specify that no  
10 public or nonpublic school may be forced to enroll  
11 a student pursuant to the act.

12  
13 A BILL  
14 TO BE ENTITLED  
15 AN ACT

16  
17 To amend Section 8 of the Alabama Accountability Act  
18 of 2013, Act 2013-\_\_\_, proposed by House Bill 84 of the 2013  
19 Regular Session (Acts 2013); to specify that no public or  
20 nonpublic school may be forced to enroll a student pursuant to  
21 the act.

22 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

23 Section 1. Section 8 of the Alabama Accountability  
24 Act of 2013, Act 2013-\_\_\_, proposed by House Bill 84 of the  
25 2013 Regular Session (Acts 2013), is amended to read as  
26 follows:

1           "Section 8. (a) To provide educational flexibility  
2 and state accountability for students in failing schools:

3           "(1) For tax years beginning on and after January 1,  
4 2013, an Alabama income tax credit is made available to the  
5 parent of a student enrolled in or assigned to attend a  
6 failing school to help offset the cost of transferring the  
7 student to a nonfailing public school or nonpublic school of  
8 the parent's choice. The income tax credit shall be an amount  
9 equal to 80 percent of the average annual state cost of  
10 attendance for a public K-12 student during the applicable tax  
11 year or the actual cost of attending a nonfailing public  
12 school or nonpublic school, whichever is less. A parent is  
13 allowed a credit against income tax for each taxable year  
14 under the terms established in this section. If income taxes  
15 owed by the parent are less than the total credit allowed  
16 under this subsection, the taxpayer shall be entitled to a  
17 refund or rebate, as the case may be, equal to the balance of  
18 the unused credit with respect to that taxable year.

19           "(2) Any income tax credit due a parent under this  
20 section shall be granted or issued to the parent only upon his  
21 or her making application therefor, at such time and in such  
22 manner as may be prescribed from time to time by the  
23 Department of Revenue. The application process shall include,  
24 but not be limited to, certification by the parent that the  
25 student was enrolled in or was assigned to attend a failing  
26 school, certification by the parent that the student was  
27 subsequently transferred to, and was enrolled and attended, a

1 nonfailing public school or nonpublic school of the parent's  
2 choice, and proof, satisfactory to the Department of Revenue,  
3 of the actual cost of attendance for the student at the  
4 nonfailing public school or nonpublic school. The Department  
5 of Revenue shall also prescribe the various methods by which  
6 income tax credits are to be issued to taxpayers. Income tax  
7 credits authorized by this section shall be paid out of sales  
8 tax collections made to the Education Trust Fund, and set  
9 aside by the Comptroller in the Failing School Tax Credit  
10 Account created in subsection (c), in the same manner as  
11 refunds of income tax otherwise provided by law, and there is  
12 hereby appropriated therefrom, for such purpose, so much as  
13 may be necessary to annually pay the income tax credits  
14 provided by this section.

15 "(3) An application for an income tax credit  
16 authorized by this section shall be filed with the Department  
17 of Revenue within the time prescribed for filing petitions for  
18 refund under Section 40-2A-7, Code of Alabama 1975.

19 "(4) The Department of Revenue shall promulgate  
20 reasonable rules to effectuate the intent of this section.

21 "(b) (1) The parent of a public school student may  
22 request and receive an income tax credit pursuant to this  
23 section to reimburse the parent for costs associated with  
24 transferring the student from a failing school to a nonfailing  
25 public school or nonpublic school of the parent's choice, in  
26 any of the following circumstances:

1           "a. By assigned school attendance area, if the  
2 student spent the prior school year in attendance at a failing  
3 school and the attendance of the student occurred during a  
4 school year in which the designation was in effect.

5           "b. The student was in attendance elsewhere in the  
6 Alabama public school system and was assigned to a failing  
7 school for the next school year.

8           "c. The student was notified that he or she was  
9 assigned to a failing school for the next school year.

10          "(2) This section does not apply to a student who is  
11 enrolled in the Department of Youth Services School District.

12          "(3) For the purposes of continuity of educational  
13 choice, the tax credit shall be available to parents for those  
14 grade levels of the failing school from which the student  
15 transferred. The parent of a student who transfers from a  
16 failing school may receive income tax credits for those grade  
17 levels enrolled in and attended in the nonfailing public  
18 school or nonpublic school of the parent's choice transferred  
19 to that were included in the failing school from which the  
20 student transferred, whether or not the failing school becomes  
21 a nonfailing school during those years. The student shall  
22 return to his or her original local school system of  
23 attendance when he or she completes the highest grade level of  
24 the failing school transferred from in the nonfailing public  
25 school or nonpublic school of the parent's choice. If the  
26 public school the student returns to is a failing school, the  
27 parent may again transfer the student to a nonfailing public

1 school or nonpublic school of the parent's choice and request  
2 and receive an income tax credit as provided in this section.

3 "(4) A local school system, for each student  
4 enrolled in or assigned to a failing school, shall do all of  
5 the following:

6 "a. Timely notify the parent of the student of all  
7 options available under this section as soon as the school of  
8 attendance is designated as a failing school.

9 "b. Offer the parent of the student an opportunity  
10 to enroll the student in another public school within the  
11 local school system that is not a failing school or a failing  
12 school to which the student has been assigned.

13 "(5) The parent of a student enrolled in or assigned  
14 to a school that has been designated as a failing school, as  
15 an alternative to paragraph b. of subdivision (4), may choose  
16 to enroll the student in and transport the student to a  
17 nonfailing public school that has available space in any other  
18 local school system in the state, and that local school system  
19 is willing to accept the student on whatever terms and  
20 conditions the system establishes and report the student for  
21 purposes of the local school system's funding pursuant to the  
22 Foundation Program. Nothing in this act shall be construed to  
23 force any school, whether public or nonpublic, to enroll any  
24 student.

25 "(6) For students in the local school system who are  
26 participating in the tax credit program, the local school

1 system shall provide locations and times to take all statewide  
2 assessments required by law.

3 "(7) Students with disabilities who are eligible to  
4 receive services from the local school system under federal or  
5 state law, and who participate in the tax credit program,  
6 remain eligible to receive services from the local school  
7 system as provided by federal or state law.

8 "(8) If a parent requests that the student be  
9 enrolled in a nonfailing public school within the same local  
10 school system, transportation costs to the nonfailing public  
11 school shall be the responsibility of the local school system.

12 "(9) The State Department of Education shall  
13 promulgate reasonable rules to effectuate the intent of this  
14 section. Rules shall include penalties for noncompliance.

15 "(c) There is created within the Education Trust  
16 Fund a separate account named the Failing Schools Income Tax  
17 Credit Account. The Commissioner of Revenue shall annually  
18 certify to the Comptroller the amount of income tax credits  
19 due to parents under this section and the Comptroller shall  
20 transfer into the Failing Schools Income Tax Credit Account  
21 only the amount from sales tax revenues within the Education  
22 Trust Fund that is sufficient for the Department of Revenue to  
23 use to cover the income tax credits for the applicable tax  
24 year. The Commissioner of Revenue shall annually distribute  
25 the funds in the Failing Schools Income Tax Credit Account to  
26 parents pursuant to this section."

1                   Section 2. This act shall become effective  
2           immediately following its passage and approval by the  
3           Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.